## NOTES FOR AUTHORS

*Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Section A* is a general journal, and papers in all areas of mathematics will be considered. Papers to be considered for publication should be sent to the Publications Manager, The Royal Society of Edinburgh, 22 George Street, Edinburgh EH2 2PQ, Scotland.

A paper by more than one author must be submitted with a statement, signed by each author, to the effect that the paper in its entirety is approved by the joint authors and naming the author who will be responsible for correspondence with the Society.

Authors will receive fifty (50) offprints free of charge, this number to be shared between joint authors. Additional offprints may be obtained, in units of fifty, at a fixed scale of prices given on a form which will be attached to the proof.

Authors must prepare their papers as concisely as possible. Manuscripts should be submitted in triplicate, on single-sided A4 paper, double spaced with adequate margins. Authors are advised to retain a copy of their papers as the Society cannot accept responsibility for any loss.

Every paper must be accompanied by a Synopsis, in general not exceeding two hundred words, which will be printed in small type at the beginning of the paper.

References within the text should be indicated by bold numbers in square brackets, e.g. [2] or [3, p. 167]. References at end of text should be in alphabetical order, numbered sequentially.

Authors should ensure that punctuation carries through the mathematics in the proper manner. The use of hyphens should be consistent. In the text avoid such abbreviations as: iff, w.r.t. and thm.

Footnotes should be avoided. Headings should not be underlined. Every effort should be made to avoid complicated subscripts, superscripts, ranges of summation and integration. Replace  $e^{(...)}$  by exp [...] if the expression in parenthesis is complicated. Use the prime ' or d/dx, but preferably not a dot, to denote ordinary differentiation. If possible use subscripts to denote partial differentiation of  $\partial/\partial x$  etc. Bars reaching over several letters should be avoided: use  $\sqrt{()}$  or the exponent 1/2 for the square root.

Note that confusion very often arises between 1 (one) and l (ell): 0 (zero) and O (Capital oh):  $\circ$  (composition) and o (lower case oh): x and  $\times$ : U and  $\cup$ : c and  $\subset$ :  $\in$  (belongs to) and  $\varepsilon$  (epsilon):  $\emptyset$  (empty set) and  $\phi$  (phi):  $_1$  and comma ,: prime ' and  $^1$ : K and  $\kappa$ : p and  $\rho$ : w and  $\omega$ :  $\sum$  (summation) and  $\Sigma$  (capital sigma):  $\prod$  (product) and  $\Pi$  (capital pi): v (lower case vee) and v (Greek *nu*): a (lower case a) and  $\alpha$  (Greek alpha): y (lower case y) and  $\gamma$  (Greek gamma). Please provide pencilled indicators in the margin where necessary. Where capitals and lower case of the same shape have to be printed, please indicate accordingly. Show italics by single underlining (except in the formulae which are set up normally in italics), bold face/Clarendon by wavy underlining and Greek by red underlining.

The statement of theorems, lemmas, et cetera, will be printed in italics and should be underlined. In definitions key words only should be in italics.

Equations should be indicated by numbers in parentheses in the right-hand margin.

Proofs of papers will be sent to the author. The cost of *authors' corrections in excess of* five per cent of the printers' charge for the setting of a particular paper will be charged to the author.

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## PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF EDINBURGH

(Section A)

Volume 126	1996	Part 3
	CONTENTS	
TASSILO KÜPPER and ACH	illes Tertikas	
A global branch of p	ositive solutions above the continuous spectrum for	
problems with indefin	nite nonlinearities	465
A. NOVICK-COHEN and SO	NGMU-ZHENG	
The Penrose-Fife-typ	pe equations: counting the one-dimensional station-	
ary solutions		483
P. B. BAILEY, W. N. EVERI	TTT and A. ZETTL	
Regular and singular	Sturm-Liouville problems with coupled boundary	
conditions	-	505
I. ALONSO-MALLO and C.	PALENCIA	
On the convolution o	perators arising in the study of abstract initial bound-	515
ary value problems	DED WIGODIER	515
ZVI ARISTEIN and ALEXAN	ordinary differential equations with dynamic limits	541
JERRY L BONA and BING	VI ZHANG	541
The initial-value prof	alem for the forced Korteweg-de Vries equation	571
P KORMAN VI LI and TIA	INCHENG OLIVANG	5/1
Exact multiplicity res	ults for boundary value problems with nonlinearities	
generalising cubic	and for boundary value problems with nonimburned	599
KENNETH F. ANDERSEN		
Cesàro averaging ope	erators on Hardy spaces	617
CARME CASCANTE and JOA	QUÍN ORTEGA	
A characterisation of	tangential exceptional sets for $H_{\alpha}^{P}$ , $\alpha p = n$	625
W. ALLEGRETTO and A. B.	ARABANOVA	
Positivity of solutions	s of elliptic equations with nonlocal terms	643
Fabián Flores-Bazán		
Some remarks about	relaxation problems in the Calculus of Variations	665
MARIA E. SCHONBEK and	MICHAEL WIEGNER	
On the decay of high	her-order norms of the solutions of Navier-Stokes	
equations		677

ISSN 0308-2105

Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinb., A 126

Published by the Royal Society of Edinburgh Printed by The Charlesworth Group, Huddersfield Distributed by CAB International, Wallingford

https://doi.org/10.1017/S030821050002285X Published online by Cambridge University Press