The American Political Science Review

BOARD OF EDITORS

KENNETH C. COLE,	FRITZ MORSTEIN MARX
University of Washington	Queens College
ROBERT E. CUSHMAN,	LENNOX A. MILLS,
Cornell University	University of Minnesota
CLYDE EAGLETON,	LOUISE OVERACKER
New York University	Wellesley College
E. PENDLETON HERRING,	DONALD C. STONE,
Harvard University	U. S. Bureau of the Budget
WALTER H. C. LAVES,	CARL B. SWISHER,
University of Chicago	Johns Hopkins University
FREDERIC A. OGG, Managing E	ditor, University of Wisconsin

VOLUME XXXIX 1945

GEORGE BANTA PUBLISHING COMPANY MENASHA, WISCONSIN 1945

Reprinted with the permission of the American Political Science Association

JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION JOHNSON REPRINT COMPANY LTD. 111 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10003 Berkeley Square House, London, W.1.

First reprinting, 1969, Johnson Reprint Corporation Printed in the United States of America

CONTENTS

NUMBER 1-FEBRUARY, 1945

Congressional Control of the Public Service, Leonard D. White	1
The Dilemma of the Peace-Seekers, Frederick L. Schuman	12
American Government and Politics	
The Communist Party of the USA, Barrington Moore, Jr	31
Dissent on the Supreme Court, 1943-44, C. Herman Pritchett	42
Unconstitutional Legislation by Congress, Oliver P. Field	54
Missouri's Proposed New Constitution, William L. Bradshaw	61
Unitary-Multiple Election Districts, James D. Barnett	65
Public Administration	
Fayolism as the Necessary Complement of Taylorism, Norman M. Pearson	68
Streamlining the Arms Program, Marian D. Hall.	80
Foreign Government and Politics	
Vichy's Sham Constitutionality, Maximilian Koessler	86
Recent Changes in German Governmental Organization, Heinz Guradze	97
International Affairs	
How the United States "Led the League" in 1931, Benjamin B. Wallace	101
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous, Managing Editor	117
Fortieth Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association,	
Kenneth Colegrove	123
Book Reviews and Notices	167
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals, M. Q. and M. H. Sibley	216
Government Publications, Miles O. Price	236
•	

NUMBER 2-APRIL, 1945

249
269
293
309
317
337
350
356
361
407
425

NUMBER 3-JUNE, 1945

Party Government and the Swedish Riksdag, Richard C. Spencer	437
American Government and Politics	
Georgia's Proposed New Constitution, Albert B. Saye	459

Foreign Government and Politics	
The Rôle of the Public in a New Germany, James K. Pollock	464
International Affairs	
Unconditional Surrender and a Unilateral Declaration of Peace, Francis	
C. Balling	474
Latin America Looks to the Future, Russell H. Fitzgibbon (ed.)	
I. The New Office of American Public Affairs in the Department of	
State, Graham H. Stuart	481
II. The Inter-American Regional System, Charles G. Fenwick	490
III. The Rôle of Latin America in Relation to Current Trends in Inter-	
national Organization, Arthur P. Whitaker	500
IV. Constitutional Development in Latin America; A Synthesis, Russell	
H. Fitzgibbon	511
V. Parliamentary Government in Latin America, William S. Stokes	522
VI. The Brazilian Program of Administrative Reform, Henry Reining,	
Jr	536
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous, Managing Editor	548
Political Scientists and the War, Harvey Walker	555
Book Reviews and Notices	575
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals, M. Q. and M. H. Sibley	615
Government Publications, Miles O. Price	639

NUMBER 4-AUGUST, 1945

The Bureau of the Budget: Its Evolution and Present Rôle, 1, Fritz Morstein	
Marx	653
State Constitutional Law in 1944-45, Jacobus tenBroek and Howard J.	
Graham	685
American Government and Politics	
The Service Vote in the Elections of 1944, Boyd A. Martin	720
The Deserted Primary in Iowa, Kirk H. Porter	732
Instruction and Research	
Areas for Postwar Research, Joseph E. McLean	741
Political Science in the Next Decade, Pendleton Herring	757
New and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous, Managing Editor	767
Doctoral Dissertations in Political Science, David Fellman	779
Book Reviews and Notices	792
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals, M. Q. and M. H. Sibley	841
Government Publications, Miles O. Price.	859

NUMBER 5-OCTOBER, 1945

The Bureau of the Budget: Its Evolution and Present Rôle, II, Fritz Morstein	
Marx	869
American Government and Politics	
Presidential Campaign Funds, 1944, Louise Overacker	899
Public Administration	
The Universities and the Public Service, Robert A. Walker	926
The United Nations: Peace and Security, Clyde Eagleton and Francis O.	
Wilcox (eds.)	934
I. The Charter Adopted at San Francisco, Clyde Eagleton	934
II. The Yalta Voting Formula, Francis O. Wilcox	943

III. Pacific Settlement of Disputes, Leland M. Goodrich	956
IV. Collective Enforcement of Peace and Security, William T. R. Fox.	970
V. Colonial Questions at the San Francisco Conference, Huntington	
Gilchrist	982
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous, Managing Editor	993
Political Scientists and GI Education, John W. Manning	1002
Book Reviews and Notices	1006
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals, M. Q. and M. H. Sibley	1057
Government Publications, Miles O. Price	1076

NUMBER 6-DECEMBER, 1945

Wartime Rationing and Governmental Organization, Paul M. O'Leary	1089
Rural Local Government	
County and Township Government in 1944, Clyde F. Snider	1107
Maintaining High-Level Production and Employment: A Symposium,	
Fritz Morstein Marx (ed.)	
I. A Practical Approach, James E. Murray	1119
II. Technical Requirements, Gerhard Colm	1126
III. British Plans, W. Hardy Wickwar	1137
IV. Party Government and Employment Policy, E. E. Schattschneider.	1147
V. Organizing Government Staff Services for Full Employment, John	
J. Corson	1157
VI. Private Enterprise and Full Employment, Ralph E. Flanders	1169
News and Notes, Personal and Miscellaneous, Managing Editor	1180
Book Reviews and Notices	1192
Recent Publications of Political Interest	
Books and Periodicals, M. Q. and M. H. Sibley	1244
Government Publications, Miles O. Price	1264
Index to Volume XXXIX, Mary T. Reynolds	1271

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

President

JOHN M. GAUS. University of Wisconsin

First Vice-President ROBERT T. CRANE Social Science Research Council

Second Vice-President JAMES K. POLLOCK University of Michigan

Third Vice-President DOROTHY SCHAFFTER Connecticut Cotage for Women

Secretary-Treasurer KENNETH COLEGROVE Northwestern University Assistant Secretary-Treasurer HARVEY WALKER Ohio State University

Managing Editor FREDERIC A. OGG

University of Wisconsin

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Above-named officers ex-officio

CLYDE EAGLETON, New York University CHARLES FAIRMAN, Stanford University V. O. KEY, JR. Johns Hopkins University AMRY VANDENBOSCH. University of Kentucky HAROLD ZINK, **DePauw University** ARTHUR W. BROMAGE. University of Michigan FREDERICK S. DUNN Yale University

J. A. C. GRANT, University of California (L. A.) CHARLES C. ROHLFING. University of Pennsylvania E. E. SCHATTSCHNEIDER, Weslevan University EDWARD F. DOW. University of Maine ROBERT J. HARRIS. Louisiana State University JOHN G. HEINBERG. University of Missouri WALTER H. C. LAVES, University of Chicago CHESTER C. MAXEY Whitman College

FORMER PRESIDENTS

FRANK J. GOODNOW ALBERT SHAW FREDERICK N. JUDSON JAMES BRYCE A. LAWRENCE LOWELL WOODROW WILSON SIMEON E. BALDWIN ALBERT BUSHNELL HART W. W. WILLOUGHBY JOHN BASSETT MOORE ERNST FREUND JESSE MACY MUNRO SMITH

HENRY JONES FORD PAUL S. REINSCH LEO S. ROWE WILLIAM A. DUNNING HARRY A. GARFIELD JAMES W. GARNER CHARLES E. MERRIAM CHARLES A. BEARD WILLIEM B. MUNRO JESSE S. REEVES JOHN A. FAIRLIE BENJAMIN F. SHAMBAUGH ROBERT E. CUSHMAN EDWARD S. CORWIN

WILLIAM F. WILLOUGHBY ISIDOR LOEB WALTER J. SHEPARD FRANCIS W. COKER ARTHUR N. HOLCOMBE THOMAS REED POWELL CLARENCE A. DYESTRA CHARLES GROVE HAINES ROBERT C. BROOKS FREDERIC A. OGG WILLIAM ANDERSON LEONARD D. WHITE