Philosophy and the Environment

Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplement: 69

Edited by Anthony O'Hear

https://doi.org/10.1017/S1358246111000312 Published online by Cambridge University Press

Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplements

The Royal Institute of Philosophy Supplements are published twice a year. Institutional subscribers to the journal *Philosophy* receive the supplements as part of their subscription. The following supplements are available to purchase as books.

Volume 37	1994	Philosophy, Psychology and	
		Psychiatry	(ISBN 0521469023)
38	1995	Philosophy and Technology	(ISBN 0521558166)
39	1995	Karl Popper: Philosophy and	
		Problems	(ISBN 0521558158)
40	1996	Philosophy and Pluralism	(ISBN 0521567505)
41	1996	Verstehen and Human Understanding	(ISBN 0521587425)
42	1997	Thought and Language	(ISBN 0521587417)
43	1998	Current Issues in Philosophy	
		of Mind	(ISBN 0521639271)
44	1999	German Philosophy since Kant	(ISBN 0521667828)
45	1999	Philosophy and Public Affairs	(ISBN 0521667844)
46	2000	Logic, Cause & Action	(ISBN 0521785103)
47	2000	Philosophy, the Good, the True	
		and the Beautiful	(ISBN 0521785111)
48	2001	Philosophy at the New Millennium	(ISBN 0521005086)
49	2001	Naturalism, Evolution and Mind	(ISBN 0521003733)
50	2002	Time, Reality & Experience	(ISBN 0521529670)
51	2002	Logic, Thought and Language	(ISBN 0521529662)
52	2003	Philosophy and the Emotions	(ISBN 0521537347)
53	2003	Minds and Persons	(ISBN 0521537339)
54	2004	Modern Moral Philosophy	(ISBN 0521603269)
55	2004	Agency and Action	(ISBN 0521603560)
56	2005	Philosophy, Biology and Life	(ISBN 0521678455)
57	2005	The Philosophy of Need	(ISBN 0521678447)
58	2006	Political Philosophy	(ISBN 0521695597)
59	2006	Preferences and Well-Being	(ISBN 0521695589)
60	2007	Narrative and Understanding Persons	(ISBN 9780521714099)
61	2007	Philosophy of Science	(ISBN 9780521718967)
62	2008	Being: Developments in	
		Contemporary Metaphysics	(ISBN 9780521735445)
63	2008	Kant and Philosophy	
		of Science Today	(ISBN 9780521748513)
64	2009	Epistemology	(ISBN 9780521138581)
65	2009	Conceptions of Philosophy	(ISBN 9780521138574)
66	2010	Philosophy as Therapeia	(ISBN 9780521165150)
67	2010	The Metaphysics of Consciousness	(ISBN 9780521173919)
68	2011	Philosophy and Religion	(ISBN 9781107615984)

From Volume 13 onwards the Series is published by Cambridge University Press and some earlier titles are also available.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org

Philosophy and the Environment

ROYAL INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY SUPPLEMENT: 69

EDITED BY Anthony O'Hear



PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, CB2 1RP, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, United Kingdom 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013–2473, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia C/Orense, 4, planta 13, 28020 Madrid, Spain Lower Ground Floor, Nautica Building, The Water Club, Beach Road, Granger Bay, 8005 Cape Town, South Africa

© The Royal Institute of Philosophy and the contributors 2011

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge Typeset by Techset Composition Ltd, Salisbury, UK

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 9781107696075 ISSN 1358-2461

Contents

List of Contributors	V
Preface	vii
The Future of Environmental Ethics HOLMES ROLSTON III	1
Beyond Anthropocentrism ROBIN ATTFIELD	29
Foundations of a General Ethics: Selves, Sentient Beings, and Other Responsively Cohesive Structures WARWICK FOX	47
Darwinism and Environmentalism BRIAN GARVEY	67
The Ugly Truth: Negative Aesthetics and Environment EMILY BRADY	83
The Temporal and Spatial Scales of Global Climate Change and the Limits of Individualistic and Rationalistic Ethics J. BAIRD CALLICOTT	101
Moral Foundations for Global Environmental and Climate Justice CHUKWUMERIJE OKEREKE	117
Aesthetic Appreciation of Nature and Environmentalism ALLEN CARLSON	137
Climate Change and Causal Inefficacy: Why Go Green When It Makes No Difference? JAMES GARVEY	157
A Reasonable Frugality DAVID WIGGINS	175
Carbon Trading: Unethical, Unjust and Ineffective? SIMON CANEY AND CAMERON HEPBURN	201
Sustainable Consumption, Climate Change and Future Generations	
DIETER HELM	235
Depoliticized Environments: The End of Nature, Climate Change and the Post-Political Condition	
ERIK SWYNGEDOUW	253
Index of Names	275
	iii

List of Contributors

Holmes Rolston III, Colorado State University Robin Attfield, Cardiff University Warwick Fox, www.warwickfox.com Brian Garvey, University of Lancaster Emily Brady, University of Edinburgh J. Baird Callicott, University of North Texas Chukwumerije Okereke, Smith School, Oxford Allen Carlson, University of Alberta James Garvey, Royal Institute of Philosophy David Wiggins, New College, Oxford Simon Caney, Magdalen College, Oxford Cameron Hepburn, Smith School, Oxford Dieter Helm, New College, Oxford Eric Swyngedouw, University of Manchester