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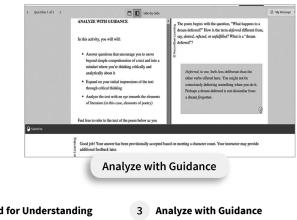


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watch it like a hawk The word "like" indicates that this figure of speech is a simile, i	
The word "take" indicates that this figure of speech is a simile, i	not a metaphor.
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Which of the following figures of speech can best be described	as a metaphor?
watch it like a hawk	
 slow as molasses 	
heart of gold	

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Submitting Manuscripts to PMLA

Editorial Policy for Essays

PMLA welcomes essays of interest to those concerned with the study of language and literature. As the publication of a large and heterogeneous association, the journal is receptive to a variety of topics, whether general or specific, and to all scholarly methods and theoretical perspectives. The ideal *PMLA* essay exemplifies the best of its kind, whatever the kind; addresses a significant problem; draws out clearly the implications of its findings; and engages the attention of its audience through a concise, readable presentation.

Eligibility

To be eligible for review, manuscripts must meet the following requirements:

MLA membership. Authors must be members of the MLA. (For a collaboratively written essay to be eligible for review, all coauthors must be members of the MLA.) Following the guidelines established by the journal's publishing partner, Cambridge University Press, AI tools cannot be considered authors of works submitted to the journal.

Author anonymity. Authors should not refer to themselves in the first person in the submitted text or notes if such references would identify them; any necessary references to the author's previous work, for example, should be in the third person.

Word length. Articles must be between 6,000 and 9,000 words. The word count includes discursive notes but excludes works-cited lists and translations.

Originality. Articles cannot have been previously published in any language. (Uploading the submitted version of the article to an institutional repository does not count as previous publication.) Authors must fully cite in the manuscript, at submission, their use of all content (whether text, images, data, or other) created by an AI tool.

Simultaneous submission. Articles cannot be under consideration by other journals or publishers. An article found to have been simultaneously submitted elsewhere will not be published in *PMLA* even if it has already been accepted for publication by the editorial board. The MLA reserves the right not to consider submissions from authors who already have a submission under review with the journal, as well as the right to desk-reject submissions sent by the same author within a year of a previous submission to the journal.

Language. Manuscripts in languages other than English must be accompanied by a detailed summary in English (generally of 1,000 to 1,500 words) and must be translated into English if they are recommended to the editorial board. Translations should accompany all quotations in languages other than English.

Scope. PMLA does not publish book reviews or new works of fiction. Sub-missions should be broadly of interest to those concerned with the study of language and literature.

Quality. PMLA publishes the best of its kind. Works that demonstrate egregious signs of poor quality (e.g., lack of scholarly apparatus when relevant, evidence of extreme carelessness in preparation) cannot be sent for review.

Forthcoming in PMLA

IN THE JANUARY ISSUE

- MICHAEL TAYLOR and REBECCA PURSE. "What Shall It Profit a Man': Reporting Indigenous Resilience at Wounded Knee through the Journalism of Susette Bright Eyes La Flesche"
- JESSE CORDES SELBIN. "The Global New Woman and the Invention of Modern Feminism"
- ERIK FREDNER and J. D. PORTER. "Counting on The Norton Anthology of American Literature"
- TAMLYN AVERY. "Passing as White-Collar: The Black Typewriter and the Bureaucratization of the Racial Imaginary"
- KARL BERGLUND AND SARAH ALLISON. "Larsson, Remade: A Computational Perspective on the Millennium Trilogy in English"

Little-Known Documents

"New Light on Lucy Terry Prince." Introduction by Walker Mimms

Criticism in Translation

RAMÓN GÓMEZ DE LA SERNA. "The Concept of the New Literature." Introduction and translation by Nicolás Fernández-Medina

Theories and Methodologies Arabic Theoretical Lexicon

Coordinated by Anna Ziajka Stanton, Lara Harb, and Jeannie Miller. Essays by Hoda El Shakry, Harb, Christian Junge, Alexander Key, Miller, Hany Rashwan, Jeffrey Sacks, and Shaden M. Tageldin

Forthcoming in PMLA

IN OTHER ISSUES

ROBYN BARTLETT AND HOLLY CROCKER. "Dorigen's Boundless Subjectivity in Chaucer's Franklin's Tale"

SIOBHAN CARROLL AND EDWARD LARKIN. "Anthropocene Fantasy and Infrastructures of Exploitation"

LYDIA COOPER. "The Body in Ruins: Queering Cli-Fi and the Trauma Novel in Omar El Akkad's American War"

MICHAEL DANGO. "Sexual Violence and Racial Capitalism: James Baldwin in the Prison Abolition Movement, 1969–74"

RACHAEL DEWITT. "Thoreau, Gender, and the Ecology of Housework"

SAMUEL DIENER. "Narration in the Key of 'We': The Voyage and the Grammar of Identity"

MARIO DIGANGI. "Unfairing the Fair: Sexuality and the Affective Epistemology of Race in Shakespeare's Sonnets"

HILLARY EKLUND, JENNIFER PARK, DEBAPRIYA SARKAR, AND AYANNA TENE THOMPSON. "Becoming Undisciplined: On Pathways to Environmental and Racial Justice in Early Modern Studies"

CLÉMENTINE FAURÉ-BELLAICHE. "The Protestant Connection in André Gide's *Les faux-monnayeurs* and French Literary Modernism"

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DAVY KNITTLE. "'Unruly Vernacular Riverfront': Eileen Myles's Queer Persistence in a Climate Changed New York"

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Submission Procedures

MLA style. Manuscripts should follow MLA style as set out in the most recent edition of the *MLA Handbook*. The MLA urges its contributors to be sensitive to the social implications of language and to seek wording free of discriminatory overtones.

Cover sheet. Authors' names should not appear on manuscripts; instead, a cover sheet, with the author's name and address and the title of the article, should accompany each manuscript.

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Please submit manuscripts (as *Word* files) through *PMLA*'s ScholarOne site (mc.manuscriptcentral.com/pmla).

Review Process

Each article submitted and eligible for peer review is sent to at least two reviewers. Articles recommended by these readers are then sent to the members of the editorial board, who meet periodically with the editor to make final decisions. Until a final decision is reached, the author's name is not made known to readers, to members of the editorial board, or to the editor. For detailed information on the review process for submitted essays, please send an inquiry to pmlasubmissions@mla.org.

Features in PMLA

Criticism in Translation

MLA members are invited to submit to the *PMLA* Editorial Board proposals for translations. Articles, as well as chapters or sections of books that can function as independent units, will be considered. The originals may be in any language. Two types of proposals are welcome: (1) significant scholarship from earlier periods that has not lost its forcefulness and whose retrieval in English in *PMLA* would be a noteworthy event for a broad body of readers and (2) contemporary work of sufficient weight and potential influence to merit the attention of the field as a whole.

A member who wishes to make a proposal should first ascertain that no previous English translation exists. The proposer should then submit the following materials through *PMLA*'s ScholarOne site (mc.manuscriptcentral.com/pmla): (1) a photocopy of the original essay, (2) an extended summary of the entire essay in English, (3) an introductory statement of approximately 1,000 words, prepared in accordance with MLA style and submitted as a *Word* file, that will be published with the essay if the essay is accepted, (4) information on the copyright status of the original (if the translation is accepted for publication, the proposer will be responsible for obtaining permission to print it). In addition, a 1,000-word sample of the translation should be submitted (as a *Word* file). The proposer may either serve as translator of the essay or designate a translator (who must also be an MLA member).

The translated essays should normally not exceed *PMLA*'s 9,000-word limit. The editorial board will approve or decline the proposals and evaluate the quality of the translations.

Little-Known Documents

MLA members are invited to submit to the *PMLA* Editorial Board proposals regarding little-known documentary material that merits the attention of a broad range of readers. Consideration will be given to archival data from any period and in any language that do not exceed *PMLA*'s 9,000-word limit.

A member who wishes to make a proposal should send submit the following material through *PMLA*'s ScholarOne site (mc.manuscriptcentral.com/pmla): (1) a photocopy of the document, (2) an extended summary of the document in English, (3) an introductory statement of approximately 1,000 words, prepared in accordance with MLA style and submitted as a *Word* file, that will be published with the document if it is accepted, (4) information on the copyright status of the original (if the document is accepted for publication, the proposer will be responsible for obtaining permission to print it). In addition, if the document is not in English, the proposal should include a 1,000-word sample of the translation. The proposer may either serve as translator of the document or designate a translator (who must also be an MLA member). The editorial board will approve or decline the proposals and evaluate the quality of the translations, if applicable.

Special Topics

From time to time the *PMLA* Editorial Board invites essays on special topics designed to attract a wide readership. These groupings allow dialogue among essays and encourage in-depth investigation of the selected subjects. Special topics appear about once every three years and are composed primarily of full-length essays that go through the regular *PMLA* review process; in addition, coordinators write an introduction to the topic and can commission up to two full-length essays and material for Theories and Methodologies and The Changing Profession (among other sections of the journal), to round out the submissions received through peer review.

Forthcoming in PMLA (continued)

- XIAOLU MA. "Cultural Brokerage: Japan as an Intermediary in the Journey of Russian Literature to China"
- GREGORY MACHACEK. "Prosodic Unrest in Shakespeare's Sonnets"
- NANDITA MAHAJAN. "From Elegy to Climate Bildungsroman: Jenni Fagan's *The Sunlight Pilgrims*"
- MAEVE MCCUSKER. "Headless Horror: Writing Decapitation in the French Caribbean Plantationocene"
- CARLA NEUSS. "Black Skin, White Eyes: Spiritual Efficacy and Racial Animatedness in *Yiimimangaliso*: *The Mysteries*"
- CHARIS OLSZOK. "Palms behind the Smog: Strange Energies in Mawsim al-hijra ilā al-shimāl (Season of Migration to the North)"
- CLAIRE SEILER. "J. G. Farrell's Lost Polio Novel"
- ALEXANDER SHERMAN. "Four Theses on the Real and Imaginary British Empire, 1697–1829"
- ERIC STRAND. "Richard Wright and the Literary Popular Front: Progressive Antiracist Nationalism and the Postwar Birth of World Literature"
- RYAN TRACY. "The Weather in Stein"
- MIKKO TUHKANEN. "'Dreaming of Some Vanished Relationship': James Baldwin on Aesthetics and the Sacred"
- ALEXANDER ULLMAN. "Audre Lorde, Sound Theorist: Register, Silence, Vibrato, Timbre"

Criticism in Translation

CH'OE CHAE-SŎ. "Joyce's A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man: The Birth of Art." Introduction and translation by HeeJin Lee

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Forthcoming in PMLA (continued)

Little-Known Documents

JORGE LUIS BORGES. "Las runas y Beowulf / Runes and Beowulf." Introduction and translation by Philip Lavender
"An Interview with Joseph Conrad in Cracow in 1914." Introduction and translation by Jean Szczypien
"An Alternate Ending of C. L. R. James's *Minty Alley.*" Introduction by Kaneesha Parsard
FRANZ KAFKA. "Man-Eater' Variant to 'A Hunger-Artist." Introduction and translation by C. F. S. Creasy
"Three Documents from the Archive of Roma Enslavement." Introduction

Roma Enslavement." Introduction and translation by Anca Parvulescu, Adrian-Nicolae Furtuna, and Manuela Boatca

Special Features

Each fall, the *PMLA* Editorial Board welcomes proposals for clusters of essays on a topic of wide interest, to appear in the following special features: Theories and Methodologies, which addresses a timely issue or recent work of scholarship, and The Changing Profession, which takes up new and emerging fields in the humanities. Please visit the MLA website for more details about proposing special features for the journal (www.mla.org/PMLA-Submissions).