

---

# The Meiji Restoration

*W. G. Beasley.* For Japan the Meiji Restoration of 1868 is the point from which modern history begins. A complicated affair, it was difficult to understand at the time and has been subject to controversy ever since. This work offers the first modern, full-scale account of the origins, development, and immediate aftermath of the Restoration in any Western language. In it the author sees the Restoration's origins not in economic distress or class struggle, but in a growing sense of national danger and national pride spurred by Japan's contacts with the West. Nationalism provided the impetus for overthrowing the Tokugawa. Only when the Tokugawa were gone did their successors turn of necessity to the making of modern Japan, seeking strength and stability in new social patterns. \$17.50

## Every Fifth Child The Population of China

*Leo A. Orleans.* It is generally accepted that China has about one-fifth of the world's population within her borders. Considering how little reliable information is available, this is as definitive a statement as one can make. And yet more precise estimates of the size, structure, and rate of growth of this population are essential to an understanding of China's current problems and policies. This study tries to tell the story of China's population: a little about what it was, but mostly about what it is and what we know and don't know about it. The author follows his subject into areas where policy and daily life coincide: the schools, farms, and factories of a nation that faces gigantic problems of urbanization, technological education, and manpower. \$8.50



Stanford University Press

# journal of social history

Editor: Peter N. Stearns

An interdisciplinary publication  
focusing on the development  
of basic concepts and techniques.

Elizabeth Peck    The Two-Parent Household:  
Black Family Structure  
in Late Nineteenth Century  
Boston

Dee Garrison    The Tender Technicians:  
The Feminization  
of Public Librarianship

Daniel Horn    Youth Resistance  
in the Third Reich:  
A Social Portrait

T.H. Breen    A Changing Labor Force  
and Race Relations  
in Virginia, 1660-1710

David Pinkney    The Revolutionary Crowd  
in Paris in the 1830s

The only English-language journal specializing  
exclusively in the field of social history.

Four issues annually.

Subscription rates: \$12.50 per volume year (full-time students:  
\$8.). Single copies: \$5. Foreign: \$14 per year.

Mail subscription orders to:

**JOURNAL OF SOCIAL HISTORY**  
**Transaction Periodicals Consortium**  
Box A, Rutgers University  
New Brunswick, N.J. 08903

---

# ANNALES

Économies-Sociétés-Civilisations

---

Revue bimestrielle, fondée en 1929 par Lucien FEBVRE et Marc BLOCH

Comité de Direction: Fernand BRAUDEL, Marc FERRO,  
Georges FRIEDMANN, Jacques LE  
GOFF, Emmanuel LE ROY LADURIE,  
Charles MORAZÉ

Secrétaire du Comité: Paul LEUILLIOT

Secrétaire de la Rédaction: André BURGUIÈRE

---

27<sup>e</sup> ANNÉE-No. 6

NOVEMBRE-DÉCEMBRE 1972

## *OUTILLAGE*

L. GÉNICOT La typologie des sources du Moyen Age occidental

## *INTER-SCIENCES*

A. et J. GORDUS, E. LE ROY LADURIE, D. RICHET Le Potosi et la physique nucléaire

## *FRONTIÈRES NOUVELLES*

G. OUY et K. OUY PARCZEWSKA Les origines des règles de l'art

## *DÉBATS ET COMBATS*

M. de CERTEAU Une épistémologie de transition: Paul Veyne

## *FAMILLE ET SOCIÉTÉ*

R. TREXLER Le célibat à la fin du Moyen Age: les religieuses de Florence

R. SCHNUCKER La position puritaine à l'égard de l'adultère

J. L. FLANDRIN Mariage tardif et vie sexuelle: discussions et hypothèses de recherche.

## *NOTES CRITIQUES*

J. DELUMEAU Démographie et mentalités: la mort en Anjou (XVII<sup>e</sup>-XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle)

P. SOUYRI Variations sur le marxisme

*COMPTES RENDUS* Marxismes et marxistes

## *LES DOMAINES DE L'HISTOIRE*

G. MAUDUECH La "bonne" ville: origine et sens de l'expression

J.-P. GENÉT Economie et société rurale en Angleterre au XV<sup>e</sup> siècle d'après les comptes de l'Hôpital d'Ewelme

C. PONI Archéologie de la fabrique: la diffusion des moulins à soie "alla bolognese" dans les Etats vénitiens, du XV<sup>e</sup> au XVIII<sup>e</sup> siècle

B. JOACHIM Commerce et décolonisation. L'expérience franco-haïtienne au XIX<sup>e</sup> siècle

---

Rédaction: 54, Boulevard Raspail, 75006-Paris

Administration: Librairie Armand COLIN, 103 Boulevard Saint Michel, 75005-Paris

Comptes Chèques Postaux: PARIS, N° 21 335-25

Abonnements 1973: France et Union Française: 60 F. Étranger: 75 F.

Le numéro: 13 F. Numéros spéciaux (double): 26 F.

---

# STUDI STORICI

---

*SOMMARIO del n. 3-1972*

- **R. Faucci**  
**TEORIA E POLITICA AMMINISTRATIVA NELL'ITALIA LIBERALE: PROBLEMI APERTI**
  
  - **M. Degl'Innocenti**  
**LA GUERRA LIBICA, LA CRISI DEL RIFORMISMO E LA VITTORIA DEGLI INTRANSIGENTI**
  
  - **L. Whitehead**  
**LA GRANDE CRISI IN BOLIVIA**  
*OPINIONI E DIBATTITI*
  
  - **K. Jäcklein**  
**FALSIFICAZIONI ETNOGRAFICHE E REALTÀ SOCIALE. LA FAMIGLIA IN UN MUNICIPIO MESSICANO**  
*PROBLEMI DI RICERCA*
  
  - **G. Barone**  
**SVILUPPO CAPITALISTICO E POLITICA FINANZIARIA IN ITALIA NEL DECENNIO 1880-1890**  
*DOCUMENTI*
  
  - **N. Siciliani de Cumis**  
**NOTE SU ANTONIO LABRIOLA**  
*NOTE CRITICHE—CRONACHE*
- 

## **ABBONATEVI**

**Riceverete in omaggio una cartella con 8 disegni di autori vari**

---

***Un fascicolo L. 1.500***

---

**Comitato direttivo- Giuliano Procacci, Ernesto Ragionieri, Rosario Villari, Renato Zangheri**

**Direzione e Redazione: Bologna, Via Barberia 4<sup>2</sup>  
AMMINISTRAZIONE: ROMA, Via Frentani, 4**

**Abbonamenti: anno L. 5.000 estero L. 8.500, un fascicolo L. 1.500  
Versamenti: S.G.R.A. - Via dei Frentani, 4 - c/c p. n. 1/43461**

# MINERVA

A REVIEW OF SCIENCE, LEARNING AND POLICY

EDITOR: EDWARD SHILS

VOL. X, NO. 4

OCTOBER 1972

---

## COMMENT

The Invitation to Caesar

## ARTICLES

Research for Policy

*David Donnison*

The Argument for the Self-Government and Public  
Support of Science in Weimar Germany

*Brigitte Schroeder-Gudehus*

Criteria of Choice in Social Science Research

*Harold Orlans*

## DISCUSSION

Some Practical Problems of Scientist-Advisers

*Rodney W. Nichols*

## REPORTS AND DOCUMENTS

The Wider Setting of Disorder in the German Universities

*Helmut Schelsky*

## BOOK REVIEWS

*Juan Linz, William K. Cummings*

Annual subscription: £3.50/ \$10.50

Single copy: £1.00/ \$3.00

MINERVA, 59 St. Martin's Lane, London WC2N 4JS.

---

the australian journal of  
**POLITICS  
AND  
HISTORY**

VOLUME XVIII No. 2

August, 1972

- The Federal Convention, an analysis of the voting P. Loveday
- Protecting Polish interests in the USSR 1943-1944:  
an episode in Australian representation P. Heydon
- Prolegomena to the study of Democracy D. M. White
- French loans to China 1895-1914: The alliance of  
international finance and diplomacy D. Gagnier
- Historians and Australian Railways P. N. Lamb

AUSTRALIAN POLITICAL CHRONICLE      BOOK REVIEWS

Price \$4.00

Registered in Australia for transmission by post as a book

---

*PUBLISHED THREE TIMES YEARLY*

**UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND PRESS**

---

# SURVEY

A Journal of East and West Studies

Volume 18 No. 4 (85)

Autumn 1972

## JAPAN AT THE CROSSROADS

*Willard Barber*

*Fuji Kamiya*

*Shinkichi Eto*

*Richard Löwenthal*

*Ivan P. Hall*

*Wolf Mendl*

*Rinjiro Harako*

*Osamu Miyoshi*

*G. F. Hudson*

*Mitsuro Muto*

*Saburo Okita*

## MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT

*David Bonavia*

*Per Egil Hegge*

Annual subscription £3 or US \$8

Student subscription £1.50 or US \$4

Single copies: 75p or US \$2

Editorial office: Ilford House, 133 Oxford Street, London W1R 1TD

Subscription office: Oxford University Press, Press Road, Neasden,  
London NW10 0DD

# Journal of Social Issues

1972

Volume 28

Number 3

## Positive Forms of Social Behavior

*Issue Editor: Lauren G. Wispé*

Positive Forms of Social Behavior.....	Lauren G. Wispé
Altruism and Sympathy: Their History in Philosophy and Some Implications for Psychology.....	Joseph Katz
Altruism: Human, Cultural, or What?.....	Ronald Cohen
On the Genetics of Altruism and the Counter-Hedonic Components in Human Culture.....	Donald T. Campbell
Why Children Help: A Review.....	James H. Bryan
Individual Orientations to Prosocial Behavior.....	Kenneth J. Gergen, Mary K. Gergen, and Kenneth Meter
Learning Theory and Prosocial Behavior.....	D. L. Rosenhan
Promotive Tension: The Basis of Prosocial Behavior from a Lewinian Perspective.....	Harvey A. Hornstein
Equity and the Innocent Bystander.....	Elaine Walster and Jane Allyn Piliavin
Psychoanalysis and Education for the Facilitation of Positive Human Qualities.....	Rudolph Ekstein
Instigation to Goodness: The Role of Social Norms and Interpersonal Influence.....	Ervin Staub
A Legal look at Prosocial Behavior: What Can Happen for Failing to Help or Trying to Help Someone.....	John Kaplan
Biographical Sketches	

Order from:  
Journal of Social Issues  
P.O. Box 1248  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106

1973 ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES  
INSTITUTIONS \$15.00  
INDIVIDUALS 9.00  
SINGLE COPIES 3.00

*Published Quarterly by*

**THE SOCIETY FOR THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDY OF  
SOCIAL ISSUES**  
(a division of the American Psychological Association)



*Comparative Studies in Society and History* is a forum for presentation and discussion of new research into problems of change and stability that recur in human societies through time or in the contemporary world. It sets up a working alliance between specialists in all branches of the social sciences and humanities. Debate and review articles bring the general reader in touch with current findings and issues.

#### NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions may be descriptive, analytical or theoretical. Any article not in itself comparative may be accepted if it lends itself to comment that will place it in comparative perspective. Correspondence with the editors prior to the submission of articles will help to enable them to obtain such comment or a companion study. Emphasis in comparative studies may be either on similarities or, if these are significant enough and call for some recasting of generalisations, on differences. All contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editors, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Department of History, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104.

Two copies of each contribution, preferably accompanied by a stamped, addressed envelope, should be submitted. Both text and footnotes should be clearly typed with double spacing and wide margins; footnotes should appear on separate pages at the end of the article. Illustrations may be included by arrangement with the editors.

Contributors will receive 50 offprints bound in the journal covers. Any additional offprints must be ordered on receipt of the first proof.

## COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

<i>Editorial Foreword</i>	129
<i>Counter-Culture</i>	
MARTIN SCHIFF    Neo-transcendentalism in the New Left Counter-Culture: A Vision of the Future Looking Back	130-142
<i>Religious Reformations</i>	
SHELDON SHAPIRO    Patterns of Religious Reformations	143-157
<i>Rural Social Structures</i>	
WOLFRAM FISCHER    Rural Industrialization and Popula- tion Change	158-170
JOHN STUART MACDONALD and LEATRICE D. MAC- DONALD    Transformation of African and Indian Family Traditions in the Southern Caribbean	171-198
<i>Modernization</i>	
DEAN C. TIPPS    Modernization Theory and the Study of National Societies: A Critical Perspective	199-226
<i>Review Articles</i>	
PAMELA J. UTZ    Evolutionism Revisited	227-240
JAMES A. VANN    The Comparative Method and German Urban History	240-248
MYRON WEINER    National Integration vs. Nationalism	248-254
<i>Books Received</i>	254-256

---

Cambridge University Press  
Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB  
American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

£2.00 net in U.K.; \$5.00 in U.S.A.  
Subscription price £5.00 net in U.K.; \$14.00 in U.S.A.

*Printed in Great Britain by Alden & Mowbray Ltd  
at the Alden Press, Oxford*