Zygote

Proceedings of the International Symposium on Fertilization and **Development of Sea Urchin and Marine Invertebrates** December 9–11, 1999, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan

Contents

OBITUARY: Professor Ikuo Yasumasu	S1
SPECIAL LECTURE: Regulation of mitochondrial respiration in eggs and embryos of sea urchin <i>Ikuo Yasamasu</i>	S3
A COMMENT ON THE SPECIAL LECTURE: 'A century homework': how fertilisation causes elevation of respiration in the sea urchin egg <i>Kouichi Asami</i>	S5
SPECIAL LECTURE FOR CITIZENS: How the sperm triggers development of the egg: what have we learned and what can we expect in the next millennium? <i>David Epel</i>	S7
1-Methyladenine: a starfish oocyte maturation-inducing substance <i>Masatoshi Mita</i>	S9
Centrosome inheritance in starfish zygotes: behaviour and duplicating capacity of the meiotic centrosomes in maturation division <i>Miwa Tamura and Shin-ichi Nemoto</i>	S12
Ascidian sperm receptor attached to the vitelline coat during oocyte maturation Hitoshi Sawada, Etsuko Tanaka, Yukichi Abe, Satoshi Takizawa, Youko Takahashi, Junko Fujino and Hideyoshi Yokosawa	S14
The role of Src family kinases in starfish egg fertilisation Andrew F. Giusti, Kathy R. Foltz and Laurinda A. Jaffe	S16
Role of guanylyl cyclase in fertilisation of sea urchin eggs Ritsu Kuroda, Kenji Kontani, Yasunari Kanda, Toshiaki Katada, Yu-ichi Satoh, Norio Suzuki and Hideyo Kuroda	S18
Speract-receptor interaction and the modulation of ion transport in <i>Strongylocentrotus purpuratus</i> sea urchin sperm <i>Blanca-Estela Galindo, Takuya Nishigaki, Esmeralda Rodríguez, Daniel Sánchez, Camer Beltrán and</i> <i>Alberto Darszon</i>	S20
Diverse isoforms of guanylyl cyclases in the gonads of echinoderms and medaka fish Norio Suzuki	S22
The guanylyl cyclase receptors David L. Garbers	S24
Acrosome reaction in starfish: signal molecules in the jelly coat and their receptors Motonori Hoshi, Takuya Nishigaki, Mayu Kawamura, Masako Ikeda, Jayantha Gunaratne, Stoichi Ueno, Manabu Ogiso, Hideaki Moriyama and Midori Matsumoto	S26

ii Contents	
suREJ proteins: new signalling molecules in sea urchin spermatozoa Kathryn J. Mengerink, Gary W. Moy and Victor D. Vacquier	S28
The mechanism of cell membrane repair Tatsuru Togo, Janet M. Alderton and Richard A. Steinhardt	S31
HpEts implicated in primary mesenchyme cell differentiation of the sea urchin (Hemicentrotus pulcherrimus) embryo Daisuke Kurokawa, Takashi Kitajima, Keiko Mitsunaga-Nakatsubo, Shonan Amemiya, Hiraku Shimada and Kaji Akasaka	S33
Gene expression in the endoderm during sea urchin development Brian Livingston, Elizabeth-Sharon David and Cary Thurm	S35
Characterisation of a 41 kDa collagenase/gelatinase activity expressed in the sea urchin embryo <i>John J. Robinson and Janice Mayne</i>	S37
Delamination and tyrosine phosphorylation of SUp62 during early embryogenesis of sea urchin <i>Hideki Katow</i>	S39
Specification of endoderm and mesoderm in the sea urchin <i>David R. McClay</i>	S41
Origin and behavior of pigment cells in sea urchin embryos <i>Tetsuya Kominami</i>	S42
What is a juvenile sea urchin? A comparative and phylogenetic survey of post-metamorphic juveniles <i>Richard B. Emlet</i>	S44
An analysis of sea urchin metamorphosis <i>Ikuko Yazaki</i>	S46
Gene expression during echinoderm metamorphosis Gregory A. Wray	S48
Adult rudiment formation in brachiolaria larvae after disturbances in their bilateral asymmetry during the earlier stages <i>Ritsu Kuraishi</i>	S50
Thyroid hormones and metamorphosis of sea urchin larvae <i>Takashi Syuemitsu</i>	S52
cDNA cloning of GTH receptor family in starfish ovaries Toshiaki Hirai, Yuichi Oba, Michiyasu Yoshikuni, Yoshitaka Nagahama and Masatoshi Mita	S54
Ultrastructural study of endogenous energy substrates in spermatozoa of the four species of the sea urchin, <i>Echinometra mataei</i> Masaru Nakamura, Tsuyoshi Uehara and Masatoshi Mita	S56
Light-induced reactivation of movement in degenerated sperm of echiuroid, oyster and sea urchin Yasuyuki Kamata, Akiko Fujiwara, Ken Yamazaki, Eigoro Tazawa and Ikuo Yasumasu	S58
Phosphorylation of axonemal 21 kDa and 26 kDa proteins modulates activation of sperm motility in the ascidian, <i>Ciona intestinalis Mamoru Nomura</i> , <i>Kazuo Inaba and Masaaki Morisawa</i>	S59

Contents	iii
Three new components contained in the vitelline coat of <i>Tegula pfeifferi</i> Kazu Haino-Fukushima, Xuxi Fan and Shouka Nakamura	S61
Species-specificity of the acrosome reaction in starfish Midori Matsumoto, Masako Ikeda and Motonori Hoshi	S62
Lipid raft on gametic cells as a functional domain for sperm–egg interaction coupled with signal transduction <i>Kaoru Ohta, Chihiro Sato, Tsukasa Matsuda, Masaru Toriyama, Victor D. Vacquier, Noritaka Hirohashi, William J. Lennarz and Ken Kitajima</i>	S63
Subtractive analysis of <i>S. franciscanus</i> and <i>S. purpuratus</i> ovary mRNA: what kinds of genes determine species-specifity? Noriko Kaemi and Charles G. Glabe	S64
Role of the fertilisation envelope and specialised microvilli in morphogenesis of starfish embryos Maki Matsunaga, Isao Uemura, Miwa Tamura and Shin-ichi Nemoto	S65
Fertilisation in fish: a cortical alveolar lectin and its potential role in the block to polyspermy Shigeki Yasumasu, Nathan J. Wardrip, Bruce D. Zenner, Young M. Lee, Alan J. Smith and Jerry L. Hedrick	S66
Phorbol-ester-induced formation of actin filaments and microtubules: role of protein kinase C Akio Arai and Tohru Nakazawa	S67
Changes in the activities of protein phosphatase type 1 and type 2A in sea urchin embryos during early development Manabu Kawamoto, Akiko Fujiwara, Shin-ichi Kuno and Ikuo Yasumasu	S68
A yolk protein in starfish, Asterias amurensis and Asterina minor Yukio Yokota, Noriko Yamamoto, Kieko Komatsu and Koichi H. Kato	S70
Lim1-related homeobox gene (HpLim1) expressed in sea urchin embryo Keiko Mitsunaga-Nakatsubo, Takahiko Kawasaki, Koichi Takeda, Koji Akasaka and Hiraku Shimada	S71
The Hox genes of the direct-type developing sea urchin Peronella japonica Shoutaro Yamaguchi, Yuko Hano, Akane Hayashi and Masaaki Yamaguchi	S73
Identification of new skeletogenic genes of the sea urchin embryo by use of conserved sequence motifs among the <i>SM50</i> gene family <i>Youn-Ho Lee, Jaeil Kwak, Roy J. Britten and Eric H. Davidson</i>	S74
A comparative study of repeated sequences in the SM50 gene of some sea urchins Masayuki Goto, Masahiro Matsumoto, Takashi Kitajima and Akiya Hino	S75
Distribution of apoptosis-like cells in sea urchin early embryogenesis Hazime Mizoguchi, Dai Kudo, Yumi Shimizu, Keiko Hirota, Shinobu Kawai and Akiya Hino	S76
Cellular analyses of sea urchin metamorphosis Y <i>ukiko Sato and Ikuko Yazaki</i>	S77
Regulative potential to form an amniotic cavity in mesomeres of a direct developing echinoid, Peronella japonica Chisato Kitazawa and Shonan Amemiya	S79

Studies on the potential of micromeres to induce archenteron differentiation in embryos of a direct-developing sand dollar, Peronella japonica Minoru Iijima, Yasuhiro Ishizuka, Takuya Minokawa and Shonan Amemiya	S80
Competence of the animal cap to react with the inductive signal from micromere descendants in the hatching blastula stage of echinoid embryos <i>Yasuhiro Ishizuka and Shonan Amemiya</i>	S81
Inversion of left–right asymmetry in the formation of the adult rudiment in sea urchin larvae: removal of a part of embryos at the gastrula stage <i>Mizuki Aihara and Shonan Amemiya</i>	S82
Morphogenesis of exogut isolated from vegetalised embryo of sea urchin Yasuyuki Kamata, Kazuyuki Endo, Hiroyuki Nozaki, Akiko Fujiwara and Ikuo Yasumasu	S84
An HPLC analysis of neurotransmitters in sea urchin larvae Toru Yazawa and Isao Uemura	S85
Geographic divergence of gamete recognition systems in two species in the sea urchin genus Strongylocentrotus Christiane H. Biermann and Jessica A. Marks	S86
An approach to the phylogeny of the order Echinoida using interfamily hybrids Masayoshi Hata	S88
Experimental hybridisation between two tropical species of sea urchins (genus <i>Echinometra</i>) in Okinawa M. Aminur Rahman and Tsuyoshi Uehara	S90
Ran is associated with chromosomes during starfish oocyte meiosis and embryonic mitoses Beth Hinkle, Melissa M. Rolls, Pascal Stein, Tom Rapoport and Mark Terasaki	S91

Contents

The organising committee would like to acknowledge the financial support of Waseda University and the editorial management of Toru Higashinakagawa (Department of Biology, Waseda University) in the creation of these proceedings.