COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 63 NUMBER 4 OCTOBER 2021



ISSN 0010-4175

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417521000335 Published online by Cambridge University Press

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

ISSN 0010-4175 Founded by Sylvia L. Thrupp

EDITORS

Paul Christopher Johnson Anthropology and History,s University of Michigan

> Geneviève Zubrzycki Sociology, University of Michigan

EDITORIALCOMMITTEE

Deirdre de la Cruz Asian Languages & Cultures University of Michigan Jatin Dua Anthropology University of Michigan Gillian Feeley-Harnik Anthropology University of Michigan Diane Owen Hughes History University of Michigan Matthew Hull Anthropology University of Michigan Greta R. Krippner Sociology University of Michigan Erik Mueggler Anthropology University of Michigan Rebecca Scott History University of Michigan Andrew Shrycock Anthropology STAFF

Leigh Stuckey

Associate Managing Editor

University of Michigan Paolo Squatriti History University of Michigan Thomas R. Trautmann History and Anthropology University of Michigan

Leonard Barkan Jean Comaroff

Natalie Z. Davis Nancy Farriss Felipe Fernández-Armesto Carlo Ginzburg

Maurice Godelier

Engseng Ho David A. Hollinger

Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie Deirdre McCloskey

Sherry B. Ortner

Joel Robbins James Scott Gregory Starrett

Ann Laura Stoler Susan R. Suleiman Katherine M. Verdery Michael Walzer Gavin Wright Comparative Literature African and African American Studies and Anthropology History History History History History

CONSULTING EDITORS

Anthropology

David Akin

Managing Editor

History and Anthropology History

History History

Anthropology

Anthropology Political Science Anthropology

Anthropology Comparative Literature Anthropology Political Theory Economics Harvard University University of Toronto

Princeton University

University of Pennsylvania University of Notre Dame University of California, Los Angeles École des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales Duke University University of California, Berkeley College de France University of Illinois at Chicago University of California, Los Angeles University of Cambridge Yale University University of North Carolina at Charlotte New School for Social Research Harvard University City University of New York Institute for Advanced Study Stanford University

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

An International Quarterly

VOLUME 63 NUMBER 4 October 2021



COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

Founded by Sylvia L. Thrupp ISSN 0010-4175

Editorial Office: University of Michigan, 6503 Haven Hall, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1045, U.S.A., http://cssh.lsa.umich.edu. David Akin, Managing Editor.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, U.S.A.; or Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, U.K.

Subscription Information: Comparative Studies in Society and History (ISSN # 0010-4175) is published quarterly in January, April, July, and October by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006/Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, U.K. Annual subscription rates for Volume 63, 2021: Institutions, print and online: US \$398.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £254.00 elsewhere. Institutions, online only: US \$319.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £40.00 elsewhere. Individuals, print only: US \$77.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £37.00 elsewhere. Individuals, online only: US \$62.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £37.00 elsewhere. Student rate: US \$399.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £37.00 elsewhere. Single part rate: US \$114.00 in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico; UK £73.00 elsewhere. Prices include postage. Comparative Studies in Society and History and all other Cambridge Journals can be found at http://journals.cambridge.org/.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the U.S.A., Canada, and Mexico to: *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Journals Dept., Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to: *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Journals Dept., Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, U.K.

© Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History 2021. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at: http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm.

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center, http://www.copyright.com, email: info@copyright.com.

Comparative Studies in Society and History would like to acknowledge the support of the College of Literature, Science and the Arts, the Department of Anthropology, and the Department of History at the University of Michigan.