COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

An International Quarterly

RAYMOND GREW,

Editor

ARAM A. YENGOYAN,

History

University of Michigan

ARAM A. YENGOYAN Associate Editor

Anthropology University of California,
Davis

BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

NICHOLAS B. DIRKS DIANE OWEN HUGHES JAMES TURNER Anthropology and History History History University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Michigan

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

SYLVIA L. THRUPP
GEOFF ELEY
ALBERT FEUERWERKER
JACK GOODY
SHERRY B. ORTNER
THOMAS M. TRAUTMANN
ERIC R. WOLF

History
History
East Asian History
Anthropology
Anthropology
South Asian History
Anthropology

University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Cambridge University of Michigan University of Michigan Lehman College, CUNY

CONSULTING EDITORS

SVETLANA ALPERS

BERNARD BAILYN
BERNARD S. COHN
NATALIE Z. DAVIS
S. N. EISENSTADT
CLIFFORD GEERTZ
CARLO GINZBURG

MAURICE GODELIER

OLEG GRABAR
GEOFFREY HAWTHORN
DAVID HERLIHY
KEITH HOPKINS
EMMANUEL LE ROY
LADURIE
HANS MEDICK
MAGNUS MÖRNER
JACOB M. PRICE
TEODOR SHANIN
CHARLES TILLY
ANDRZEJ WALICKI
MICHAEL WALZER
GAVIN WRIGHT

Art History

American History Anthropology and History History Sociology Anthropology History

Anthropology Islamic Art Sociology History Sociology

History History Latin American History

Economic History Sociology Sociology and History History of Ideas Political Theory Economics University of California,
Berkeley
Harvard University
University of Chicago
Princeton University
Hebrew University, Jerusalem
Institute for Advanced Study
Universita degli Studi di
Bologna
CNRS

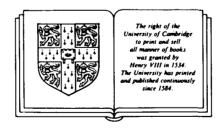
Harvard University University of Cambridge Brown University University of Cambridge

Collège de France Max-Planck Institut Göteborgs Universitet University of Michigan University of Manchester New School for Social Research University of Notre Dame Institute for Advanced Study Stanford University

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 31, 1989



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE
NEW YORK PORT CHESTER
MELBOURNE SYDNEY

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011, U.S.A.

© Copyright 1989 by the Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History

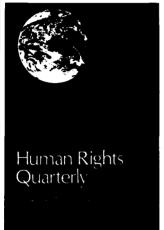
Printed in the United States of America

Contents, Volume 31

PETER BALDWIN The Scandinavian Origins of the Social Interpretation of the Welfare State	3-24
LLOYD BONFIELD The Nature of Customary Law in the Manor Courts of Medieval England	514–534
JOHN R. BOWEN Narrative Form and Political Incorporation: Changing Uses of History in Aceh, Indonesia	671–693
ROGER W. BOWEN Japanology and Ideology. A Review Article	191-192
CAROL A. BRECKENRIDGE The Aesthetics and Politics of Colonial Collecting: India at World Fairs	195–216
JULIAN BROMLEY and VIKTOR KOZLOV The Theory of Ethnos and Ethnic Process in Soviet Social Sciences	425-438
JACK R. CENSER Recent Approaches to the Eighteenth-Century Press. A Review Article	775–783
WILLIAM COHEN Symbols of Power: Statues in Nineteenth-Century Provincial France	491–513
JUAN R. I. COLE Of Crowds and Empires: Afro-Asian Riots and European Expansion, 1857–1882	106–133
WILLIAM W. CULVER and CORNEL J. REINHART Capitalist Dreams: Chile's Response to Nineteenth-Century World Copper Competition	722–744
DAVID B. EDWARDS Mad Mullahs and Englishmen: Discourse in the Colonial Encounter	649–670
LAURA ENGELSTEIN Print Culture and the Transformation of Imperial Russia: Three New Views. A Review Article	784–790
AARON FOGLEMAN The Peopling of Early America: Two Studies by Bernard Bailyn. A Review Article	605-614
JEFFRY A. FRIEDEN The Economics of Intervention: American Overseas Investments and Relations with Underdeveloped	
Areas, 1890-1950	55-80
BEVERLY HECKART The Cities of Avignon and Worms as Expressions of the European Community	462-490
DANIEL WALKER Howe Why the Scottish Enlightenment Was Useful to the Framers of the American Constitution	572-587
DAVID HUNT The Measure of Popular Culture. A Review Article	363-371
ELLEN JORDAN The Exclusion of Women from Industry in Nineteenth-Century Britain	273–296

DAVID D. LAITIN Linguistic Revival: Politics and Culture in Catalonia	297-317
DAVID A. LAKE Export, Die, or Subsidize: The International Political Economy of American Agriculture, 1875–1940	81–105
Luis Llambi Emergence of Capitalized Family Farms in Latin America	745–774
Lynn Hollen Lees and Paul M. Hohenberg Urban Decline and Regional Economics: Brabant, Castile, and Lombardy, 1550–1750	439–461
ALFRED MEYER The Origins of Stalinism. A Review Article	162-167
TIMOTHY MITCHELL The World as Exhibition	217-236
Ewa Morawska Labor Migrations of Poles in the Atlantic World Economy, 1880-1914	237–272
MAXWELL OWUSU Rebellion, Revolution, and Tradition: Reinterpreting Coups in Ghana	372–397
DAVID PEAL The Politics of Populism: Germany and the American South in the 1890s	340–362
DAVID S. POWERS Orientalism, Colonialism, and Legal History: The Attack on Muslim Family Endowments in Algeria and India	535-571
LINDA J. SELIGMANN To Be In Between: The <i>Cholas</i> as Market Women	694–721
TEODOR SHANIN Ethnicity in the Soviet Union: Analytical Perceptions and Political Strategies	409–424
Ann Laura Stoler Rethinking Colonial Categories: European Communities in Sumatra and the Boundaries of Rule	134–161
RONALD GRIGOR SUNY Rehabilitating Tsarism: The Imperial Russian State and Its Historians. A Review Article	168–179
KEITH TRIBE The Geschichtliche Grundbegriffe Project: From History of Ideas to Conceptual History. A Review Article	180–184
G. W. TROMPF Macrohistory and Acculturation: Between Myth and History in Modern Melanesian Adjustments and Ancient Gnosticism	621–648
STUART WOOLF Statistics and the Modern State	588-604
MAYFAIR MEI-HUI YANG The Gift Economy and State Power	300-004
in China	25-54
CYRUS ERNESTO ZIRAKZADEH Economic Changes and Surges in Micro-Nationalist Voting in Scotland and the Basque Region	
of Spain	318-339

Comprehensive coverage of human rights research and policy.



Human Rights Quarterly provides the comprehensive coverage you need to understand complex issues in human rights. No other human rights journal brings together contributions from so many disciplines.

International in scope and non-partisan by design, Human Rights Quarterly:

- publishes the latest human rights research in law, philosophy, and the social sciences,
- presents critical commentaries on public and international policy, and
- probes the fundamental nature of global human rights.

Published quarterly in February, May, August, and November.

Bert B. Lockwood, Jr., Editor University of Cincinnati

Sponsored by the Urban Morgan Institute for Human Rights, College of Law, University of Cincinnati

Subscription Order Form

Human Rights Quarterly

Please enter my one-year subscription: [] \$21.00, individuals [] \$57.00, institut	ions
Payment Options:	ble to the Johns I	Hopkins
Acct. #	Exp. date	/
Signature		
Name		
Address		
City, State, Zip	<u>.</u>	
Condition of the Later Haulder Hallen Decor January D.	Makan Darian	

Send orders to: The Johns Hopkins University Press, Journals Publishing Division, 701 W. 40th St., Suite 275, Baltimore, MD 21211

Subscriptions are available on a caleandar-year basis only. Prepayment required for shipment. Foreign postage: \$3.75, Canada and Mexico; \$8.00 outside North America. Maryland residents add 5% sales tax. Payment must be drawn on a U.S. bank or made by international money order.

EA9





international review of social history

The journal is edited by the International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam, and appears three times a year. Since its inception in 1956 it has become the leading journal on the history of social classes and social relations, the European labour movement occupying a preponderant place.

Each issue of about 130 pages provides articles and studies by experts of international standing. As a special feature, entitled "Documents", the journal carries hitherto unpublished source materials, for which it can draw on the rich collections of the International Institute of Social History. Moreover, each issue includes a comprehensive descriptive bibliography of current literature on social history and related themes. Articles are written in English, German and French.

Recent publications are:

Working-class housing problems in Britain 1850-1914, by Richard Rodger Strikes and power in Britain 1870-1920, by James E. Croning Plekhanov in War and Revolutions, 1914-17, edited by Samuel H. Baron Karl Marx 1883-1983 (special issue)
Paternalism and Democracy in the Politics of Robert Owen, by Gregory Claeys

Published : three times per annum subscription rate : D.f. 90.00 per annum

single copies : D.fl. 32.50

Publisher : Van Gorcum & Comp. B.V. P.O. Box 43 9400 AA Assen

The Netherlands

JOURNAL OF HISTORICAL SOCIOLOGY

Edited by **Gavin Williams**, **Derek Sayer**, **Roy Porter** and **Jane Schneider**

Recent years have witnessed a growing erosion of traditional boundaries between history and the social sciences. Women's history, history from below, quantitative history, mentalités and the longue durée, are now central concerns for historians. Sociologists have increasingly adopted historical approaches to the study of areas as diverse as crime, law and the state, education and sexuality, and reopened the large-scale comparative and historical questions which lay at the foundation of sociology in the 19th century. The Journal of Historical Sociology aims to further this rapprochement of history and the social sciences. With a distinguished editorial board of historians, sociologists and anthropologists drawn from several continents, the JHS is avowedly international and interdisciplinary. It provides a forum for the best in contemporary historical sociology, irrespective of its disciplinary provenance or theoretical standpoint.

Journal of Historical Sociology is published in March, June, September and December Subscription Rates Volume 2, 1989 Individuals: £22.00 (UK) £30.00 (overseas) US\$38.50 (N. America) Institutions: £44.00 (UK) £51.75 (overseas) US\$71.50 (N. America)
Please enter my subscription to Journal of Historical Sociology/send me a sample copy
☐ I enclose cheque/money order made payable to Basil Blackwell
 Please charge my Access/American Express/Barclaycard/Diners Club/Mastercharge/Visa account number:
Signature
Card expiry date
 For payments via the National Giro Bank, the Basil Blackwell account number is 236 6053
Name
Address
If address registered with card company differs from above, please give details. Please return this form together with your payment if applicable to:

Basil Blackwell • Journals Marketing Manager, 108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF, UK or Journals Marketing Manager, 432 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10016, USA.

Boundaries

The Making of France and Spain in the Pyrenees PETER SAHLINS

"An unusual and exciting book . . . local history with a quite unexpected kick to it—how states and nations are constructed from the bottom up, as well as from the top down. . . . I can see this book finding a privileged place on the shelves of European historians."

—Eric R. Wolf, author of Europe and the People Without History Combining the social history of the Catalan rural communities in the borderland and the political history of French-Spanish relations, Sahlins offers a number of unexpected conclusions about the evolution of boundaries and the development of national identities. \$35.00

The Origins of Backwardness in Eastern Europe

Economics and Politics from the Middle Ages until the Early Twentieth Century Edited by DANIEL CHIROT

This study makes a convincing case for very deep roots of current Eastern European backwardness. Its conclusions are suggestive for comparativists studying other parts of the world. One of its most important lessons is that while economics may limit the freedom of action of political players, it does not determine political outcomes. \$35.00

A Quest for Time

The Reduction of Work in Britain and France, 1840-1940 GARY CROSS

In the interwar years, the eight-hour day, the weekend, and the summer vacation became widespread in industrial Europe. These institutions were not natural products of economic growth, but fruits of a century of theoretical debate, industrial and political conflict, and cultural change. Cross analyzes the origins of these rights to free time to answer key questions of political economy, labor reform, and working-class culture. He endeavors to discover comparative and international aspects of this quest for time. \$39.95

Livelihood and Resistance

Peasants and the Politics of Land in Peru GAVIN SMITH

"[Smith] links two broadly conceived analytic themes—the forms and logics of these people's livelihood and the politics of resistance. . . . His exploration of these introduces a third, historical problematic changing forms of livelihood, changing forms of political struggle. Smith's approach to each of the individual themes is impressive, richly detailed and suggestive and his conclusions are very important."

—William Roseberry, The New School for Social Research \$38.00

At bookstores or order toll-free 1-800-822-6657. Visa & MasterCard only.

University of California Press Berkeley 94720

JOURNAL OF MULTILINGUAL AND MULTICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Editor: Derrick Sharp Review Editor: Colin Williams

Editorial Board:

Adebisi Afolayan, H. Baetens Beardsmore, W. Butzkamm, Michael Byram, Maurice Craft, Jim Cummins, Carl J. Dodson, Carol M. Eastman, John Edwards, Howard Giles, François Grosjean, Jagdish S. Gundara, Godfrey Harrison, Gottfried Kolde, Mildred L. Larson, Christer Laurén, P. H. Nelde, John Platt, Miguel Siguan, T. Skutnabb-Kangas, Alan Thomas.

This journal, which has a truly international Editorial Board, is now in its ninth year of publication. It has ranged widely in the relevant fields, and we are now keen to extend the range by publishing articles and research studies dealing with cultural and intercultural issues. At the same time we shall continue our coverage of all aspects of bilingualism and multiculturalism, and of the rights and obligations of minorities, from many different points of view.

Our experience so far indicates that there is a rich vein of high quality papers in all corners of the world, and a corresponding, committed readership involved actively in the opportunities, difficulties and challenges of bilingual, multilingual and multicultural communities. It is clear that a great deal of very good work is going on in many quarters. One prime function of the **Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development** is to disseminate views and experiences as widely as possible. The articles are supported in this task by sections which give short reports of works in progress, book reviews and letters from readers.

Volume 10 (1989) 6 issues Individuals £19.00 (US\$42.00) Libraries £58.00 (US\$127.00) Students £10.00 (US\$22.00)

Payment may be made by ACCESS/MASTERCARD/EUROCARD/AMERICAN EXPRESS/DINER'S CARD



MULTILINGUAL MATTERS LTD Bank House, 8a Hill Road, Clevedon Avon, England, BS21 7HH



transaction Books by Lewis S. Feuer



IMPERIALISM AND THE ANTI-IMPERIALIST MIND

"What a delight! . . . Feuer blends the coverage of history and biography to illuminate the 'main trends of our time' with both finesse and thorough scholarship."

—Joseph Brandon

CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGY

"This study is a special distillation of the knowledge of a scholar whose intellectual interests have never been narrow."

- Raymond F. Betts

AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW

ISBN: 0-88738-792-6 (paper) 265 pp.

\$17.95

SPINOZA AND THE RISE OF LIBERALISM

"... a careful and well documented study.... a valuable addition to the literature on Spinoza."

—Marten Ten F

-Marten Ten Hoor
THE JOURNAL OF POLITICS
"This is not the usual sentimental and idolatrous

biography, but a critical account of a man's political ideas as they were molded by the current events of his time."

—George Boas

JOURNAL OF THE HISTORY OF IDEAS

ISBN: 0-88738-701-2 (paper) 344 pp.

\$19.95

EINSTEIN AND THE GENERATIONS OF SCIENCE

SECOND EDITION

"An excellent study of philosophical, psychological, and sociological roots of the 20th century revolution in science.... (Feuer's) grasp of the physics involved is excellent. The book will be invaluable to historians of science."

"From his subtle but lucid explication of the century's generational dynamics there emerges a portrait of recent developments in theoretical physics as vivid and schematic as a periodic table. From his sketches of the individual physicists radiates a drama scintillating as a superior novel of ideas."

-NEW YORK TIMES

\$16.95

ISBN: 0-87855-899-3 (paper) 390 pp.



transaction publishers Department LSF3

Rutgers—The State University New Brunswick, N.J. 08903

-Cambridge University Press

Worlds Within Worlds: The Structure of Life in Sixteenth-Century London

Steve Rappaport

The author analyzes the individual careers of over 1,000 inhabitants and shows that the institutional superstructure of the city was more adaptable, its small social organizations more resilient, and opportunities for social mobility far greater than has been previously thought. \$54.50

Height, Health and History

Nutritional Status in the United Kingdom, 1750-1980

Roderick Floud, Annabel Gregory and Kenneth Wachter

A new study which uses a wealth of military and philanthropic data to establish the changing heights of Britons during the period of industrialization.

Cambridge Studies in Population, Economy and Society in Past Time 9

About \$54.50

Famine, Disease and the Social Order in Early Modern Society

Jobn Walter and Roger Schofield, Editors

The essays in the volume examine the complex interrelationships among past demographic, social and economic structures, and demonstrate that the impact of hunger and disease can provide a unique vehicle for an exploration of early modern society.

Contributors: Jacques Dupāquier, Peter Laslett, David Levine, Roger Schofield, Paul Slack, John Walter, David R. Weir, Keith Wrightson, E.A. Wrigley.

Cambridge Studies in Population, Economy and Society in Past Time 10 \$49.50

Standards of Living in the Later Middle Ages Christopher Dyer

The author looks at aristocrats, peasants, townsmen, wage-earners, and paupers, examining how they obtained and spent their incomes.

Cambridge Medieval Textbooks \$49.50/\$14.95

The First Modern Society

Essays in English History in Honour of Lawrence Stone

A.L. Beier, David Cannadine, James M. Rosenbeim, Editors

Contributors: Julian Mitchell; C.S.L. Davies; Miriam Slater; John Murrin; Judith J. Hurwich; R.M. Smuts; James M. Rosenheim; David Cannadine; Richard Trainor; A.L. Beier; Michael Hawkins; Robert Brenner; Thomas W. Laqueur; C.W. Brooks; John Gascoigne; Roger Howell; Gary S. DeKray; J. Jefferson Looney; Theodore Koditschek; Marguerite Dupree.

Past and Present Publications

\$49.50

Class Formation and Urban Industrial Society

Bradford, 1750-1850

Theodore Koditschek

This book examines the process by which a capitalist society emerged in Bradford. Through his analysis of Bradford's growth, the author depicts processes that were more gradually transforming the wider society of 19th century Britain and subsequently spreading throughout the world.

About \$44.50

At bookstores or order from

Cambridge University Press

40 West 20th Street, NY, NY 10011. Call toll-free: 800-872-7423, outside NY State. 800-227-0247, NY State only. MasterCard & VISA accepted. Prices subject to change.

Oxford Journals-

French History

Editor: Professor R J Bonney
Recent and forthcoming articles include:
The French Jesuit Leaders and the
Destruction of the Jesuit Order in France,
1756–1762—D G Thompson
Gift-Giving and Patronage in Early
Modern France—Sharon Kettering
The Monarchy According to the King:
The Ideological Content of the Drapeau
Blanc, 1871–1873—Steven D Kale
The Quai d'Orsay and Influences on the
Formulation of French Foreign Policy,

ISSN 0269-1191 Quarterly Volume 3, 1989 Subscriptions: UK £35, N. America US\$68, elsewhere £40 Single issues: UK £9.50, N. America US\$19, elsewhere £12

1898-1914-M B Hayne

German History

Editors: Dr Mary Fulbrook, Dr Jill Stephenson

Recent and forthcoming articles include: Mothers of Debauchery: Procuresses in Reformation Augsburg—Lyndal Roper Land Reform in the British Zone, 1945–1947—John Farquharson The Jazz Experience in Weimar Germany—Michael H Kater Keeping up Appearances: Patronage of the Arts, City Prestige, and Princely Power in Northern Germany and Denmark, 1600–1670—Tomas Munck Ethnicity Denied: Nazi Policy towards the Lusatian Sorbs, 1933–1945—Todd Huebner

ISSN 0266-3554 Three issues a year Volume 7, 1989 Subscriptions: UK £25, N. America US\$60, elsewhere £35 Single issues: UK £10, N. America US\$24, elsewhere £14

Social History of Medicine

Editors: Dr Linda Bryder and Dr Richard Smith

Recent and forthcoming articles include: The importance of social intervention in Britain's mortality decline 1860–1914: A Reinterpretation—S Szreter
The profits of practice: the wealth and status of medical men in late medieval England—C Rawcliffe
Maternal mortality 1870–1950: some regional and international comparisons—I Loudon

Women health workers: the case of the first women factory inspectors in Britain—H Jones
Child health as a social value in early

modern England—M Pelling ISSN 0951-631X Three issues a year Volume 2, 1989

Subscriptions: UK £25, N. America US\$60, elsewhere £35

Single issues: UK £9, N. America US\$23, elsewhere £13

Journal of Refugee Studies

Editor: Roger Zetter

Recent and forthcoming articles include:
Refugees and Refugee Studies: A Label
and an Agenda—Roger Zetter
Refuge or Asylum: A Philosophical
Perspective—Howard Adelman
The Reformation of Culture: Hmong
Refugees from Laos—Nicholas Tapp
State Intervention in Southeast Asian
Refugee Resettlement in the United
States—Robert L Back

ISSN 0951 6328 Quarterly Volume 2, 1989

Subscriptions: UK £30, N. America

US\$70, elsewhere £36

Single issues: UK £8.50, N. America

US\$19, elsewhere £10

To order, or for more information, please write to the Journals Subscription Department, Oxford University Press, Pink Hill House, Southfield Road, Eynsham, Oxford OX8 1JJ.

Comparative Studies in Society and History is a forum for presentation and discussion of new research into problems of change and stability that recur in human societies through time or in the contemporary world. It sets up a working alliance between specialists in all branches of the social sciences and humanities. Debate and review articles bring the general reader in touch with current findings and issues.

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions may be descriptive, analytical, or theoretical. Any article not in itself comparative may be accepted if it lends itself to comment that will place it in comparative perspective. Correspondence with the editors prior to the submission of articles will help to enable them to obtain such comment or a companion study. Emphasis in comparative studies may be either on similarities or, if these are significant enough and call for some recasting of generalizations, on differences. All contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editors, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 102 Rackham Building, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-1070.

Two copies of each contribution, preferably accompanied by a stamped, addressed envelope, should be submitted. Both text and footnotes should be clearly typed with double spacing and wide margins; footnotes should appear on separate pages at the end of the article. Illustrations may be included by arrangement with the editors.

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

Editorial Foreword	619-620
The Foundations of Historical Discourse	
G. W. Trompf Macrohistory and Acculturation: Between Myth and History in Modern Melanesian Adjustments and	
Ancient Gnosticism	621–648
DAVID B. EDWARDS Mad Mullahs and Englishmen: Discourse in the Colonial Encounter	649-670
JOHN R. BOWEN Narrative Form and Political Incorporation: Changing Uses of History in Aceh, Indonesia	671-693
Demands of the Market Place	
LINDA J. SELIGMANN To Be In Between: The <i>Cholas</i> as Market Women	694–721
WILLIAM W. CULVER AND CORNEL J. REINHART Capitalist Dreams: Chile's Response to Nineteenth-Century World	
Copper Competition	722-744
Luis Llambi Emergence of Capitalized Family Farms in Latin America	745-774
CSSH Discussion	
JACK R. CENSER Recent Approaches to the Eighteenth-Century Press. A Review Article	775–783
Laura Engelstein Print Culture and the Transformation of Imperial Russia: Three New Views. A Review Article CSSH Notes	784–790 791–802

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© 1989 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History

Printed in the United States of America