## THE WORLD TODAY

STUDENTS OF CURRENT AFFAIRS, to be well informed, need the facts. In THE WORLD TODAY, the monthly journal of the Royal Institute of International Affairs, experts bring to the general reader up-to-date and reliable information on world affairs.

Authoritative and objective, THE WORLD TODAY deals primarily with international problems but also includes articles on internal political and economic conditions in individual countries or regions, written by authors with first-hand knowledge. Short comment in 'Notes of the Month' puts current developments into perspective and provides a background to events of international significance.

Annual subscription (12 issues a year including postage inland and overseas)
Vol. 38 1982

USA \$34 UK £12 Elsewhere £15

Published under the auspices of the

## ROYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS LONDON

by the Oxford University Press Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP

#### Back in circulation:

## **SURVEY**

### A Journal of East & West Studies

Volume 25 No. 4 (113) Volume 26 No. 1 (114) Continued from Summer 1980 Winter 1982

## TWO SPECIAL ISSUES ON CAPITALISM, SOCIALISM AND THE STATE

Among major articles:

THE SELF-POISONING OF THE OPEN SOCIETY

Leszek Kolakowski

PLURALISM VERSUS THE COMMON WEAL IN THE INDUSTRIAL STATE

Richard Lowenthal

SOCIETY, BUREAUCRATS AND BUSINESSMEN

Stanislav Andreski

BY THE GRACE OF THE STATE

Jean-François Revel

THE SOCIAL OWNERSHIP OF THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION

**Edward Shils** 

AFTER BREZHNEV: THE LIMITS OF PREDICTION

Leonard Schapiro

Annual Subscription: UK £17 US \$39 Elsewhere £20

Single Copies: UK £5 US \$11 Elsewhere £6

Editorial and Subscriptions Offices:
Ilford House, 133 Oxford Street, London W1R 1TD

### CAMBRIDGE =

#### The Highest Stage of White Supremacy

The Origins of Segregation in South Africa and the American South

#### John W. Cell

"An expert introduction to current debates concerning the complex interrelation of race and class..."—Eric Foner, Columbia University

"Exceptionally fine ... "-Robin W. Winks, Yale University

"A sophisticated and provocative study of the history and historiography of racial segregation." – George M. Fredrickson, Northwestern University

Hardcover \$34.50 Paper \$8.95

#### Rebels and Rulers, 1500-1660

Volume 1: Society, States, and Early Modern Revolutions, Agrarian and Urban Rebellions

Volume 2: Provincial Rebellions, Revolutionary Civil Wars, 1560–1660

#### Perez Zagorin

Volume 1 Hardcover \$37.50 Paper \$9.95 Volume 2

Hardcover \$37.50 Paper \$9.95

# Moderate Puritans and the Elizabethan Church Peter Lake

Lake examines the Puritanism of a series of divines, and identifies some shared attitudes and beliefs that justify including all within a coherent Puritan tradition. \$49.50

#### The Upstart Earl

A Study of the Social and Mental World of Richard Boyle, First Earl of Cork, 1566–1643

Nicholas Canny

\$34.50

## **Dreaming of What Might Be**

The Knights of Labor in Ontario, 1880-1900

### Gregory S. Kealey and Brian D. Palmer

This study of the rise and fall of the Knights of Labor recreates their vision of an alternative to industrial capitalist society. \$49.50

#### A Republic of Nobles

Studies in Polish History to 1864

### J.K. Fedorowicz, Editor and Translator

Thirteen essays by some of Poland's most distinguished historians cover aspects of the Polish state up to the collapse of 1863. \$37.50

#### Anglo-Japanese Alienation, 1919–1952

Papers of the Anglo-Japanese Conference on the History of the Second World War

#### Ian Nish. Editor

Twelve scholars focus on British and Japanese views of the events up to, during, and immediately after the war. International Studies \$37.50

## Freedom: A Documentary History of Emancipation, 1861–1867

Series II: The Black Military Experience

Ira Berlin, Editor

Joseph P. Reidy and Leslie S. Rowland, Associate Editors

Drawing upon the rich holdings of the National Archives and interweaving commentary, letters, and other documents, *Freedom* presents emancipation as experienced by participants: soldiers and citizens, blacks and whites, slaves and masters. It brings to life the monumental struggles of the 1860s, and provides a unique look at the meaning of revolutionary change.

### Now in paperback...

## Light-Horse Harry Lee and the Legacy of the American Revolution

#### **Charles Royster**

"Few have dissected the military mind and combat experience better than he has here, and few have exhibited a keener understanding of the crucial impact of the revolutionary war on society and thought. Royster has made Lee a figure of much greater significance..."—Journal of American History

\$7.95

#### The Sicilian Vespers

A History of the Mediterranean World in the Later Thirteenth Century

#### Sir Steven Runciman

"A fascinating and exciting tale . . ."

-The New York Times Book Review

Paper \$14.95

## The Medieval Manichee

A Study of the Christian Dualist Heresy

Sir Steven Runciman

Paper \$10.95

## Prostitution and Victorian Society

Women, Class, and the State

#### Judith R. Walkowitz

"A classic of social history, full of vivid experience bound together by a profound understanding of the social ideology and moral myth of Victorian England."—Elizabeth Janeway in *The Los Angeles Times*Winner of the Berkshire Conference of Women Historians Annual Book Award
Paper \$9.95

### **Cambridge University Press**

32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022

### INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE COMPARATIVE STUDY OF CIVILIZATIONS

#### CALL FOR PAPERS

The 12th Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations (ISCSC) will be held May 26-28, 1982 at the SUNY State University College at Buffalo, New York. Local arrangements: Dean Vern L. Bullough, Buffalo, New York 14222.

- 1. Intercivilizational encounters and processes of modernization.
- 2. Science and technology in intercivilizational perspective.
- 3. Civilizational responses to challenges of the environment.
- 4. Western 19th Century ideologies (such as Communism, Liberalism) and their transformation in non-Western civilizations.
- 5. Literature and art as civilizational keys.
- 6. Schooling and the transmission of civilizational values.
- 7. Civilizational codes and the preservation of the past.
- 8. The life cycle—civilizational definitions of youth and aging.
- 9. Natural hazards and the perception of risk.
- 10. Dispute settlement-mechanisms for the resolution of conflict.
- 11. Rituals of rebellion-acts of rebellion as system preserving violence.
- 12. Religion and the State in civilizational perspective.
- 13. Intercivilizational migration and population exchanges.
- 14. The state and the growth of civilizations.

Send five copies of the abstract by November 15, 1982 to:

Professor Burkart Holzner, Chairman ISCSC 1983 Program Committee Center for International Studies University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, PA 15260

## COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

An International Quarterly

#### **EDITORS**

RAYMOND GREW ERIC R. WOLF

History Anthropology University of Michigan Herbert H. Lehmann College,

**CUNY** 

#### BOOK REVIEW EDITORS

SYLVIA L. THRUPP ARAM A. YENGOYAN GEOFF ELEY

History Anthropology History

University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Michigan

#### EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

ALBERT FEUERWERKER SIR MOSES FINLEY CHARLES GIBSON JACOB M. PRICE GAVIN WRIGHT

East Asian History Ancient History Latin American History Economic History **Economics** 

University of Michigan University of Cambridge University of Michigan University of Michigan University of Michigan

#### CONSULTING EDITORS

BERNARD S. COHN NATALIE Z. DAVIS S. N. EISENSTADT CLIFFORD GEERTZ

JACK GOODY OLEG GRABAR DAVID GUTMANN DAVID HERLIHY JOHN HIGHAM GEORGE KUBLER GERHARD LENSKI CLAUDE LEVI-STRAUSS EMMANUEL LE ROY LADURIE

ALFRED G. MEYER NEIL SMELSER

CHARLES TILLY

JUAN LINZ

HANS MEDICK

Anthropology and History History Sociology Anthropology

Anthropology Islamic Art Psychology History American History Art History Sociology Anthropology History

Sociology History

Political Science Sociology

Sociology and History

University of Chicago Princeton University Hebrew University, Jerusalem Institute for Advanced Study. Princeton University of Cambridge Harvard University Northwestern University Harvard University Johns Hopkins University Yale University University of North Carolina Collège de France Collège de France

Yale University Max-Planck Institut für Geschichte, Göttingen University of Michigan University of California, Berkeley

# COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

**VOLUME 24 1982** 

#### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE
LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE
MELBOURNE SYDNEY

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, USA

© Copyright 1982 by the Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History

Printed in the United States of America

## Contents, Volume 24

ILSE N. BULHOF Psychoanalysis in the Netherlands	572–588
André Burguière The Fate of the History of <i>Mentalités</i> in the <i>Annales</i>	424–437
JOHN C. BURNHAM The Reception of Psychoanalysis in Western Cultures: An Afterword on Its Comparative History	603-610
ROBERT I. BURNS, S. J. Relic Vendors, Barefoot Friars, and Spanish Muslims: Reflections on Medieval Economic and Religious History. <i>A Review Article</i>	153–163
José Murilo de Carvalho Political Elites and State Building: The Case of Nineteenth-Century Brazil	378-399
ALLEN CHRISTELOW The Muslim Judge and Municipal Politics in Colonial Algeria and Senegal	3–24
MEL DAVIES Corsets and Conception: Fashion and Demographic Trends in the Nineteenth Century	611–641
Hannah S. Decker The Reception of Psychoanalysis in Germany	589-602
THOMAS F. GLICK The Naked Science: Psychoanalysis in Spain, 1914–1948	533-571
GÜNTER GOLDE Voting Patterns, Social Context, and Religious Affiliation in Southwest Germany	25–26
GRETA JONES Science, Social Science, and History. A Review Article	467–480
FRED E. KATZ Implementation of the Holocaust: The Behavior of Nazi Officials	510-529
YAEL KATZIR Preservation of Jewish Ethnic Identity in Yemen: Segregation and Integration as Boundary Maintenance Mechanisms	264–279
PAUL H. KRATOSKA Rice Cultivation and the Ethnic Division of Labor in British Malaya	280-314
RODERICK J. LAWRENCE Domestic Space and Society: A Cross-Cultural Study	104-130
RUDI PAUL LINDNER What Was a Nomadic Tribe?	689-711
PETER T. MANICAS War, Stasis, and Greek Political Thought	673-688
JOHN MARINO Economic Idylls and Pastoral Realities: The "Trickster Economy" in the Kingdom of Naples	211–234

DENNIS B. McGILVRAY Dutch Burghers and Portuguese Mechanics: Eurasian Ethnicity in Sri Lanka	235-263
ROBERT MELSON A Theoretical Inquiry into the Armenian Massacres of 1894–1896	481-509
J. S. Otto and N. E. Anderson Slash-and-Burn Cultivation in the Highlands South: A Problem in Comparative Agricultural History	131–147
JOYCE F. RIEGELHAUPT Women, Work, War, and Family: Some Recent Works in Women's History. A Review Article	660-672
W. G. RUNCIMAN Origins of States: The Case of Archaic Greece	351-377
ROGER SANJEK The Organization of Households in Adabraka: Toward a Wider Comparative Perspective	57-103
JERROLD SEIGEL Consciousness and Practice in the History of Marxism. A Review Article	164-177
Samuel J. Surace Achievement, Discrimination, and Mexican Americans	315-339
RICHARD TARDANICO State, Dependency, and Nationalism: Revolutionary Mexico, 1924–1928	400-423
DAVID WAINES Through a Veil Darkly: The Study of Women in Muslim Societies. A Review Article	642-659
SARAH MELHADO WHITE Sexual Language and Human Conflict in Old French Fabliaux	185–210
ERIC R. WOLF Materialists vs. Mentalists. A Review Article	148-152
JONATHAN WYLIE The Sense of Time, the Social Construction of Reality, and the Foundations of Nationhood in Dominica and	
the Faroe Islands	438-466

Comparative Studies in Society and History is a forum for presentation and discussion of new research into problems of change and stability that recur in human societies through time or in the contemporary world. It sets up a working alliance between specialists in all branches of the social sciences and humanities. Debate and review articles bring the general reader in touch with current findings and issues.

#### NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions may be descriptive, analytical or theoretical. Any article not in itself comparative may be accepted if it lends itself to comment that will place it in comparative perspective. Correspondence with the editors prior to the submission of articles will help to enable them to obtain such comment or a companion study. Emphasis in comparative studies may be either on similarities or, if these are significant enough and call for some recasting of generalizations, on differences. All contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editors, Comparative Studies in Society and History, Department of History, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109.

Two copies of each contribution, preferably accompanied by a stamped, addressed envelope, should be submitted. Both text and footnotes should be clearly typed with double spacing and wide margins; footnotes should appear on separate pages at the end of the article. Illustrations may be included by arrangement with the editors.

Contributors will receive 50 offprints. Any additional offprints must be ordered on receipt of the first proof.

#### **COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN** SOCIETY AND HISTORY

Editorial Foreword	531-532
The Cultural Diffusion of Freudian Thought	
THOMAS F. GLICK The Naked Science: Psychoanalysis in Spain, 1914–1948	533-571
ILSE N. BULHOF Psychoanalysis in the Netherlands	572-588
HANNAH S. DECKER The Reception of Psychoanalysis in Germany	589-602
JOHN C. BURNHAM The Reception of Psychoanalysis in Western Cultures: An Afterword on Its Comparative History	603–610
Women in Society	
MEL DAVIES Corsets and Conception: Fashion and Demographic Trends in the Nineteenth Century	611-641
DAVID WAINES Through a Veil Darkly: The Study of Women in Muslim Societies. A Review Article	642–659
JOYCE F. RIEGELHAUPT Women, Work, War, and Family: Some Recent Works in Women's History. A Review Article	660–672
War without a State	
PETER T. MANICAS War, Stasis, and Greek Political Thought	673-688
RUDI PAUL LINDNER What Was a Nomadic Tribe?	689-711

Cambridge University Press The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57 Street, New York, N.Y. 10022 296 Beaconsfield Parade, Middle Park, Melbourne 2306

© 1982 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History

Printed in the United States of America