COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 12 NUMBER 4 OCTOBER 1970

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORS

SYLVIA L. THRUPP	Economic History	University of Michigan
ERIC R. WOLF	Anthropology	University of Michigan

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

ALBERT FEUERWERKER	East Asian History	University of Michigan			
MOSES FINLEY	Ancient History	University of Cambridge			
CHARLES GIBSON	Latin American History	University of Michigan			
RAYMOND GREW	History	University of Michigan			
G. E. VON GRUNEBAUM	Islamic Studies	University of California,			
		Los Angeles			
EDWARD SHILS	Sociology	University of Cambridge and			
		University of Chicago			
FREDERICK WYATT	Psychology	University of Michigan			
CONSULTING EDITORS					
JACQUES BARZUN	History	Columbia University			
REINHARD BENDIX	Sociology	University of California,			
		Berkeley			
PETER CHARANIS	Byzantine Studies	Rutgers University			
CARLO CIPOLLA	Economic History	University of California,			
		Berkeley and University			
		of Pavia			
THOMAS COCHRAN	History	University of Pennsylvania			
BERNARD S. COHN	Anthropology and	University of Chicago			
	History				
KARL DEUTSCH	Government	Harvard University			
S. N. EISENSTADT	Sociology	Hebrew University			
RAYMOND FIRTH	Anthropology	London School of Economics			
GEORGE C. HOMANS	Sociology	Harvard University			
GEORGE KUBLER	Art History	Yale University			
CLAUDE LÉVI-STRAUSS	Anthropology	Collège de France			
JUAN LINZ	Sociology	Yale University			
ARNALDO MOMIGLIANO	History	University College London			
LUCIAN PYE	Political Science	Massachusetts Institute of Technology			
STEIN ROKKAN	Comparative Politics	University of Bergen			
JOSEPH J. SPENGLER	Economics	Duke University			
JOSEPH R. STRAYER	History	Princeton University			
PHILIPPE WOLFF	History	University of Toulouse			

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Comparative Studies in Society and History is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. Subscription per volume of four issues is £3 net in U.K., \$8.50 in U.S.A.; the price includes postage. Single issues sold for £1 net in U.K., \$3.00 in U.S.A., plus postage. Orders should be sent to a bookseller or subscription agent or direct to Cambridge University Press, Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W.1, and in U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, American Branch, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y.10022. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the United States of America are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York N.Y.

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

An International Quarterly

	EDITORS	
Sylvia L. Thrupp	Economic History	University of Michigan
ERIC R. WOLF	Anthropology	University of Michigan
	RIAL COMMIT	
ALBERT FEUERWERKER		University of Michigan
Moses Finley	Ancient History	University of Cambridge
CHARLES GIBSON	Latin American History	University of Michigan
RAYMOND GREW	History	University of Michigan
G. E. VON GRUNEBAUM	Islamic Studies	University of California, Los Angeles
Edward Shils	Sociology	University of Cam- bridge and University of Chicago
FREDERICK WYATT	Psychology	University of Michigan
CONS	ULTING EDITO	DRS
JACQUES BARZUN	History	Columbia University
REINHARD BENDIX	Sociology	University of California, Berkeley
PETER CHARANIS	Byzantine Studies	Rutgers University
Carlo Cipolla	Economic History	University of California, Berkeley and Univer- sity of Pavia
THOMAS COCHRAN	History	University of Pennsyl- vania
BERNARD S. COHN	Anthropology and History	University of Chicago
KARL DEUTSCH	Government	Harvard University
S. N. EISENSTADT	Sociology	Hebrew University
RAYMOND FIRTH	Anthropology	London School of Economics
GEORGE C. HOMANS	Sociology	Harvard University
GEORGE KUBLER	Art History	Yale University
CLAUDE LEVI-STRAUSS	Anthropology	Collège de France
JUAN LINZ	Sociology	Yale University
Arnaldo Momigliano	History	University College London
LUCIAN PYE	Political Science	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
STEIN ROKKAN	Comparative Politics	University of Bergen
Joseph J. Spengler	Economics	Duke University
Joseph R. Strayer	History	Princeton University
IAN WEINBERG	Sociology	University of Toronto
PHILIPPE WOLFF	History	University of Toulouse

COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 12 1970

CAMBRIDGE

AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1970

Published by the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press Bentley House, P.O. Box 92, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W.1 American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

© Copyright 1970 by the Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History Requests for permission to quote or reproduce material in this journal should be sent to the London or New York offices of Cambridge University Press

> Printed in Great Britain by Alden & Mowbray Ltd at the Alden Press, Oxford

Comparative Studies in Society and History is a forum for presentation and discussion of new research into problems of change and stability that recur in human societies through time or in the contemporary world. It sets up a working alliance between specialists in all branches of the social sciences and humanities. Debate and review articles bring the general reader in touch with current findings and issues.

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Contributions may be descriptive, analytical or theoretical. Any article not in itself comparative may be accepted if it lends itself to comment that will place it in comparative perspective. Correspondence with the editors prior to the submission of articles will help to enable them to obtain such comment or a companion study. Emphasis in comparative studies may be either on similarities or, if these are significant enough and call for some recasting of generalizations, on differences. All contributions and editorial correspondence should be sent to the Editors, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, Department of History, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104.

Two copies of each contribution, preferably accompanied by a stamped, addressed envelope, should be submitted. Both text and footnotes should be clearly typed with double spacing and wide margins; footnotes should appear on separate pages at the end of the article. Illustrations may be included by arrangement with the editors.

Contributors will receive 50 offprints bound in the journal covers. Any additional offprints must be ordered on receipt of the first proof.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Comparative Studies in Society and History is published quarterly in January, April, July and October. Subscription per volume of four issues is £3 net in U.K., \$8.50 in U.S.A.: the price includes postage. Single issues sold for £1 net in U.K., \$3.00 in U.S.A., plus postage. Orders should be sent to a bookseller or subscription agent or direct to Cambridge University Press, Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W.1., and in U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, American Branch, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the United States of America are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.

Contents

149–178
354-359
297-319
242-259
452-462
462-466
275-291
361-372
340-353
260–274
188-212
59–72
134139
373-392
1–13
27-30
50–58
92–109
73–82

JOHN LUKACS The Transmission of Life: Certain General- izations about the Demography of Europe's Nations in		
1939–41	442-451	
KITSIRI MALALGODA Millennialism in Relation to		
Buddhism	424-441	
JOSE MORENO Che Guevara on Guerrilla Warfare: Doctrine,	114–133	
Practice and Evaluation		
H. S. MORRIS Review Article	233–236	
GAYL D. NESS The Malayan Bureaucracy and its Occupation-		
al Communities. A Comment on J. de Vere Allen's 'The	150 105	
Malayan Civil Service, 1874–1941'	179–187	
GANANATH OBEYESEKERE Ayurveda and Mental Illness	292–296	
AMOS PERLMUTTER The Myth of the Myth of the New		
Middle Class: Some Lessons in Social and Political Theory	14–26	
JACOB M. PRICE Money and Credit in Early Industrializa-		
tion: Some Methodological Problems in Comparative Analysis		
(Review Article)	229–233 466–472	
SIDNEY RATNER Review Article		
SYDEL SILVERMAN 'Exploitation' in Rural Central Italy:	327-339	
Structure and Ideology in Stratification Study		
J. DAVID SINGER Popular Diplomacy and Policy Effective-		
ness: A Note on the Mechanisms and Consequences		
(Comment on Birn)	320-326	
FREDERICK C. TURNER Protestantism and Politics in Chile		
and Brazil (Review Article)	213–229	
DOROTHY C. WERTZ Mankind as a Type-Figure on the		
Popular Religious Stage	83–91	
PAUL WHEATLEY The Significance of Traditional Yoruba		
Urbanism	393–423 31–49	
EMILIO WILLEMS Social Differentiation in Colonial Brazil		
ROBERT C. WILLIAMS European Political Emigration: A		
Lost Subject	140–148	