## Editors' Report for 2020

Bill Collins finished a four-year term editing the non-Eurasian submissions to the Journal. Eric Hilt is now entering his first year editing the non-Eurasian submissions. Dan Bogart is in his third year editing the Eurasian submissions to the Journal. Eric Hilt has stepped down as book review editor for the Americas. John Parman is now the book review editor for the Americas. Aldo Musacchio continues his work as the book review editor for the other parts of the world. The Journal is fortunate in having Lily Welch continue as the Journal's Editorial Assistant and Sally Sztrecska as its Production Editor.

The Journal has benefited greatly from the expert guidance and advice of our Editorial Board and more than 290 referees who contributed their time and expertise to maintaining and enhancing the Journal's quality. Editorial Board members typically serve four-year terms. Those departing from the Board this year are Sumner La Croix, Caroline Fohlin, and Ewout Frankema. We have one new board member, Matt Jaremski. We also recognize and appreciate numerous scholars' contributions to the Journal's book reviews. The editorial office is grateful to all who have worked on behalf of the Journal over this past year.

The number of new submissions to the JOURNAL in recent years is shown in Table 1. Over the last several years, from 2013–2018, the average number of submissions per year was approximately 160, but in the past two years, there was a noticeable jump in the number of submissions to 195 and 209. Time will tell whether these two years are an aberration or a new level for the inflow of submissions. The publication ratio displayed in Table 1 is the number of refereed papers and notes published in the current year divided by the number of new manuscripts submitted in the previous year. In 2019–2020, the publication ratio was 0.15 (30/195), which is lower than in the recent past. This reflects a higher number of submissions. The JOURNAL published 31 articles in total in 2019–2020, including Price Fishback's presidential address.

Table 2 reports the response-time statistics for the corresponding sample. To place the numbers into context, our goal is to have a decision back to the author within 90 days. This past year's performance has been somewhat slower than previous years for new submissions, with a median response time of just under 62 days. Note that this pertains to submissions received from July 2019 to June 2020, some of which may not have received decisions at the time of this report's writing. The median response time for all submissions (included revised manuscripts) is slightly lower. Unfortunately, a small number of papers have taken longer to review. We apologize to authors of manuscripts that experienced substantial delays. We continuously work to reduce the time for this small number of manuscripts, taking into consideration that we are, of course, concerned about the quality of the response, not only its speed.

The distributions of submissions are documented in subsequent tables. We show the data for eras in Table 3 and for topics in Table 4. The automated part of the paper submission system stopped collecting information on regions for a period of time during 2015 and 2016. This means that we do not have consistent comparisons over all years in the table. What is currently available is shown in Table 5.

The JOURNAL's coverage remains broad. Table 3 shows that the distribution of submissions over eras has been fairly steady in recent years, with the nineteenth and twentieth centuries accounting for the bulk of submissions. Table 4 shows that submissions in

TABLE 1 SUBMISSION AND PUBLICATION RATES

	Published September to June Issues	All Submissions	Publication Ratio Pt/St-1
2012–2013	31	143	0.20
2013–2014	32	158	0.22
2014–2015	32	177	0.20
2015–2016	31	170	0.18
2016–2017	29	162	0.17
2017–2018	29	155	0.18
2018–2019	29	195	0.19
2019–2020	30	209	0.15

The "published" count includes refereed articles and notes. It does not include the presidential address, which is published in June, nor does it include "reviews and reflections" articles. In 2017-2018, the Journal published one "reviews and reflections" article.

TABLE 2
RESPONSE TIME STATISTICS

	Decision Time (in days)			
Year	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Median
All submissions				
2013/2014	4	243	76	75
2014/2015	1	235	78	78
2015/2016	1	277	60	50
2016/2017	1	306	61	60
2017/2018	1	227	51	47
2018/2019	1	175	48	56
2019/2020	1	199	55	56
New submissions				
2013/2014	4	243	80	79
2014/2015	1	235	80	78
2015/2016	1	277	74	74
2016/2017	1	306	73	75
2017/2018	1	227	64	64
2018/2019	1	175	56	59
2019/2020	3	199	63	62

TABLE 3
DISTRIBUTION OF SUBMISSIONS BY ERA,
MULTIPLE SELECTIONS PER SUBMISSION POSSIBLE

Eras	2014– 2015	2015– 2016	2016– 2017	2017– 2018	2018– 2019	2019– 2020
Pre-seventeenth century	28	24	15	17	17	25
Seventeenth and eighteenth centuries	43	24	27	29	37	43
Nineteenth century	92	56	74	72	83	69
Twentieth century	104	78	83	77	100	113
Twenty-first century	12	15	16	10	14	17
Not applicable	2	3	4	8	5	6
Total	281	200	219	213	256	273
		Percent				
Pre-seventeenth century	10.0	12.0	6.8	8.0	6.6	9.2
Seventeenth and eighteenth centuries	15.3	12.0	12.3	13.6	14.5	15.8
Nineteenth century	32.7	28.0	33.8	33.8	32.4	25.2
Twentieth century	37.0	39.0	37.9	36.2	39.1	41.4
Twenty-first century	4.3	7.5	7.3	4.7	5.5	6.2
Not applicable	0.7	1.5	1.8	3.8	2.0	2.2

*Notes*: This table corrects errors in previous year's report for 2014–2015 pre-seventeenth century percent entry and for 2015–2016 twentieth century percent entry.

political economy and growth continue to be particularly strong. Demography emerged as the third most common topic. Nonetheless, the top-three topic areas together account for around half of all submissions, reflecting broadly dispersed interests within the field. Table 5 shows that submissions of Western Europe and the United States are most common. In the past year, there was a dip in the share of submissions on the United States and Great Britain and a rise in the share of submissions on Asia.

Book reviews are an important component of the Journal, and we sincerely thank the many reviewers. We also remind our membership to have their press send a copy of any new books to the relevant book review editor. In recent years, the Journal has also sought occasional "reviews and reflections" synthetic articles, extended book reviews, and roundtable book reviews when appropriate. For instance, in June 2018, the Journal published "Economic History and Contemporary Challenges to Globalization," a "reviews and reflections" article by Kevin O'Rourke. There were no "reviews and reflections" articles published in 2019–2020, but we are in discussions with various authors for writing more.

Readers will recall that at the 2013 meetings, the EHA board of trustees approved a policy to make publication conditional on archiving the data sufficient to replicate the results in the accepted articles. The authors of all new submissions from January 1, 2016

TABLE 4
DISTRIBUTION OF SUBMISSIONS BY TOPIC,
MULTIPLE SELECTIONS PER SUBMISSION POSSIBLE

Topics	2014– 2015	2015– 2016	2016– 2017	2017– 2018	2018– 2019	2019– 2020
Agriculture	19	8	10	11	18	23
Demography	24	25	22	17	17	35
Growth	39	36	28	24	30	34
History of thought	4	7	3	5	10	6
Industry	19	8	7	13	18	9
International trade, finance	20	15	20	14	16	21
Labor	23	24	31	31	28	26
Money and macro	23	16	11	17	13	18
Other	18	10	12	10	17	17
Political economy	35	31	41	36	46	57
Private finance, capital markets	19	12	12	9	17	14
Public finance	17	12	9	18	16	14
Technology	13	11	11	0	7	13
Urban and regional	10	13	13	16	16	15
Total	283	228	230	221	269	302
	P	ercent				
Agriculture	6.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	6.7	7.6
Demography	8.5	11.0	9.6	7.7	6.3	11.6
Growth	13.8	15.8	12.2	10.9	11.2	11.3
History of thought	1.4	3.1	1.3	2.3	3.7	2.0
Industry	6.7	3.5	3.0	5.9	6.7	3.0
International trade, finance	7.1	6.6	8.7	6.3	5.9	7.0
Labor	8.1	10.5	13.5	14.0	10.4	8.6
Money and macro	8.1	7.0	4.8	7.7	4.8	6.0
Other	6.4	4.4	5.2	4.5	6.3	5.6
Political economy	12.4	13.6	17.8	16.3	17.1	18.9
Private finance, capital markets	6.7	5.3	5.2	4.1	6.3	4.6
Public finance	6.0	5.3	3.9	8.1	5.9	4.6
Technology	4.6	4.8	4.8	0.0	2.6	4.3
Urban and regional	3.5	5.7	5.7	7.2	5.9	5.0

*Notes*: This table corrects errors in previous years' reports for 2014–2015 and 2015–2016 percent entries.

onward that were accepted for publication have been required to post data and replication files to maintain and advance the JOURNAL's efforts to ensure transparency and scholarly integrity. A branded page can be found with openICPSR, and depositors can submit files into openICPSR per the instructions available at http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/files/openICPSR/JEH-deposit-instructions.pdf. The editorial office and ICPSR continue to work to enhance the interface.

Table 5 DISTRIBUTION OF GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Regions	*2014– 2015	*2015- 2016	2016– 2017	2017– 2018	2018– 2019	2019– 2020
Africa	3	2	13	5	16	11
Asia	4	6	28	34	28	39
Australia and New Zealand	3	0	5	1	2	4
Eastern Europe/Russia	2	3	13	7	15	18
Great Britain	10	2	29	18	26	19
Latin America	4	1	6	7	12	17
Middle East	2	3	9	7	5	8
Non-Spanish speaking Caribbean	0	1	1	3	1	3
United States and Canada	16	10	48	43	58	46
Western Europe	14	6	49	53	70	75
Not applicable	0	3	2	6	3	7
Total	58	37	203	184	236	247
		Percent				
Africa	5.2	5.4	6.4	2.7	6.8	4.5
Asia	6.9	16	13.8	18.5	11.9	15.8
Australia and New Zealand	5.2	0	2.5	0.5	0.8	1.6
Eastern Europe/Russia	3.4	8.1	6.4	3.8	6.4	7.3
Great Britain	17.2	5.4	14.3	9.8	11.0	7.7
Latin America	6.9	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.1	6.9
Middle East	3.4	8.1	4.4	3.8	2.1	3.2
Non-Spanish speaking Caribbean	0	2.7	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.2
United States and Canada	27.6	27	23.6	23.4	24.6	18.6
Western Europe	24.1	16.2	24.1	28.8	29.7	30.4
Not applicable	0	8.1	1.0	3.3	1.3	2.8

## Referees for 2018 were:

Brian A'Hearn	Marcella Alsan	Jeremy Atack
Martin Abel	Lee J. Alston	Martha Bailey
Olivier Accominotti	Eduard Josep Alvarez Palau	Richard Baker
Philipp Ager	Haelim Anderson	Charlotte Bartels
Lars Ahnland	Abhay Aneja	Joerg Baten
Michael Aldous	Leticia Arroyo Abad	Brian Beach
Guido Alfani	Vellore Arthi	Thor Berger

<sup>\*2014–2015</sup> Region data are from July 1, 2014–October 14, 2015. \*\*2015–2016 Region data are from March 18, 2016–June 30, 2016.

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Carsten Burhop	Alexander Field	David Jacks
Joyce Burnette	Price Fishback	Tarun Jain
Erik Buyst	Martin Fiszbein	Andrew Jalil
Gareth Campbell	Robert Fleck	Matthew Jaremski
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Johan Ericsson	Sara Horrell	Debin Ma
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