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The authors should upload their revised paper with highlighted or tracked changes and include a separate list of changes or a rebuttal against each point which has been raised. This will enable the referees to see easily where changes have been made and speed up the review process.

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Keywords: A minimum of two keywords describing the main subject area(s) covered by the paper should also be given. This will appear in the published paper.

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Abstract: An abstract of around 150 words is required which summarises the paper and contains no references.

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Nomenclature: Papers should contain a nomenclature. A list of all symbols and abbreviations used in the text and figures, whether familiar or not, should be given in alphabetical order with, for example, c before C and all English letters listed before Greek symbols. Subscripts and superscripts should be listed separately where possible. SI units are preferable.

Introduction: Discuss the *raison d'être* of the work, including previous work by others and how the work presented aims to advance or complement this.

Equations: Equations must be numbered in brackets ...(1). Each equation should be produced electronically in Word preferably using either Equation Manager or MathType. Variables should be in italics. Constants should be in plain text. Vectors and matrices should be in plain text but bold. Cos, sin, tan should begin in lower case and be in plain text.

Conclusions: This section should be very concise and bullet points are recommended for clarity. The degree to which the aims have been achieved should be portrayed clearly to the reader. Suggestions for future work or comments on work in progress are encouraged.

References: References should be numbered sequentially in the text as they occur and placed at the end of the manuscript. The examples below show how to format article(1), report(2), review(3) and book(4) references. Authors' names should be in small Caps. DOI numbers should be included with references if possible.

Article

1. MILLER, P. and WILSON, M. Wall jets created by single and twin high pressure jet impingement, *Aeronaut J*, March 1993, 97, (963), pp 87-100.

Report

2. GREEN, J.E., WEEKS, D.J. and BROOMAN, J.W.F. Prediction of turbulent boundary layers and wakes in compressible flow, ARC R&M No 3791, 1979.

Review

3. VINCENTY, M. Direct and inverse solutions of geodesics on the ellipsoid with application of nested equations, 1975, Technical Report XXIII, No 176, Survey Review.

Books

4. KING-HELE, D. Satellite Orbits in an Atmosphere, Blackie, Glasgow, UK, 1987.

Appendices: If no suitable reference is available appendices may be used to clarify certain points, such as a step in the theoretical analysis. Appendices may be hosted online as supplementary material if they are not a core part of the submitted paper.

Tables: Tables should have a number and a caption. Each table should be cited in numerical order in the text. See table examples below.

Table 1
Smart materials and their characteristics⁽¹³⁾

Material	Max strain (%)	Max. stress (MPa)	Elastic energy density (J/g)	Max. effic. (%)	Relative speed
Electrostrictor Polymer P (VDF-TrFE)	4	15	0.17	–	Fast
Piezoelectric Ceramic (PZT)	0.2	110	0.013	>90	Fast
Single Crystal (PZN-PT)	1.7	131	0.13	>90	Fast
Polymer (PVDF)	0.1	4.8	0.0013	n/a	Fast
SMA (TiNi)	>5	>200	>15	<10	Slow

Table 2
Derivatives and standard errors (clean)

$\hat{\theta}$	Linmod	Dif	$s(\hat{\theta})$	Rec	$s(\hat{\theta})$
z_w	-4.139	-4.173	0.020	-4.115	0.009
z_q	24.33	24.44	0.091	24.27	0.027
z_η	-2.361	-1.726	0.253	-2.352	0.072
m_w	-4.289	-4.420	0.005	-4.427	0.008
m_q	-6.035	-6.237	0.015	-6.311	0.025
m_η	-32.54	-33.27	0.038	-33.30	0.064

Table 3 Derivatives and standard errors (noise)					
$\hat{\theta}$	Linmod	Dif	$s(\hat{\theta})$	Rec	$s(\hat{\theta})$
z_w	-4.139	-4.489	0.174	-3.594	0.297
z_q	24.33	24.17	0.599	23.80	0.622
z_η	-2.361	-2.835	1.327	-3.163	1.419
m_w	-4.289	-4.844	0.250	-4.296	0.389
m_q	-6.035	-2.110	0.935	-3.179	1.081
m_η	-32.54	-20.58	2.315	-21.44	2.462

Table 4 Frequencies (rad/s) and damping ratios			
Method	ω_{sp}	ω	ζ
Linmod	11.37	10.17	0.4473
Differentiated	11.57	10.34	0.4495
Differentiated noise	11.25	10.75	0.2932
Reconstructed	11.55	10.30	0.4513
Reconstructed noise	10.66	10.11	0.3176

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