

CAMBRIDGE

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Holiday Messages

2

 CAMBRIDGE
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Loescher

1 Are you lazy or hardworking?

Review: present simple

Conjunctions and, or, but, so

1 1 Kim 2 Sue 3 James 4 Paulo

2 1 and 2 but 3 or 4 so

3a + I **play** an instrument.

She **plays** an instrument.

– I **don't play** an instrument.

She **doesn't play** an instrument.

? **Do** you **play** an instrument?

Does she **play** an instrument?

b 1 loves 2 studies 3 watches 4 plays

c 1 teaches 2 carries 3 stays 4 likes

4 1 Are you lazy or hardworking?

2 He hasn't got a bike, so he walks to school.

3 Is it raining or (is it) snowing?

4 He's got a broken leg, so he can't play football.

5 I'm small but (I'm) strong.

6 She studies music and (she) plays the piano.

5 1 is 2 am 3 live 4 keep 5 've (have) got

6 watch 7 write 8 love 9 don't like 10 hate

6 1 What is her name? 2 How old is she? 3 Where does she live? 4 What does she do in her free time?

5 Does she like animals? 6 How many pets has she got?

7 Does she like homework?

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

Four – on the return journey, the bus is on the opposite side of the road, so if Tim is now looking on his right (rather than on his left on the way to school), he is counting the same pet shops.

2 What are they thinking about?

Review: present continuous

1b Example answers

1 I think that/I don't think that the ship is sailing away.

2 I think that/I don't think that they are beginning a new life.

2 1 They are sitting on a ship.

2 They aren't looking.

3 Is the ship sailing away?

4 What are they thinking?

5 She is holding her baby's hand.

6 The man and woman aren't waving.

7 Is the baby sleeping?

8 Where are they going?

3a 1 looking 2 coming 3 lying 4 sitting

b 1 driving 2 dying 3 jumping 4 running

4 1 She's eating a sandwich.

2 They aren't listening to the teacher.

3 It isn't lying down.

4 She's taking a photo.

5 They're walking on the grass.

5 1 are ... doing 2 'm painting 3 's walking 4 Is ... crying

5 she isn't/she's not ... , 's shouting 6 is ... shouting

7 are running 8 're chasing 9 's looking

6 1 is 2 isn't working 3 's taking 4 's visiting 5 enjoys

6 's sitting 7 (is) drawing 8 are playing 9 is watching

7 Answers will vary.

1 Yes, I do./No, I don't. 2 Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

3 I'm wearing ... 4 Yes, I do./No, I don't.

5 I'm ... ing ...

Puzzle

Three – from left to right – girl, girl, boy.

3 Are you doing anything next Saturday?

Present continuous for future

Indefinite pronouns

1 1 future 2 future

2 Indefinite pronouns

person

somebody

anybody

nobody

everybody

place

somewhere

anywhere

nowhere

everywhere

thing

something

anything

nothing

everything

(somebody = someone anybody = anyone nobody = no one

everybody = everyone)

3a + They're visiting **somebody**.

I'm going **somewhere**.

– I'm not doing **anything**.

? Are you doing **anything**?

b + She's doing **something**

– We're not meeting **anybody**.

He's not going **anywhere**.

? Is he going **anywhere**?

Are you meeting **anybody**?

4 1 someone 2 anywhere 3 something 4 everywhere

5 Everything 6 Nothing 7 Nowhere

5 1 she's arriving

2 she's playing

3 she's watching

4 are meeting

5 she's playing

6 are flying

6 1 Are you doing anything next week?

2 Yes, I'm going to London.

3 Are you playing tennis with anyone?

4 I'm playing on Friday with someone.

5 Are you going anywhere after London?

6 No, I'm coming home to the USA.

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

The question has to ask one computer what the other computer would say: 'Does the other computer say that it/you lie/s? / tell/s the truth?' The answer is always the opposite of the truth.

4 It's an excellent film!

Be + going to + verb affirmative and negative forms

1b future

2a 1 is going to come

2 aren't going to have

b 1 You aren't going to have any free time.

2 You're going to be busy.

3 You are going to have a good week.

4 You aren't going to have a bad week.

3 Answers will vary.

1 Paulo's dad is going to open the window.

2 The cat is going to jump on the table.

3 Paulo's brother / Carlos is going to kick the cat.

4 Paulo's sister is going to eat some/the chocolates.

5 Paulo's mum is going to answer the phone.

6 Paulo is going to go out.

4 1 She's going to throw the ball.

2 He's going to catch the ball.

3 They're going to drop the plates.

4 It's going to break.

5 They're going to fall in the river.

5 1 They aren't going to come.

2 He isn't going to ride his bike/it.

3 He isn't going to get up.

4 She isn't going to eat (the) sausages/them.

5 They aren't going to do their homework.

6 1 He's going to wash his dog on Saturday.

2 He's going to take his bike to the bike shop on Saturday.

3 He's going to write to his grandma on Sunday.

4 He's going to meet Sue on Sunday.

5 He's going to do his music project on Sunday.

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

Yes – it's this boy's party, or his brother's.

5 What are you going to watch?

Be going to questions and short answers

1b Nature Watch The Thing 3

2a 1 Is he going to watch TV?

2 Are they going to watch TV?

Yes,	I am .	No,	I 'm not .
	she is .		she isn't .
	you are .		you aren't .

3 1 Are they going to watch Nature Watch?

2 Is he going to do his homework?

3 Is she going to go to the party?

4 Are they going to do any sport next weekend?

5 Are you going to fly to Turkey?

1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c

4 1 It's going to be cloudy in the east.

2 It's going to rain in the west.

3 It's going to snow in the north.

4 It's going to be sunny in the south.

5 1 Is it going to be cloudy in the east?

No, it isn't. It's going to be sunny.

2 Is it going to rain in the west?

No, it isn't. It's going to be cloudy.

3 Is it going to snow in the north?

No, it isn't. It's going to rain.

4 Is it going to be sunny in the south?

Yes, it is.

6 1 Where are you going to go?

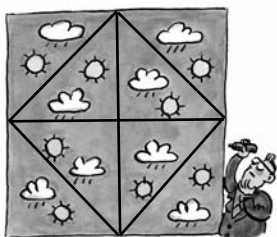
2 When are you going to go?

3 Who are you going to go with?

4 What are you going to do?

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle



6 Will you go to Mars?

Future will

1b 1 no 2 yes 3 yes

2a + They'll (will) build cities on the Moon.

People **won't (will not) live** outside.

? Will you go to Mars?

When will these things happen?

b + People **will travel** to Mars.

– They **won't find** water on the Moon.

? Will we live in space?

What **will** they do?

3 1 will live 2 will be 3 will fly 4 will visit 5 will do

6 will have

4a 1 won't go 2 won't live 3 won't rain 4 won't be

5 won't grow 6 won't die

5 1 Where will we live?

2 Why will we live inside?

3 How will we travel?

4 Who will build space stations?

5 What will we find on Mars?

6 When will it happen?

6 1 Will I visit other countries?

2 No, **you won't**.

3 Oh. What will I do?

4 You **will be** an astronaut.

5 You **will travel/go** to other planets.

6 Will I go/travel to the Moon?

7 No, **you won't**.

8 You **will go** to Mars!

9 Great! Will I have a long life?

10 Yes, **you will**.

11 You **will live** to 100 –

12 and you **will have** eleven children!

13 No, **I won't!**

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

On Bob's 21st birthday, Ali will be 17. He will be 21 in four more years' time; so if Celia is 19 in four years, she will be 23.

Checkpoint 1-6

- 1a** 1 When do you get up?
2 What do you eat for breakfast?
3 What do you like doing?
4 What instrument do you play?
5 Have you got a girlfriend?
- b** Answers will vary.
- 2** 1 are 2 is playing 3 wins 4 are arguing 5 agree
6 is watching 7 isn't enjoying 8 doesn't like
9 loves 10 are ... doing
- 3** 1 Is Sue going to cook the sausages and chicken?
2 Is James going to make the sandwiches?
3 Are Paulo and Carlos going to telephone our friends?
4 Am I going to tidy the house?
- 4** 1 No, she isn't. She's going to make a cake.
2 No, he isn't. He's going to cook the sausages and chicken.
3 No, they aren't. They're going to make the sandwiches.
4 No, you aren't. You're going to telephone our friends.
- 5** 1 will see 2 won't turn on 3 will find 4 will talk to
5 won't be 6 will shout
- 6** – **Are you doing** (1) **anything** (2) this afternoon? My parents **are coming** (3) home this evening and **everywhere** (4) is untidy.
– **I'm doing** (5) **something** (6) at 2.
– What **are** you **doing** (7)?
– **I'm having** (8) a piano lesson.
– Liam, please help. The house is untidy! Sue **is going** (9) **somewhere** (10). I telephoned Kim's house but **no one** (11) was at home. My parents **are arriving** (12) at about 6.
– **I'm not doing** (13) **anything** (14). I'll see you in 20 minutes.

7 There aren't enough girls

Countable and uncountable nouns

Too (much/many), Enough / Not enough

- 1b** 1 yes 2 yes 3 no

c enough – b
too much – c
not enough – a

- 2a** 1 There's **enough** salad.
2 There **aren't enough** girls.
3 There's **too much** sugar.
4 There **are too many** boys.

- b** 1 There **aren't enough** sandwiches.
2 There **are too many** boys.
3 There **aren't enough** girls.
4 There **is too much** sugar.

3a	Countable	Uncountable
cheese		✓
eggs	✓	
milk		✓
onions	✓	
salt/pepper		✓
tomatoes	✓	

- b** 1 There are too many eggs
2 There are enough tomatoes.
3 There's not / There isn't enough cheese.
4 There are too many onions.
5 There's too much milk.

- 4a** 1 It's too sweet.
2 It's not loud enough.

- b** 1c 2a 3b
1 It isn't hot enough.
2 It's too hot.
3 It's hot enough.

- 5** 1 It's sweet enough.
2 It's too difficult.
3 He's not old enough.
4 It's big enough.
5 The rabbit is too fast.
6 She's not tidy enough.
7 He's not tall enough.

- 6** 1 There's too much sugar. It's too sweet.
2 There isn't / There's not enough cold water in the bath.
It's too hot.
3 There aren't enough pictures in the book. It's too serious.
4 There are too many rainy days in Britain. It's not sunny enough.
5 There's too much water in the buckets. They're too heavy.

- 7** Answers will vary.

Puzzle

M	F	R	U	I	T	E	S
I	C	E	C	R	E	A	E
L	A	C	H	E	E	S	E
K	K	O	I	L	G	A	A
K	E	D	P	L	G	L	T
C	R	I	S	P	S	A	Y
S	A	L	A	D	T	E	A

8 Who were they?

Be past tense

1b past

2a is – was isn't – wasn't are – were aren't – weren't

b 1 Where were they from?

2 They were from Africa.

3 Were they tall?

4 No, they weren't.

3 1 She was 2 It was 3 She wasn't 4 There weren't

5 She was

4 1 Was it 2 Was it 3 Was it 4 Were they 5 Were they

6 Were

5 1 Yes, it was.

2 Yes, it was.

3 No, it wasn't.

4 No, they weren't.

5 Yes, they were.

6 Yes, they were.

6a 1 What was the Colossus?

2 Who was Cleopatra?

3 What was the Titanic?

4 Who were the Wright brothers?

5 Who was Martin Luther King?

6 What were the Hanging Gardens?

7 Who was Amelia Earhart?

b 1 The Colossus: see exercises 4 and 5.

2 Cleopatra was a queen of Ancient Egypt at the time of Julius Caesar.

3 The Titanic hit an iceberg on its first voyage across the Atlantic in April 1912. The ship sank and 1,513 people died.

4 The Wright brothers (Wilbur and Orville) flew the first aeroplane in December 1903.

5 Martin Luther King was an American black civil rights leader. He died in 1968.

6 The Hanging Gardens: see exercises 4 and 5.

7 Amelia Earhart was, in 1928, the first woman to fly across the Atlantic. Her plane disappeared over the Pacific in 1937.

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

1st = Number 2; 2nd = Number 7; 3rd = Number 18;

4th = Number 9

9 They invented printing

Past simple regular verbs affirmative and negative

1b 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✗

2a past

b do – did don't – didn't does – did doesn't – didn't

c 1 stopped 2 didn't stop 3 visited 4 didn't visit

3a started stopped studied liked

b carried loved wanted stirred

4 1 painted 2 studied 3 sailed 4 played

5 1 They didn't study English. They studied science.

2 They listened to music. They didn't listen to the radio.

3 They lived in Asia. They didn't live in America.

4 They visited Africa. They didn't visit Europe.

5 They cooked rice. They didn't cook burgers.

6 They invented fireworks. They didn't invent (the) TV.

6 1 lived 2 were 3 studied 4 sailed 5 didn't visit 6 enjoyed

7 invented 8 didn't play

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

c walked across the Atacama desert – the first letter of the verb is the same as the first letter of the season.

10 Aunt Flo visited us

Past simple irregular verbs

Past simple questions and short answers

1b 1 X 2 ✓ 3 X

2 1 had 2 made 3 gave 4 ate 5 sat 6 told 7 sang
8 drank 9 went

3 1 We went to the zoo.
2 Carlos rode an elephant.
3 We saw a gorilla.
4 I gave it a banana.
5 It threw the banana.
6 Dad fell down!

4a 1 Did you have a good weekend? No, I didn't.
2 Did she enjoy the weekend? Yes, she did.

b 1 When did she go?
2 Where did they go?
3 What did they see?

5 1 Did the Ancient Chinese eat rice?
Yes, they did. They didn't eat chips.
2 Did the Ancient Chinese drink tea?
Yes, they did. They didn't drink coffee.
3 Did dinosaurs have big bodies?
Yes, they did. They didn't have big brains.
4 Did Attila the Hun ride a motorcycle?
No, he didn't. He rode a horse.
5 Did Columbus go to Australia?
No, he didn't. He went to America.

6 1 Who were these people?
2 When did they live?
3 Where did they live?
4 What did they eat?
5 What did they make?

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

There are three women: a daughter, a mother and a grandmother.
The mother is also a daughter, as the grandmother is her mother.

11 What team did Pelé play for?

Why ... ? ... because ...

How + adjective ... ?

What + object ... ?

1b 1 X 2 X 3 X

2b 1 c 2 a 3 b

c Why are they running?

3 1 Why are you late?
2 Because I missed the bus.
3 Why did you miss the bus?
4 Because I got up late.
5 Why did you get up late?
6 Because I woke up late.
7 Why did you wake up late?
8 Because I went to bed late.
9 Why did you go to bed late?
10 Because I watched the eclipse last night.

4a 1 d 2 b 3 c 4 a

b How high is Mount Everest?

d 1 What US team did he play for?
2 How many teams did he play for?

5 1 How long was it?
2 How heavy was it?
3 How tall was it?
4 How long were its teeth?

6 1 What languages does he speak?
How many languages does he speak?
2 What books do you read?/What books do you like reading?
3 How many pets have you got?
What pets have you got?
4 What car does she drive?
5 How many children have they got?

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

Because the little boy is short – he cannot reach the button for the tenth floor.

12 Did Columbus find the East?

Review: past simple

- 1** 1 moved – move 2 lived – live 3 made – make
 4 read – read 5 knew – know 6 thought – think
 7 sailed – sail 8 asked – ask 9 agreed – agree
 10 found – find
- 2a** + He **lived** in Lisbon.
 – The Portuguese **didn't believe** him.
? Did Columbus **find** the East?
 Why **did** he **take** Spanish ships?
- b** + He found South America.
 – He **didn't sail** East.
? Did he sail West?
 Where did he live?
- 3** 1 visited 2 He went 3 They travelled 4 They saw
 5 They left 6 James/He enjoyed
- 4** 1 James **didn't go** to the restaurant.
 2 James **didn't buy** a guide book.
 3 James **read** the information.
 4 James **watched** a video.
 5 James **didn't see** the dinosaurs.
- 5** 1 What did you visit?
 2 Who did you go with?
 3 How did you travel?
 4 What did you see?
 5 When did you leave?
 6 Did you enjoy your day?
- 6** 1 found 2 lived 3 made 4 fished 5 met 6 **didn't speak**
 7 **didn't speak** 8 were 9 gave 10 gave 11 were
 12 grew 13 made 14 built 15 lived 16 are 17 live
 18 speak
- 7** Answers will vary.

Puzzle

A clock/watch. To say a watch 'doesn't go' means it's broken.

Checkpoint 7-12

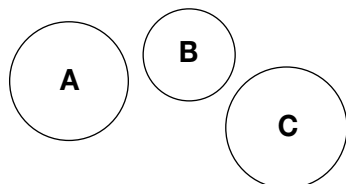
- 1** 1 There are too many clouds. It's not sunny enough.
 2 There isn't enough milk in this coffee. It's too strong.
 3 There is too much oil in my food. It's not healthy enough.
 4 There are too many questions in my homework. It's too difficult.
 5 There aren't enough people to move the piano. It's too heavy.
- 2** 1 Homo habilis weren't tall.
 2 The ancient world was a dangerous place.
 3 The Colossus was a big statue.
 4 The walls of the Hanging Gardens were strong.
 5 Where were the Hanging Gardens and the Colossus?
- 3** carried hated ran
 climbed had stayed
 closed invented stopped
 came knew studied
 did liked thought
 went made walked
- 4** 1 weren't
 2 dropped
 3 broke
 4 wasn't
 5 was
 6 threw
 7 ran
 8 ate
 9 rained
 10 went
 11 watched
 12 was
 13 didn't have
- 5a** 1 Who was
 2 When did
 3 Who was
 4 Where did
- b** 1 was
 2 lived
 3 taught
 4 went
 5 visited
 6 didn't go
 7 stopped
 8 didn't have
 9 died
- c** 1 King Philip of Macedon
 2 365 to 323 BC
 3 Aristotle
 4 India
- 6** 1 Where is it from ? / Where does it live?
 2 What (food) does it eat?
 3 How big is it?
 4 What colour is it?
 5 How many legs has it got?

13 The biggest in the world!

Comparative and superlative adjectives, *as ... as*, *not as ... as*, *... than*, *the ...*

1 1 b 2 c 3 a

2a



b 1 B is smaller than C. 2 A isn't as small as B.

c big + -er/-est large + -er/-est long + -er/-est
heavy + -ier/-iest tall + -er/-est

3 cheap cheaper the cheapest
fast faster the fastest
friendly friendlier the friendliest
hot hotter the hottest
nice nicer the nicest
small smaller the smallest

4 1 A whale is bigger than a monkey.
2 An elephant is not as tall as a giraffe.
3 A tortoise is slower than a cat.
4 A cat is not as fast as a cheetah.
5 A dog is friendlier than a lion.
6 A mouse is smaller than a tortoise.
7 A monkey is not as strong as an elephant.

5 were (1), larger (2), than (3), taller (4), than (5), was (6),
the (7), smallest (8), was (9), as (10), as (11), was (12),
the (13), biggest (14), wasn't (15), as (16), as (17), is (18),
the (19), largest (20),

6 1 London is the biggest city.
2 The Severn is the longest river.
3 Canary Wharf is the tallest building.
4 Oxford is the oldest university.
5 Elizabeth II is the richest person.

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

Australia! (It was the biggest regardless of when it was found by Cook.)

14 It's the best!

Comparative and superlative adjectives with *more* and *most*

1b Black Swan ** – ****

Sunlows House *****

2 beautiful 3 exciting 3

expensive 3 far 1

friendly 2 interesting 3 (4)

peaceful 2 quiet 2

romantic 3 small 1

b beautiful, exciting, expensive, interesting, peaceful, romantic

3 adjective	comparative	superlative
boring	more boring	most boring
exciting	more exciting	most exciting
far	further	furthest
friendly	friendlier	friendliest
good	better	best
intelligent	more intelligent	most intelligent
polite	more polite	most polite
quiet	quieter	quietest
serious	more serious	most serious
bad	worse	worst

4 1 cheaper than 2 not as cheap as 3 the most peaceful
4 the furthest 5 more interesting 6 the best

5 1 The Ford is older than the Porsche.
2 The Porsche is more exciting than the Ford.
3 The Ford is not as comfortable as the Porsche.
4 The Porsche is faster than the Ford.
5 The Porsche is not as long as the Ford.

6 Answers will vary.

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

The lines are all the same length.

15 *It was rising from the sea*

Past continuous past simple contrast with *while/when*

1b 1 past 2 no 3 an island

2a + They **were** looking at a new island.

– They **weren't** looking at a boat.

While they were fishing, they saw something.

They were sailing nearer **when** it suddenly grew larger.

b + They **were** sailing in the Atlantic.

– The island **wasn't** growing smaller.

They were fishing **when** they saw something.

While they were sailing nearer, it grew larger.

3 1 were fishing

2 was eating

3 were drinking

4 was standing up.

5 were sitting down.

6 was rising

4 Ann, Bill and Colin were walking in Scotland last Saturday, when something strange happened. At about 2 o'clock, Ann was taking photos. Bill and Colin were collecting stones when suddenly a monster appeared. It was running from the forest and looking at them angrily.

1 They weren't walking. They were fishing.

2 Ann wasn't taking photos. She was eating a sandwich.

3 Bill and Colin weren't collecting stones. They were drinking tea.

4 It wasn't running from the forest. It was rising from the water.

5 It wasn't looking at them angrily. It was smiling / looking at their food.

5 1 Kim was playing with her sister's baby when it bit her.

2 While Sue was playing with her rabbit, it bit her.

3 While the friends were fishing, it started to rain.

4 The friends were fishing when it started to rain.

5 While James was cycling home, his bike broke.

6 1 She was walking to school when she met a friend.

2 The dog was eating his lunch when he came into his room.

3 While they were writing on the board, the teacher arrived.

4 While she was singing, the window broke.

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle

Only the speaker – all the others were coming from St Ives!

16 *Which one was driving?*

Past continuous question forms

Which ... ?

One/Ones

1b 1 false

2 true

2a 1 **Where were** you standing? Next to the telephones.

2 **Who was** driving? The short man.

3 **Was** he driving fast? Yes, he was.

b 1 **Who** was standing next to the telephones? Sue.

2 **Were** the men speaking quietly to the bus driver? No, they weren't.

3 **What were** they arguing about? The accident.

3 1 Was he driving fast? Yes, he was.

2 Were they waiting at the lights? No, they weren't.

3 Was he watching the road? No, he wasn't.

4 Was he reading a newspaper? Yes, he was.

5 Was he talking to his friends? Yes, he was.

6 Was he wearing a seat belt? No, he wasn't.

4a 1 one 2 ones 3 ones 4 one

b 1 Which, one

2 Which, ones

5 1 Which boy was carrying the orange juice? The one in the green shirt.

2 Which girl was throwing balls at coconuts? The one in the yellow shirt.

3 Which girls were climbing the wall? The ones in the orange shirts.

4 Which boys were jumping? The ones in the red shirts.

6 1 Who was sleeping?

2 Where was the old man lying?

3 What was the dog doing?

4 Who was carrying the orange juice?

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle



17 You must come home at 10.30

Must and have to

Can for permission

1b 1 yes 2 no 3 5 o'clock

2a 1 = ability 2 = permission

b 1 no 2 no

3 no 4 yes

3a 1 You **must** come home at 10.30.

2 You **mustn't** be late again.

3 You're **going** to get up early.

4 They **aren't** getting up at 5 o'clock.

b 1 You must get enough sleep.

2 You **mustn't** come home at 12.00.

3 You **mustn't** be late.

4 They can stay out until 12.00.

4 1 Yes, **you can**. But you **mustn't** spend it on sweets.

2 No, **you can't**. You **must** do your homework.

3 No, **you can't**. You **must** be quiet. Your father is sleeping.

4 Yes, **you can**. But you **must** finish your homework first.

5 No, **you can't**. You **mustn't** eat junk food.

5 1 She **must go** to school.

2 She **must** stay in bed.

3 He **must pay**.

4 They **can cycle** to school.

5 You **must wait**.

6 She **can sleep**.

6 1 I **mustn't be** late.

2 The café doesn't open on Sunday afternoons, so I **can meet** my friends.

3 I **must wear** a white shirt.

4 I **mustn't drop** the plates.

5 I **must be** careful in the kitchen.

6 I **must speak** politely all the time!

7 1 I **must do** my homework.

2 I **must** be careful at busy roads.

3 I **must** speak politely at school.

4 I **mustn't** be late for school.

5 I **mustn't** miss lessons.

6 I **must** study English.

Puzzle

At 60kmh, 30 km takes 30 minutes. The motorway, 15 km, takes 15 minutes, but there is also 10 minutes waiting making it 25 minutes. So the motorway is still faster.

18 I can't live without you

Could/Couldn't

Will/Won't be able to

1 1b 2a 3c

2a + You **could smell** the Bad Brothers from 200 metres.

- He **couldn't catch** them.

? **Will** he walk again?

Yes, he **will**. He'll run at 200km an hour.

b **could**

+ He **could** do it.

will

He'll do it.

- He **couldn't** do it.

He **won't** do it.

? **Could** he do it?

Will he do it?

3 1 He'll run fast.

2 He won't fly.

3 He won't swim.

4 He'll jump.

5 He won't save the plans.

6 He'll catch the Bad Brothers.

4 1 Can she walk?

2 Can she see?

3 Can she hear?

4 Can I take her home?

5 1 He could make models.

2 He couldn't paint pictures.

3 He could use a computer.

4 He couldn't play football.

5 He could read.

6 He couldn't ride a bicycle.

6 1 Could you make models?

2 Could you paint pictures?

3 Could you use a computer?

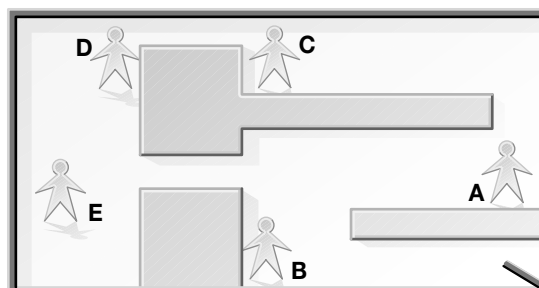
4 Could you play football?

5 Could you read?

6 Could you ride a bicycle?

7 Answers will vary.

Puzzle



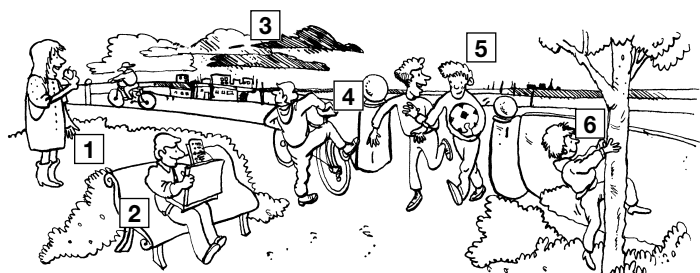
Checkpoint 13-18

- 1
 - 1 was not as strong as
 - 2 was more frightening
 - 3 was not as dangerous as
 - 4 was smaller than
 - 5 was not as heavy as
 - 6 was noisier than
- 2
 - 1 is the longest
 - 2 is longer than
 - 3 isn't as long as
 - 4 is higher than
 - 5 isn't as high as
 - 6 is the highest
- 3
 - 1 What was he doing at 4 o'clock? He was looking at the paintings.
 - 2 What was she doing at 4 o'clock? She was reading (a newspaper).
 - 3 What were they doing at 4 o'clock? They were playing tennis.
 - 4 What was he doing at 4 o'clock? He was sleeping.
 - 5 What were they doing at 4 o'clock? They were arguing (with each other).
 - 6 What were you doing at 4 o'clock?
- 4
 - 1 He was feeding the dog when it bit him.
 - 2 While she was carrying her shopping, she dropped the oranges.
 - 3 While they were playing football, they broke the window.
 - 4 She was cycling to school when an accident happened.
- 5
 - 1 You mustn't eat.
 - 2 You mustn't talk loudly.
 - 3 You mustn't play games.
 - 4 You must leave at 5 pm.
 - 5 You must bring books back in two weeks.
 - 6 You mustn't take newspapers away.
 - 7 You must bring your library card.
- 6
 - 1 At 8 she will use a computer.
 - 2 At 6 she won't use a computer, but she will write.
 - 3 At 5 she will write, but she won't read.
 - 4 At 3 she couldn't read, but she could talk.
 - 5 At 2 she couldn't talk, but she could walk.
 - 6 At 1 she couldn't walk, but she could crawl.

FINAL TEST

- 1 a
- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 c
- 5 c
- 6 a
- 7 b
- 8 a
- 9 c
- 10 a
- 11 b
- 12 c
- 13 b
- 14 a
- 15 c
- 16 a
- 17 c
- 18 b
- 19 a
- 20 b
- 21 c
- 22 b
- 23 a
- 24 c
- 25 b
- 26 c
- 27 a
- 28 c
- 29 b
- 30 a
- 31 c
- 32 b
- 33 a
- 34 b
- 35 c
- 36 b
- 37 a
- 38 a
- 39 c
- 40 b

1 Osserva la figura e scrivi frasi con *going to*.



- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

3 Osserva le previsioni di uno scienziato per l'anno 2500. Completa le frasi con *there will/won't* e *not enough / too much/many*.

1 There will be too
much pollution.



2 _____
_____ cars.



3 _____
_____ people.



4 _____
_____ food.



5 _____
_____ water.



6 _____
_____ clean air.



2 Completa le frasi con i pronomi indefiniti.

- 1 It's a secret. Don't tell anybody!
- 2 _____ knows that smoking is bad for you.
- 3 Are you going _____ at the weekend?
- 4 I met her at the shops. She was buying _____ for her mum's birthday.
- 5 Does _____ know the answer?
- 6 _____ is as tall as Paulo. He's the tallest.
- 7 He's very lazy. He does _____ every day.

4 Scrivi domande e risposte brevi. Usa il *past simple* di *be*.



1 Was he in the room?

Yes, _____.

2 _____?

No, _____.

3 _____?

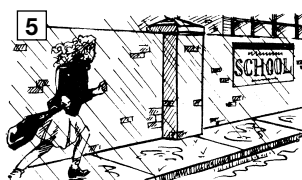
No, _____.

4 _____?

No, _____.



5 Kim ha avuto una brutta giornata ieri. Osserva le figure e scrivi frasi affermative o negative con il **past simple**.



- 1 _____
- 2 _____ breakfast.
- 3 _____ umbrella.
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 It _____ Saturday!

6 Leggi le risposte e completa le domande.

- 1 _____ do you live? In Liverpool.
- 2 _____ do you do? I'm a student.
- 3 _____ heavy is an elephant? About 6 tonnes.
- 4 _____ days are there in a week? Seven.
- 5 _____ bag is this? It's my bag.
- 6 _____ invented the TV? Marconi.
- 7 _____ do you get up? At 7.00.
- 8 _____ do you make green? Mix blue and yellow.

7 Unisci le frasi con **and, or, but, so**.

- 1 She read the book. She didn't enjoy it.
She read the book, but she didn't enjoy it.
- 2 He went to the zoo. He saw an elephant.

- 3 They are tired. They stayed up late.

- 4 It is Saturday. She isn't going to go to school.

- 5 They are friends. They always argue!

8 Completa le frasi con il **present simple, present continuous o past simple**.

- 1 go
a He goes swimming every week.
- b He _____ swimming last Friday.
- c He _____ swimming today.
- 2 drop
a We never _____ litter.
- b Look at him! He _____ litter.
- 3 buy
a She's hungry, so she _____ some food.
- b She _____ some new clothes last week.
- c She _____ sweets every day.
- 4 dye
a He often _____ his hair.
- b Yesterday, he _____ his hair green!
- c Now, he _____ his hair black.

9 Scrivi frasi sulle figure. Usa il comparativo e il superlativo degli aggettivi.

bad

1 A is worse than B.

2 A _____ C.

3 C _____.

beautiful

4 A _____.

5 B _____ A.

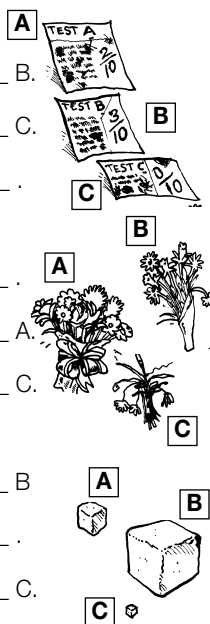
6 B _____ C.

big

7 A _____ B

8 B _____.

9 B _____ C.



11 Completa la conversazione con *Which...?* e *one/ones*.

1 A: Those shoes are mine.

B: Which ones _____?

A: The red ones _____.

2 A: That boy is my brother.

B: _____?

A: The tallest _____.

3 A: It's a clever cat.

B: _____?

A: The little black _____.

4 A: Where are the magazines?

B: _____?

A: The new _____.

10 Ieri sera alle 9.00 è mancata la luce. Usa il past continuous per scrivere frasi sulle persone nelle figure.



1 Mr and Mrs Smith were eating dinner.



2 Tom _____.



3 Lucy _____.



4 Jim and Jane _____.



5 Ian _____.



6 Val and Jenny _____.

12 Complete the sentences with *could* or *'ll be able to* and the verbs below.

cycle draw go play read

1 She was ill, so she couldn't go to the party last night.

2 John _____ football tomorrow because he's got a broken leg.

3 The artists didn't have any pencils, so they _____.

4 The professor was a clever girl. At two years old, she _____ books.

5 She's buying a bike, so she _____ to school tomorrow.

Test

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1 1 She's going to eat an apple.
 2 He's going to read a newspaper.
 3 It's going to rain.
 4 He's going to ride his bike.
 5 They're going to play football.
 6 She's going to climb a tree.</p> <p>2 1 anybody
 2 Everybody/Everyone
 3 anywhere
 4 something
 5 anyone/anybody
 6 No one/Nobody
 7 nothing</p> <p>3 1 There will be too much pollution.
 2 There will be too many cars.
 3 There will be too many people.
 4 There won't be enough food.
 5 There won't be enough water.
 6 There won't be enough clean air.</p> <p>4 1 Was he in the room? Yes, he was.
 2 Were they in the room? No, they weren't.
 3 Was she in the room? No, she wasn't.
 4 Were you in the room? No, I wasn't.</p> <p>5 1 She woke up late.
 2 She didn't eat breakfast.
 3 She broke her umbrella.
 4 She didn't take the dog for a walk.
 5 She ran to school.
 6 It was Saturday!</p> <p>6 1 Where
 2 What
 3 How
 4 How many
 5 Whose
 6 Who
 7 When/What time
 8 How</p> | <p>7 1 She read the book, but she didn't enjoy it.
 2 He went to the zoo and he saw an elephant.
 3 They are tired because they stayed up late.
 4 It is Saturday, so she isn't going to go to school.
 5 They are friends, but they always argue!</p> <p>8 1 a goes b went c 's going
 2 a drop b 's dropping
 3 a 's buying b bought c buys
 4 a dyes b dyed c 's dying</p> <p>9 1 A is worse than B.
 2 A is not as bad as C.
 3 C is the worst.
 4 A is the most beautiful.
 5 B is not as beautiful as A.
 6 B is more beautiful than C.
 7 A is not as big as B.
 8 B is the biggest.
 9 B is bigger than C.</p> <p>10 1 Mr and Mrs Smith were eating dinner.
 2 Tom was brushing his teeth.
 3 Lucy was doing her homework.
 4 Jim and Jane were watching TV.
 5 Ian was washing his dog.
 6 Val and Jenny were listening to the radio.</p> <p>11 1 Which ones? / ones
 2 Which one? / one
 3 Which one? / one
 4 Which ones? / ones</p> <p>12 1 couldn't go
 2 won't play
 3 couldn't draw
 4 could read
 5 will cycle</p> |
|--|---|



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