

Illustrations

- 1 Section through the Great Pyramid, showing the level at which the area of the base of the Pyramid above that level is half the area of the base of the whole Pyramid.
- 2 General view of the Giza Plateau. Photo JBR.
- 3 A general plan of the monuments upon the Giza Plateau.
- 4 Two versions of one of Khufu's names copied from the graffiti in the Great Pyramid. Detail from *LD II*, 1a and c.
- 5 The Great Pyramid from its western cemetery. Photo JBR.
- 6 Section in the quarry to the south of the Great Pyramid, showing settlement debris. Photo JBR.
- 7 A view of the Great Pyramid and Sphinx. Detail from *Description V*, pl. 8.
- 8 The north-eastern corner of the Great Pyramid. *Description V*, pl. 14, 1 and 2, with additions.
- 9 The Great Pyramid's interior architecture. Detail from *Description V*, pl. 14, 1.
- 10 Interior of Grand Gallery. *Description V*, pl. 15.
- 11 The discovery of the Great Pyramid's casing stones. Vyse 1840, I, frontispiece.
- 12 One of Vyse's published drawings of the graffiti in the entresols

- that stand above the Great Pyramid's burial chamber. Vyse 1840, I, opp. p. 278.
- 13 Vyse's published drawing of the entresols above King Khufu's burial chamber. Vyse 1840, II, opp. p. 158.
 - 14 Piazzzi Smyth and co-workers in Khufu's burial chamber. © Copyright National Museum of Photography, Bolton, 1980-1368_0006.
 - 15 Members of Piazzzi Smyth's expedition resurveying the Great Pyramid's north-eastern corner socket. © Copyright National Museum of Photography, Bolton.
 - 16 Smyth's plan of the conjunction between the Ascending and Descending Corridors in the Great Pyramid. Smyth 1867, II, pl. 4.
 - 17 Part of Piazzzi Smyth's plan of the Great Step at the top of the Grand Gallery. Smyth 1867, II, pl. 9.
 - 18 Petrie's plan of his triangulations. Petrie 1883, pl. I.
 - 19 'General Summary of the Positions inside the Great Pyramid', Petrie 1883 p. 95.
 - 20 The Great Pyramid viewed from the pyramid of Khafre, c. 1842. *LD* I, pl. 15.
 - 21 The north face of the Great Pyramid in the 1890s. Griffith Institute Archive 294 (Photogr. Art. G. Lekegian & Co. No. 14. 'Entrée de la Pyramide').
 - 22 Excavating the mastaba of Kasudja. Courtesy of the Institute of Egyptology, University of Vienna, Austria.
 - 23 The Great Pyramid's western cemeteries under excavation. Boston (A2302P_NS). Photographer: Mohammedani Ibrahim. Photograph © 1915 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
 - 24 Aerial picture of the Mena House and Giza Plateau. Courtesy of the Institute of Egyptology, University of Vienna, Austria.
 - 25 John Edgar measuring the portal of the Great Pyramid's Subterranean Chamber. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. LVII. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
 - 26 Cross section and plan of the Great Pyramid naming parts of its interior architecture. Redrawn from Petrie 1883, pl. IX, with additions.
 - 27 The Great Step. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. CXVI. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
 - 28 The grid that underlies the plan of the Great Pyramid.
 - 29 The Prism Point. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. LXVI. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
 - 30 The Great Pyramid's baseline grid showing how the addition of

- 20, 40 and 60 cubit co-ordinates to three grid squares set at the Pyramid's baseline will produce the angle of its rise.
- 31 Detail of the Great Pyramid's west face. Photo JBR.
- 32 Three building graffiti from the Red Pyramid. Composite image derived from Stadelmann 1983, figs. 6 and 7 and pl. 74 b and d; Stadelmann 1986, fig. 1; Stadelmann 1997a, fig. 27a.
- 33 The Red Pyramid's build rate. Data derived from Appendix 5.
- 34 A theoretical construction timetable for the Great Pyramid based upon data gathered at the Red Pyramid. Data derived from Appendix 5.
- 35 The population of ancient Egypt from 4000 to 0 BC. Data derived from Butzer 1976.
- 36 Ivory statue of King Khufu (cat 28a). Photo courtesy of Jürgen Liepe.
- 37 The head of Hemiunu's statue in his tomb. Courtesy of the Institute of Egyptology, University of Vienna, Austria.
- 38 The body of Hemiunu's statue in his tomb. Courtesy of the Institute of Egyptology, University of Vienna, Austria.
- 39 Hemiunu's head restored, from a German edition of Breasted's *History of Egypt* (Berlin, 1936).
- 40 A map of the monuments upon the Giza Plateau built in the time of Khufu. Adapted from Lehner 1985a, fig. 2, Lehner 1985b, fig. 9, *EAAP*, figs. 47, 80 and 83, and Hawass 1996b, fig. 1.
- 41 Limestone head as found in 1904, during the excavation of the burial chamber of Giza Mastaba 1203 (C11073_OS). Photographer: George Andrew Reisner. Photograph © 1904 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- 42 A line of eight so-called 'reserve heads' (C5443_NS). Photographer: Mohammed Shadduf. Photograph © 1913 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- 43 The limestone head from the tomb of Nefer, Giza Mastaba 2110 (B1586_NS). Photographer: Albert Morton Lythgoe. Photograph © 1906 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- 44 The stela of Wepemnefert (A11568_OS). Photographer: George Andrew Reisner. Photograph © 1904–1905 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston (Hearst Museum of Anthropology, Berkeley 6-19825).
- 45–46 The uncovering of Wepenefert's slab stela: (C11102_OS). Photographer: George Andrew Reisner. Photograph © 1905 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; (B11056_OS). Photographer George Andrew Reisner. Photograph © 1905 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- 47 Chisel-cuts in the Giza Quarry. Photo JBR.

- 48 The underpass that ran beneath the Great Pyramid's now-vanished causeway. Photo JBR.
- 49 The portal of the Great Pyramid's Subterranean Chamber. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. XLIX. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 50 The technique employed to quarry the Great Pyramid's Subterranean Chamber.
- 51–52 The Great Pyramid's Subterranean Chamber. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pls. LIII and LIV. Both by permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 53 Detail of the lower courses of the western face of the Great Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 54 A sketch topography of the Giza Plateau, indicating sites with direct connection to Khufu and the Great Pyramid. Adapted from Lehner 1985a, fig. 2, Lehner 1985b, fig. 9 and Hawass 1996b, fig. 1.
- 55 The Giza Plateau and its quarry from the south. Photo JBR.
- 56 A section of the west face of the Giza quarry. Photo JBR.
- 57 Part of the Great Pyramid's north-western angle. Photo JBR.
- 58 Abdel-Aziz Saleh's excavation in the wadi behind the Giza quarry. (This and the following photographs of this site were taken in 1973, a year after these excavations had been completed.) Photo JBR.
- 59 Plan of the University of Cairo's excavation in the wadi behind the Giza quarry. After Saleh 1974, fig. 2.
- 60 Detail of the southern section of Saleh's excavation. After Saleh 1974, fig. 2.
- 61 Saleh's excavations in the wadi behind the Giza quarry, showing the rows of plinths. Photo JBR.
- 62 The receding inundation on the Giza Plain c. 1887. Griffith Institute Archive 66 (H. Bécharde No. 150, 'Pyramides de Ghyzeh').
- 63 Section showing the remains of Old Kingdom settlements in the Giza Plain. Adapted from Hawass 1996a, fig. 1.
- 64 The Great Pyramid c. 1856–60. Griffith Institute Archive 70 (Frith's photo number 6186).
- 65 The plants of the North and the South – from an inscription of King Khufu from Anthes 1928, pl. 4.1.
- 66 Map of Egypt and northern Nubia showing the locations of mines, quarries and settlements.
- 67 The east face of the Great Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 68 Khufu's inscription in the quarries of Hat-nub. Anthes 1928, pl. 4.1.

- 69 Khufu's stela at the Gebel el-Asr. Engelbach 1938, pl. LVI 1. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 70 The basalt pavement on the east side of the Great Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 71 Khufu's super saw. Redrawn from Moore 1991, fig. 11.
- 72 The copper chisel from the Gebel el-Asr. Drioton 1949, pl. 21.
- 73 One of the kilns excavated by Abdel-Aziz Saleh in 1971-2, in an area to the west of the Giza quarry. Photo JBR.
- 74 The annual tonnage of copper required to fashion the chisels used in the Great Pyramid's construction.
- 75 Khufu's rock inscriptions in the Wadi Maghara, Sinai. Petrie 1924, fig. 41.
- 76 The First Cataract of the Nile at Aswan, on ancient Egypt's southern border. Photo JBR.
- 77 Granite quarry at Aswan. Photo JBR.
- 78-79 Ancient granite workings near Aswan. Photo JBR.
- 80 Tura limestone at the Great Pyramid: the pristine casing stones and pavement at the Great Pyramid's northern baseline. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. XXIII. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 81 Blocks of Tura limestone from the time of Khufu. Photo JBR.
- 82 The Tura quarries. Photo JBR.
- 83 The vault of Tura stone above the Great Pyramid's entrance corridor. Photo JBR.
- 84 The Nile boat recovered from one of the Great Pyramid's five boat pits. Photo John G. Ross.
- 85 The inundation of the Nile, seen from the Great Pyramid in the early 1920s (A3459_NS). Photographer: Mohammedani Ibrahim. Photograph © 1924 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- 86 An ancient ramp beside Khufu's Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 87 One of the retaining walls of the stone-hauling ramp built beside Khufu's Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 88 The Heit el-Gurob, the Hill of Crows. Photo JBR.
- 89 The Giza Plateau from the Heit el-Gurob. Photo JBR.
- 90 A rampway running out of Khufu's quarry. Photo JBR.
- 91 The modern road between the Great Pyramid and the Sphinx. Photo JBR.
- 92 The Great Pyramid and Sphinx in 1910, showing the ancient ramp way running up from Khufu's quarry and onto the Plateau. Edgar and Edgar 1910, II, pl. by p. 13.
- 93 Section through the strata that fill parts of Khufu's quarry. Photo JBR.

- 94 Nile Valley south of Thebes. Photo JBR.
- 95 Unfinished sculptures in the Step Pyramid enclosure. Photo JBR.
- 96 An organising principle common to ancient Egyptian pyramids, sculptures and drawings. The scheme is derived from Giedion 1964, fig. 308; the grid from Robins 1994, fig. 10.6; the sculptor's block from Schafer 1974, pp. 326ff.
- 97 The Giza Pyramids seen from the Plateau at Abusir. Photo JBR.
- 98 De Morgan's partial reconstruction of the royal mastaba of Nagada. De Morgan 1897b, fig. 521.
- 99 Six of the royal tombs in the Abydos cemetery surrounded by the cell-like tombs of retainers. Adapted from Petrie 1901, pl. LVIII and Dreyer *et al.* 2003, fig. 8.
- 100 Petrie's workforce excavating the tomb of King Den at Abydos. Petrie 1901, pl. LVI, 6.
- 101 The mud brick enclosure of King Khasekhemui at Abydos. Photo JBR.
- 102 The inner and outer walls of King Khasekhemui's mud brick enclosure at Abydos. Photo JBR.
- 103 Field stone and mud brick used together on the wall of the burial chamber of Sakkara Mastaba 3506. Photo JBR.
- 104 The burial chamber of King Khasekhemui's Abydos tomb. Petrie 1901, pl. LVII, 4.
- 105 Petrie's photographic detail of the wall of Khasekhemui's burial chamber at Abydos. Petrie 1901, pl. LVII, 6.
- 106 Map of the Sakkara plain and plateau. Adapted from Jeffreys and Tavares 1994, figs. 5 and 7.
- 107 Copper chisels of the time of Djoser. Adapted from Firth and Quibell 1935, pp. 124–5, fig. 11, objects 6–9.
- 108 Reconstruction of the first of the stone tombs later enclosed within the masonry of Djoser's pyramid. Adapted from Lauer 1962, fig. 19.
- 109 Cross section of Djoser's Pyramid and the stone structure embedded within it. Adapted from Lauer 1962, pl. 10.
- 110 The south face of the Step Pyramid, showing the earlier mastabas embedded in the lowest sections of its masonry. Photo JBR.
- 111 The edges of the limestone mastabas embedded in the Step Pyramid's south face. Photo JBR.
- 112 Detail of the chamfered corner of one of the stone mastabas that were incorporated into the Step Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 113 Detail of the Step Pyramid's east face, showing some of the different stages of its construction. Photo JBR.

- 114 The base of the statue of King Djoser that names Imhotep. Firth and Quibell 1935, pl. 00. [find number]
- 115 The Sakkara building ostrakon. Adapted from Clarke and Engelbach 1930, figs. 53 and 54.
- 116 The Step Pyramid's silhouette related to a hypothetical building scheme based upon 20 – 40 – 60 cubit co-ordinates. Adapted from Lauer 1962, pl. 10.
- 117 The Step Pyramid on the western horizon, above the fields of Sakkara. Photo JBR.
- 118 King Djoser's burial chamber. Adapted from the plans of Lauer 1962 and Kaiser 1997.
- 119 The closed roof of Djoser's burial chamber. Firth and Quibell 1935, pl. 00.
- 120 The Step Pyramid's burial shaft. Firth and Quibell 1935, pl. 00.
- 121 Part of the so-called 'Blue Rooms' beneath the South Tomb in Djoser's mortuary complex. Photographer D. Johannes. © Copyright DAI Kairo.
- 122 Aerial view of the Step Pyramid complex under excavation. Firth and Quibell 1935, pl. 00.
- 123 Some of the restored buildings inside the Step Pyramid complex. Photo JBR.
- 124 The restored entrance of the Step Pyramid enclosure. Photo JBR.
- 125 Stone vase now in the Louvre, from the royal tombs at Abydos. Photo JBR.
- 126 Fluted columns in King Djoser's mortuary complex. Photo JBR.
- 127 A limestone slab from the Step Pyramid enclosure bearing the marks of stone cutting drills. Photo JBR.
- 128 Graph showing the volumes of cut stone produced in the Old Kingdom.
- 129 Map of the area of the Nile Valley in which the great early royal pyramids were built.
- 130 A reconstructed section through Sneferu's first-built pyramid at Meidum. Adapted from Borchardt 1928, pl. 4.
- 131 Excavators at the Pyramid of Meidum in the last decades of the nineteenth century. Griffith Institute Archive 4231 (Anon 1882?).
- 132 Borchardt's expedition establishing the dimensions of the first pyramid of Meidum. Borchardt 1928, pl. 2(3). By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 133 The remains of the casing on the east face of Sneferu's first pyramid at Meidum. Borchardt 1928, pl. 2(2). By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.

- 134 A reconstructed section of the second phase of Sneferu's Meidum Pyramid. Adapted from Borchardt 1928, pl. 4.
- 135 A reconstruction of the first phase of Sneferu's first-built pyramid at Dahshur. Adapted from Dorner 1986, fig. 5.
- 136 The Red Pyramid viewed from the south. Photo JBR.
- 137 Cross section of the Red Pyramid. Adapted from Stadelmann 1997a, fig. 28a.
- 138 Djoser's mortuary temple under excavation in the 1930s. Firth and Quibell 1935, pl. 00.
- 139 Sketch maps of Sneferu's three pyramids and causeways.
- 140 The temple on the east side of the Bent Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 141 The Bent Pyramid and the Meidum Lake. Photo JBR.
- 142 Plan and cross section of the interior of the Meidum Pyramid. Adapted from Borchardt 1926, fig. 4 and Lauer 1962, pl. 28b.
- 143 The first of the Red Pyramid's interior chambers. Photographer: D. Johannes. © Copyright DAI Kairo.
- 144 The Plain of Dahshur, with Sneferu's two pyramids. Photo JBR.
- 145 Cross section of the Bent Pyramid. Adapted from Dorner 1986, fig. 5.
- 146 A detail of the Bent Pyramid's casing stones. Photo JBR.
- 147 The Bent Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 148 Cross section of the third building phase of the Meidum Pyramid showing how the angle of its rise may be set by co-ordinates of 12.5 – 25 – 37.5 cubits placed on three grid squares. Adapted from Borchardt 1928, pl. 4, and Arnold 2003, 145–6.
- 149 The doorway, and part of the casing of the third phase of the Dahshur Pyramid. Borchardt 1926, pl. 2(6). By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 150 Cross sections of the pyramid-building projects in the reigns of Sneferu and Khufu.
- 151 The Giza Pyramids, looking north to Cairo. Photo JBR.
- 152 The north-west corner of the Great Pyramid and the rock of the Plateau. Photo JBR.
- 153 Reconstruction of the excavation undertaken on the Giza Plateau for the emplacement of the Great Pyramid's baselines.
- 154 The Great Pyramid's north-east corner, showing the knoll of living rock. Photo JBR.
- 155 Cross section of the Great Pyramid showing a theoretical rate of its construction.
- 156 The planes of the six-square grid projected across the Rocky Knoll and bisected by two alignments to the point of north.
- 157 The west face of the Great Pyramid with the stone-lined grave

- shaft of Mastaba 4000, the tomb of Hemiunu, in the foreground. Photo JBR.
- 158** Part of the walling that rises from the so-called Well within the shaft that runs down from the Great Pyramid's Grand Gallery. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. CLI. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 159** The three points known to have been established at the beginning of the Great Pyramid's construction which mark some of the planes of the Pyramid's six-square grid: the Pyramid's northern baseline, the Prism Point and the Well.
- 160** The Great Pyramid's western baseline. Photo JBR.
- 161** The Great Pyramid's northern baseline. Photo JBR.
- 162** Petrie's plan of the levelled area beside the Great Pyramid's north-eastern baseline. Petrie 1883, pl. II.
- 163** The levelled area beyond the Great Pyramid's north-eastern baseline, December 1924 (A3489_NS). Photographer: Mohammedani Ibrahim. Photograph © 1924 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- 164** Petrie's plan of the 'Trial Passages' on the eastern side of the Great Pyramid. Petrie 1883, pl. III.
- 165** Cross section of a small pyramid of Sneferu's time, built beside the Bent Pyramid at Dahshur. Adapted from Arnold 1991, fig. 5.10 and Stadelmann 1997a, fig. 25.
- 166** Map showing the relationship between the Trial Passages and the Great Pyramid. Adapted from Lehner 1985b, fig. 9, with additions from Petrie 1883, pl. II, Lehner 1985a, fig. 2 and Hawass 1996b, fig. 1.
- 167** The relationship of the dimensions of the Trench and Trial passages to the width of the architecture of the Great Pyramid's interior. Adapted from Lehner 1985b, fig. 12.
- 168** The relationship of the grid square co-ordinates that control the external angle of the Great Pyramid to the design elements in the Pyramid's east field. Adapted from Lehner 1985b, fig. 9, with additions from fig. 00 above, Petrie 1883, pl. II, Lehner 1985a, fig. 2 and Hawass 1996b, fig. 1.
- 169** How a system of co-ordinates laid down in the design field to control the Great Pyramid's external angle may have been used to establish the existing link between the Pyramids' exterior and interior architecture.
- 170** The Great Pyramid's eastern baseline. Photo JBR.
- 171** Bedrock at the Pyramid's north-western corner. Photo JBR.

- 172 The northern night sky as seen from the Giza Plateau on 20 August 2467 BC. Data derived from Spence 2000.
- 173 The Great Pyramid's burial chamber dimensions.
- 174 King Khufu's granite burial chamber and sarcophagus. Photo John G. Ross.
- 175 A theoretical cross section of the Great Pyramid at the ending of the first year of building.
- 176 A theoretical cross section of the Great Pyramid at the ending of the second year of building, using data derived from fig 00 with detail from Petrie 1883, pl. IX.
- 177 The vault above the entrance to the Great Pyramid, and its construction gap. Photo JBR.
- 178 Part of the intrusive excavation in the Great Pyramid known as 'Caliph Ma'mun's Hole'. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. LXIV. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 179 Graph plotting the changing sizes of the Great Pyramid's courses. Compiled from data given in Petrie 1883, pl. VIII.
- 180 Sketch showing the form of the Queen's Chamber and its entrance corridor.
- 181 The Queen's Chamber. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. CLXI. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 182 Cross section of the Great Step compared with the abstract geometry of a six-square grid. Compiled with data from Petrie 1883, pp. 74-5.
- 183 The 'step' in the corridor that leads to the Queen's Chamber. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. CLIX. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 184 Showing how the pyramid-makers could have regained control over the level of the rising Pyramid by resetting a plane of the six-square grid that had been established in the Well upon the Rocky Knoll, on the floor line of the Ascending Corridor.
- 185 Working in the shaft with plummets, lines and measuring rods, Khufu's master masons could have re-established the plane of the grid laid down upon the Giza Plateau.
- 186 Morton Edgar's sketch of the hole cut beside the lower portal of the Grand Gallery. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. CXLV. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 187 The limestone slab, some 8 inches high, that blocks the Queen's Chamber's southern shaft. From <http://www.cheops.org>.
- 188 A reconstruction of one of the two implements dislodged from the northern shaft of the Queen's Chamber in 1872.

- 189 The do of plaster on one of the walls of the Queen's Chamber's southern shaft. From <http://www.cheops.org>.
- 190 A building line set in the Queen's Chamber's southern shaft. From <http://www.cheops.org>.
- 191 The end of the line: the present ending of the burial chamber's south shaft. From <http://www.cheops.org>.
- 192 A reconstruction of the Great Pyramid's building levels as Khufu's masons were installing the Great Step.
- 193 The Grand Gallery. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. CLVIII. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 194 The lower ending of the Grand Gallery's corbel vault. Photo John G. Ross.
- 195 Piazzi Smyth's drawing of the granite burial chamber unit showing the tiny passage cut through the wall of the Grand Gallery to give access to the lowest of the five entresols. Smyth 1867, 0, pl. 00.
- 196 Vyse's record of some of the graffiti that he found in Nelson's Chamber. Vyse 1840, I, pl. opp. p. 278
- 197 A reconstruction of a ramp built to supply stone to the upper sections of the second phase of Sneferu's pyramid at Meidum. Borchardt 1928, pl. 4.
- 198 Edward Lane's drawing of the top of the Great Pyramid. *Notes and Views in Egypt and Nubia* (1826), fol. 24 (British Library Add. MS 34083). © Copyright The British Library.
- 199 The west face of the top of the Great Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 200 The apex of the smallest of the four pyramids that once stood on the Great Pyramid's east side. Photo JBR.
- 201 Petrie's reconstruction of the corner socket and the pavement of the Great Pyramid. Petrie 1883, pl. XI.
- 202 The socket at the Pyramid's north-eastern corner. Photo JBR.
- 203 The socket at the Pyramid's north-western corner. Photo JBR.
- 204–206 Techniques employed in the reign of Khufu for the finishing of pyramids. Photos JBR.
- 207 The north cliffs of the Giza Plateau and the Great Pyramid c. 1880. Griffith Institute Archive 3273 (Félix Bonfils, 'Vue de la pyramide Chéops pendant la crue').
- 208 Map showing the relationship of the mastabas of Khufu's courtiers to the Great Pyramid. Adapted from Lehner 1985a, fig. 2, EAAP, figs. 47, 80 and 83.
- 209 Khufu's Giza monuments at the time of his death. Adapted from Lehner 1985a, fig. 2, Lehner 1985b, fig. 9, EAAP. Figs. 47, 80 and 83, and Hawass 1996b, fig. 1.

- 210 The ruin of the Pyramid temple and the four small pyramids erected in the gap between the eastern cemetery and the eastern baseline of the Pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 211 A limestone block (MMA 22.1.25; 37 cm long) bearing a fragmentary inscription of King Khufu. Redrawn from Goedicke 1971, cat. no. 5.
- 212 Khufu at the jubilee. Redrawn from Hassan 1960, pp. 23ff and pl. VIB.
- 213 The Great Pyramid and the ruin of its causeway, c. 1870. Photo Antonio Beato.
- 214 The plain below the Giza Plateau. Adapted from Lehner 1985a, fig. 2, Hawass 1996b, fig. 1 and Hawass 1997, figs. 1 and 2.
- 215 Basalt fragments in Nazlet es-Samman. Photo JBR.
- 216 Selim Hassan's excavations of the temple on the east side of the Great Pyramid (A8149_NS). Photographer: Mohammed Ibrahim. Photograph © 1939 Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.
- 217 Limestone fragment (Cairo Museum JE 98950; 56 cm high) from a series of reliefs cut into the limestone walls of a temple built on the causeway of the Bent Pyramid. Redrawn from EAAP, cat. no. 22B.
- 218 A limestone fragment (MMA 22.1.7; 22 cm long) bearing a relief of Khufu's time, showing a personification of a royal estate. Redrawn from Goedicke 1971, cat. no. 3.
- 219 The Great Pyramid's portcullises shut down. Adapted from Borchardt 1932, pls. 3–5 and Arnold 1991, fig. 5.15.
- 220 The Descending Corridor, showing the rough exit of the passage that gives access to the ending of the shaft that runs down through the Great Pyramid from the Grand Gallery. Edgar and Edgar 1910, pl. CLII. By permission of the Syndics of Cambridge University Library.
- 221 Map showing the locations of pyramid-building projects undertaken after the reign of Khufu.
- 222 The burial pit and entrance corridor excavated to contain the burial chamber of the pyramid of Djedefre. Photo JBR.
- 223 Cross section of Djedefre's pyramid at Abu Roash. Adapted from Valloggia 1997, figs. 1 and 6.
- 224 The north side of the pyramid at Abu Roash. Photo JBR.
- 225 Cross section of Khafre's Pyramid. Adapted from Vyse 1840, pl. opp. p. 5.
- 226 The foundation lines of Khafre's pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 227 The southern face of Khafre's pyramid. Photo JBR.
- 228 Reconstruction of the 'unfinished pyramid' at Zawiyet el-'Aryan.

Adapted from Reisner 1936, pp. 151–3 and fig. 71, and Valloggia 1997, fig. 6.

- 229 Burial pit of the ‘unfinished pyramid’ of Zawiyet el-‘Aryan. Capart 1930, fig. 19.
- 230 Part of Utterance 219 of the Pyramid Texts, cut in the fine limestone of the lower section of the south wall of King Unis’ burial chamber at Sakkara. Photo JBR.
- 231 The cartouche of Khufu, from the stela erected in the quarries of the Gebel el-Asr. Redrawn from Engelbach 1938, pl. LV.1.
- 232 Cross sections of the first great pyramid-building projects of ancient Egypt. Reduced from other figures in the book.
- 233 Graphic concordance between Petrie’s spot measurements and the positions of a theoretical grid of 73.33 cubit squares. Based upon Petrie 1883, p. 95.
- 234 Chart showing the numbers of people required for the building of the Great Pyramid based upon the construction rates established for the Red Pyramid