

	HISTORY AND CULTURE	LITERATURE
	<p>'Shells Scandal' (shortage of munitions) leads to collapse of last Liberal administration: coalition government formed under Herbert Asquith</p> <p>Einstein's general theory of relativity</p>	<p>Dorothy Richardson, <i>Pointed Roofs</i>, first in a 13-novel sequence known as <i>Pilgrimage</i> (12th novel, 1938; 13th posthumous, 1967)</p> <p><i>Some Imagist Poets: An Anthology</i>, ed. Amy Lowell (further Imagist anthologies followed in 1916 and 1917)</p> <p>Virginia Woolf, <i>The Voyage Out</i></p>
1916	<p>Strike of Clydeside munitions workers</p> <p>Conscription introduced</p> <p>'Easter Rising' of nationalists in Dublin suppressed; 450 killed; leaders executed</p> <p>Battle of the Somme leaves over 1 million dead</p> <p>Theories of shell-shock develop from the treatment of war casualties</p> <p>Second coalition government formed under David Lloyd George</p> <p>Dada art movement launched in Zurich</p> <p>Carl Jung, <i>Psychology of the Unconscious</i></p>	<p>Bridges, <i>The Spirit of Man</i></p> <p>Harold Brighouse, <i>Hobson's Choice</i></p> <p>Hardy, <i>Selected Poems</i></p> <p>H. D. (Hilda Doolittle), <i>Sea Garden</i></p> <p>Joyce, <i>A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man</i></p> <p>Shaw, <i>Pygmalion</i></p> <p>Wells, <i>Mr Britling Sees it Through</i></p>
1917	<p>USA enters war</p> <p>Over half a million lives lost during the Third Battle of Ypres (Passchendaele)</p> <p>Russian Revolution (March)</p> <p>Freud, <i>Introduction to Psychoanalysis</i></p>	<p>T. S. Eliot, <i>Prufrock and Other Observations</i></p> <p>Hardy, <i>Moments of Vision</i></p> <p>Lawrence, <i>Look! We Have Come Through!</i></p> <p>Edward Thomas, <i>Poems</i></p> <p>Yeats, <i>The Wild Swans at Coole</i></p>
1918	<p>End of First World War; Armistice, 11 November</p> <p>Representation of the People Act (4th Reform Bill) gives the vote to all men over twenty-one and women over thirty, nearly trebling the electorate to around 21 million people</p> <p>Maternity and Child Welfare Act</p> <p>Marie Stopes, <i>Married Love; Parenthood</i></p> <p>Conservative-dominated coalition government re-elected</p> <p>Membership of trade unions peaks at around 8 million</p> <p>Fisher Education Act raises school-leaving age to fourteen</p> <p>Ministry of Health established</p> <p>Influenza pandemic, kills over 20 million people world-wide by 1920</p> <p>Rutherford splits atom</p> <p>Oswald Spengler, <i>Decline of the West</i> (vol. 2, 1922)</p>	<p>Brooke, <i>Collected Poems</i></p> <p>Joyce, <i>Exiles</i></p> <p>Wyndham Lewis, <i>Tarr</i></p> <p>Mansfield, <i>Prelude</i></p> <p>Siegfried Sassoon, <i>Counter-Attack</i></p> <p>Edward Thomas, <i>Last Poems</i></p> <p>Rebecca West, <i>The Return of the Soldier</i></p>
1919	<p>Treaty of Versailles: war settlement imposing reparations on Germany</p> <p>Anglo-Irish War begins</p> <p>Nancy Astor becomes first woman MP</p> <p>Sex Disqualification Removal Act opens professions to women</p> <p>Over 1,000 strikes between 1919 and 1920</p> <p>First transatlantic flight by John Alcock and Arthur W. Brown</p>	<p>Aldington, <i>Images of War</i></p> <p><i>Coterie</i> (runs only until 1921)</p> <p><i>English Studies</i></p> <p>Maugham, <i>The Moon and Sixpence</i></p> <p>Shaw, <i>Heartbreak House</i></p> <p>Sassoon, <i>War Poems</i></p> <p>Woolf, <i>Night and Day</i></p>
1920	<p>Government of Ireland Act partitions Ireland</p> <p>Unemployment Insurance Act</p> <p>League of Nations founded (precursor of the United Nations)</p> <p>Communist Party of Great Britain founded</p> <p>Oxford admits women to degrees (1880 at London University)</p> <p>Jung, <i>Psychological Types</i></p>	<p>Agatha Christie, <i>The Mysterious Affair at Styles</i></p> <p>Eliot, <i>The Sacred Wood</i></p> <p>Lawrence, <i>Women in Love; The Lost Girl</i></p> <p>Rose Macaulay, <i>Potterism</i></p> <p>Mansfield, <i>Bliss</i></p> <p>Wilfred Owen, <i>Poems</i></p> <p>Pound, <i>Hugh Selwyn Mauberley</i></p> <p>Lytton Strachey, <i>Eminent Victorians</i></p> <p>Wells, <i>The Outline of History</i></p> <p>Yeats, <i>Michael Robartes and the Dancer</i></p>