

Unit 1

I like people who . . .

- I like people who/that aren't temperamental or egotistical.
- I'd prefer friends who/that I can talk to easily.
- I'd prefer a boss who/that is supportive and easygoing.
- I like a partner who/that has a sense of humor.
- I like people who/that are sociable, fun, and modest!

My ideal . . .

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 2

Unusual jobs

- better paid than
- less money than
- more tiring than
- better paid than
- more hours than
- not as well paid as

What do you think?

Answers will vary.

Unit 3

Making requests

- I leave my pet snake with you
- you could water my plants once a week
- you could pay my bills for me
- I borrow your car for my trip

Pass the message

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 4

The Schürmann family

- was surfing
- found
- sailed
- was running
- decided
- got
- left
- spent
- were traveling/traveled
- followed/were following
- came

Chain story

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 5

Expectations at work

Answers may vary depending on Ss' cultures and customs.

- You're expected to be punctual.
- You aren't supposed to write personal email.
- It's not the custom to kiss your colleagues.
- It's not acceptable to wear shorts.
- You're expected to wash your dishes.
- You're not supposed to listen to music.

Living on a tropical island

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 6

At a department store

- is leaking
- have a crack
- is stained
- is scratched
- has a tear/hole in it

Next, please!

Answers will vary. Some possible conversations:

- A: Excuse me. I'd like to return this coat. It's stained.
 B: Oh, that's not a problem. It just needs to be cleaned.
 A: Cleaned? I want a new one!
- A: Excuse me. I'd like to return these sunglasses. They're cracked.
 B: Oh, that's not a problem. They just need to be fixed/repaired.
 A: Really? I just bought them. I want new sunglasses!
- A: Excuse me. I'd like to return this lamp. The lamp shade is stained.
 B: Oh, that's not a problem. The shade just needs to be replaced.
 A: OK. Thank you.
- A: Excuse me. I'd like to return this mirror. It's scratched.
 B: Oh, that's not a problem. It just needs to be repaired.
 A: I don't think so. It needs to be replaced!
- A: Excuse me. I'd like to return this T-shirt. It's torn.
 B: Oh, that's not a problem. It just needs to be fixed.
 A: Well, I really want a new T-shirt.

Unit 7

Environmental problems

- The earth's temperature is being affected by the Greenhouse Effect.
- The ozone layer is being damaged because of harmful gases.
- Rare plants are being destroyed due to the cutting down of rain forests.
- The air in urban areas is being contaminated as a result of pollution from factories.

Local problems

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 8

Learning a language

A

- by looking them up in the dictionary
- by using a grammar reference book
- by watching movies in English
- by reading articles online
- by keeping a vocabulary notebook

B

Answers will vary.

Choices

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 9

Get it done

- She needs to have a dentist take out her tooth.
- She needs to have her tooth taken out.
- She needs to have a hair stylist cut her hair.
- She needs to get her hair cut.
- They need to get a computer technician to fix the problem.
- They need to have the problem fixed.

Why don't you?

Answers will vary. Some possible answers:

A: My tooth really hurts!

B: It might be a good idea to take some aspirin.

C: Why don't you go to the dentist?

A: My hair is too long!

B: Have you thought about going to a hairstylist?

C: What about getting it cut really short?

A: Our computer isn't working!

B: Why don't you get it fixed?

C: Maybe you could buy a new one.

Unit 10

A quiz

A

- have, been
a. For b. Since
- was
a. From b. For
- did, go
a. In b. In
- did
a. From b. For
- has, been
a. Since b. For

B

Answers are available on the worksheet.

In 25 years

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 11

In a hurry

My name is Andrei. My brother Ivan has always done everything in a hurry. **By the time** he was 16, he was already working. **Once** he had his first job, he rented an apartment. **As soon as** he moved into his apartment, he wanted to get married. **The moment** he met Lisa, he asked her to marry him. Then, two days **before** the wedding, he changed his mind. He was a bit depressed **after** canceling the wedding, so he bought an expensive sports car. **While** he was driving home one day, he saw Lisa. He raised his hands to get her attention and crashed into a tree! The car was completely destroyed, and Ivan broke his leg. **Until** he had the accident, Ivan was always in a hurry. **After** the accident, he became the most patient person I know.

If you'd been more careful . . .

Answers will vary.

Unit 12

How to achieve goals

- For
- To
- In order for
- In order for
- For
- In order to

Let's travel!

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 13

All in the past

1. B: should have gotten, would/could have found
2. B: shouldn't have surfed, should have studied
3. A: should have called
B: would have called
4. A: must/might/may have gone
B: couldn't have gone
5. B: wouldn't have done, would have complained
6. B: might/may/must not have seen

Opinions and advice

Answers will vary. Some possible answers:

2. You should have set an alarm.
You could have asked your teacher for another chance.
I wouldn't have overslept.
3. You could have borrowed someone's phone.
Your parents must have been worried.
I wouldn't have planned to take the last train.
4. She may have had a problem at home this morning.
She must have forgotten to call someone about being out.
Her car could have broken down.
5. She must not have realized her mistake.
She should have checked to see your order was OK.
She might have had a lot of customers.
6. She must not have seen you.
I wouldn't have done that!
She shouldn't have ignored you.

Unit 14

How are textbooks written?

2. is read (by an editor)
3. might be accepted (by the editor)
4. is written (by the author)
5. has to be revised (by editors)
6. may have to be rewritten (by the author)
7. is evaluated (by reviewers)
8. may be revised (by the author and editors)

What do they really do?

A/B

Answers will vary.

Unit 15

Pet peeves

1. should/shouldn't/ought to/ought not to be allowed
2. should/shouldn't/ought to/ought not to be permitted
3. should/shouldn't/ought to/ought not to be required
4. should/shouldn't/ought to/ought not to/mustn't be allowed
5. should/shouldn't/ought to/ought not to be permitted
6. should/shouldn't/ought to/ought not to/must be required

It's a good idea, isn't it?

Answers will vary.

Unit 16

Challenges and rewards

Answers will vary. Some possible answers:

2. being healthy/having energy/feeling good
3. installing software/fixing problems/organizing files
4. not having privacy/dealing with noise/cooking meals
5. not having money/looking for work/trying to stay busy
6. speaking with people/learning about another culture/traveling to other countries
7. watching them learn/playing with them/seeing them grow up
8. meeting new people/learning about other cultures/seeing new places

Accomplishments and goals

A/B/C

Answers will vary.