

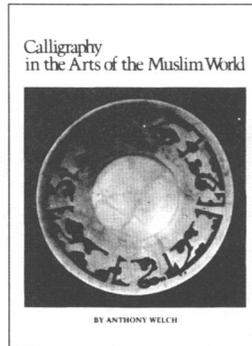
Note to Contributors

Owing to the backlog of articles heretofore accepted for publication, Interim Editor Professor Afaf Lutfi al-Sayyid-Marsot, University of California, Los Angeles, respectfully requests that articles for *IJMES* be submitted after May 1980. The articles and reviews awaiting publication after the current Volume X of *IJMES* will occupy approximately six issues, that is, all of Volume XI (1980) and two issues of Volume XII (1981).

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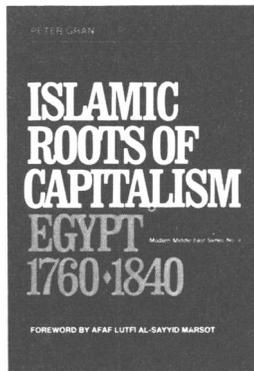
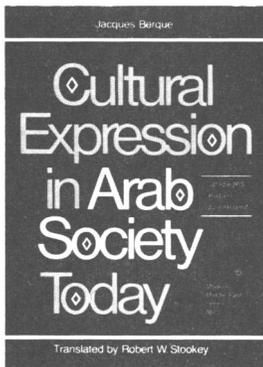


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ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	'	'	—	ژ	—	zh	j	گ	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
t	t	t	t	ص	ṡ	ṡ	ṡ	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	ض	ḍ	ḍ	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
j	j	c	c	ط	ṫ	ṫ	ṫ	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	ż	ż	ż	ی	y	y	y
h	h	h	h	ع	'	'	—	ة	-a ¹		
kh	kh	h	h	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	ال	-a ²		
d	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f				
dh	z	z	z	ق	q	k	k				
r	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ñ	k or n				
z	z	z	z			or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ â	â { words of Arabic	â
و û	and Persian } û	û
ي î	î { origin only } î	î
<i>Doubled</i> وّ iyy (final form î)	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
وּ uwv (final form û), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او au or aw	ev	ev
اي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
u	u or ü	u or ü
o	o or ö	o or ö
i	i or i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.

This association was founded in 1966 in order to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle Eastern studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring the *Journal*, which is published for the Association by the Cambridge University Press, MESA publishes a *Bulletin* periodically, holds an Annual Conference, and provides other professional services for its members from time to time. Enquiries concerning membership, which includes subscription to the *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, should be addressed to: Headquarters and Secretariat, Middle East Studies Association, New York University, Washington Square, New York, N.Y. 10003, U.S.A. Fees are as follows: Fellows and associates, \$30.00; students, \$15.00; institutions, \$40.00.

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