

MEDICAL HISTORY

An international journal for the history of medicine and related sciences

"Look on this picture, and then on that."—SHAKESPEARE.



Fig. 747. – FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE.



Fig. 748.—BRIDGET McBRUISER.

VOLUME 66 · ISSUE 1 · JANUARY 2022

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Medical History

An International Journal for the History of Medicine and Related Sciences

EDITOR: Sanjoy Bhattacharya (outgoing), *Centre for Global Health Histories and Department of History, University of York, UK*

Akhito Suzuki, *Asian Society for the History of Medicine and Keio University, Japan*, and Tara Alberts, *Department of History, University of York, UK* (incoming editors).

ASSISTANT EDITOR: Arnab Chakraborty, *Shanghai University, China*

BOOK REVIEWS: Tara Alberts, *Department of History, University of York, UK*

MEDIA REVIEWS: Aude Fauvel, *University of Lausanne, Institut des humanités en médecine, Switzerland* and Kayo Yasuda, *Tokyo Metropolitan University, Japan*

EDITORIAL BOARD:

Associate Professor Laurinda Abreu, *University of Evora, Portugal*

Auxiliary Professor Isabel Amaral, *CIUHCT, Portugal*

Professor Rima Apple, *University of Wisconsin, USA*

Monika Baar, *Leiden University, The Netherlands*

Dr Baptiste Baylac-Paouly, *University of Lyon, France*

Professor Sanjoy Bhattacharya, *University of York, UK*

Walter Bruchhausen, *Aachen University, UK*

W. F. Bynum, *University College London, UK*

Stephen Casper, *Clarkson University, USA*

Sabine Clarke, *University of York, UK*

Dr Samuël Coghe, *Humbolt University, Germany*

Professor Catharine Coleborne, *University of Newcastle, Australia*

Daniele Cozzoli, *University of Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, Spain*

Associate Professor Nahyan Fancy, *Depauw University, USA*

Margot Finn, *University College London, UK*

Dr Rebecca Flemming, *University of Cambridge, UK*

Claudia Mónica García López, *Universidad del Rosario, Colombia*

Martin Gorsky, *London School of Tropical Hygiene and Medicine, UK*

Dr Monica Green, *Arizona State University, USA*

Clare Griffin, *Nazarbayev University, Kazakhstan*

Philip Havik, *Institute of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine of Lisbon, Portugal*

Dan Healey, *University of Oxford, UK*

Susan Heydon, *Otago University, New Zealand*

Associate Professor Sean Hsiang-lin Lei, *Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica, Taiwan*

Gabriela Soto Laveaga, *Harvard University, USA*

Shang-Jen Li, *Academia Sinica/Asian Society for the History of Medicine, Taiwan*

Nísia Trindade Lima, *Fiocruz, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil*

Dr John Manton, *LSHTM, UK*

Debbie McCollin, *University of West Indies at St Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago*

Vivian Nutton, *University College London, UK*

Robert Peckham, *Hong Kong University, Hong Kong*

Joanna Radin, *Yale University, USA*

Jonathan Reinartz, *University of Birmingham, UK, and the European Association for the History of Medicine and Health*

Magali Romero Sa, *Fiocruz, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil*

Professor Matthew Smith, *Strathclyde University, UK*

Amany Soliman, *Alexandria University, Egypt*

Laurence Totelin, *Cardiff University, UK*

Alexandra Walsham, *University of Cambridge, UK*

David Wright, *McGill University, Canada*

Fang Xiaoping, *Nanyang Technological University, Singapore*

Dr Ronit Yoeli-Tlalim, *Goldsmiths College, University of London, UK*

Medical History is a refereed journal devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, health and related sciences, with the goal of broadening and deepening the understanding of the field, in the widest sense, by historical studies of the highest quality. It is associated with the European Association for the History of Medicine and Health, the Asian Society for the History of Medicine, and the World Health Organization's Global Health Histories initiative. The membership of the Editorial Board reflects the commitment to the finest international standards in refereeing of submitted papers and the reviewing of books. The journal publishes in English, but welcomes submissions from scholars for whom English is not the first language; language and copy-editing assistance will be provided wherever possible.