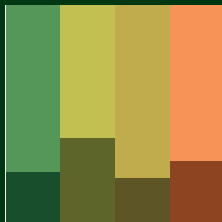


# British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 50 | PART 2 | APRIL 2020



50<sup>th</sup>  
Anniversary Volume

CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# British Journal of Political Science

*Editors:* SHAUN BOWLER, University of California, Riverside  
SONA GOLDER, Penn State University;  
ROBERT JOHNS, University of Essex; RENÉ LINDSTÄDT, University of Birmingham  
*Associate Editors:* TOBIAS BÖHMELT, University of Essex;  
PAUL BOU-HABIB, University of Essex; LUCAS LEEMAN, University of Zürich  
*Journal Administrator:* JAYNE DALDRY

## Editorial Board

JAMES ADAMS, University of California, Davis  
JAMES ALT, Harvard University  
ANNA BASSI, University of North Carolina  
THOMAS BERNAUER, ETH Zürich  
ANTHONY BERTELLI, Penn State University  
SARAH BIRCH, King's College London  
ALEX BRAITHWAITE, University of Arizona  
CHRIS BROWN, London School of  
Economics and Political Science  
RANDALL CALVERT, Washington University, St Louis  
XUN CAO, Penn State University  
GARY COX, Stanford University  
IVOR CREWE, University of Oxford  
HAN DORUSSEN, University of Essex  
JENNIFER GANDHI, Emory University  
JOHN GERRING, Boston University  
KRISTIAN SKREDE GLEDITSCH, University of Essex  
ROBERT E. GOODIN, Australian National University  
CHRISTOFFER GREEN-PEDERSEN, Aarhus University  
SIMON HIX, London School of  
Economics and Political Science  
SARA HOBOLT, London School of  
Economics and Political Science  
SIMON HUG, University of Geneva  
WILL JENNINGS, University of Southampton

PETER JOHN, King's College London  
ANTHONY KING, (Founding Editor) in memoriam  
DESMOND KING, University of Oxford  
THOMAS KÖNIG, University of Mannheim  
TODD LANDMAN, University of Nottingham  
MICHAEL LAVER, New York University  
PATRICK LE GALÈS, Sciences Po Paris  
JONI LOVENDUSKI, Birkbeck, University of London  
GAIL McELROY, Trinity College, Dublin  
HELEN MILNER, Princeton University  
JACK NAGEL, University of Pennsylvania  
AVIA PASTERNAK, University College London  
NITA RUDRA, Georgetown University  
DAVID SANDERS, University of Essex  
GERALD SCHNEIDER, University of Konstanz  
KENNETH SHEPSLE, Harvard University  
DUNCAN SNIDAL, University of Oxford  
ZEYNEP SOMER-TOPCU, University of Texas, Austin  
ARTHUR SPIRLING, New York University  
MILAN SVOLIK, Yale University  
MARGIT TAVITS, Washington University, St Louis  
INGRID VAN BIEZEN, Leiden University  
HUGH WARD, University of Essex  
ALBERT WEALE, University College London  
JESSICA WEEKS, University of Wisconsin, Madison  
GRAHAM K. WILSON, Boston University

## EDITORIAL POLICY

The *British Journal of Political Science* is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science and political theory, except the history of political thought. Innovative and authoritative work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence. The Editors reserve the right to decline articles if, according to their own judgement, they are inconsistent with editorial policy.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*British Journal of Political Science* (ISSN 0007-1234) is published four times a year in January, April, July and October. The 2020 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £477.00 (US \$803.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £48.00 (US \$75.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £401.00 (US \$688.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £133.00 net (US \$229.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

*British Journal of Political Science* and all other Cambridge journals can be found at: [journals.cambridge.org](http://journals.cambridge.org).

© Cambridge University Press 2020 Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see [www.fsc.org](http://www.fsc.org) for information.