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Disordered Gambling Among Racial and Ethnic Groups in the US: Results From the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions

A.A. Alegría, N.M. Petry, D.S. Hasin, S-M. Liu, B.F. Grant, and C. Blanco

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ADHD with oppositional symptoms

As important to treat as it is to discuss

Oppositional symptoms the missing piece of the ADHD symptom discussion

40% to 60% of children with ADHD present with oppositional symptoms.²⁻⁵ Many parents, however, are not aware of the relationship of these symptoms and ADHD or how they can exacerbate the disorder.⁶

40% *to* **60**% of children with ADHD present with oppositional symptoms²⁻⁵

How many of these patients are in your practice?

Initiating frank and open discussions with parents and using diagnostic tools that include oppositional symptoms may further refine a comprehensive treatment plan for ADHD with oppositional symptoms.

Start the discussion to help manage oppositional symptoms and address what was once left unsaid.

References: 1. Conners OK. Conners 3TM—parent. North Tonawanda, NY: Multi-Health Systems Inc; 2008. 2. Elia J, Ambrosini P, Berrettini W. ADHD characteristics: I. Concurrent co-morbidity patterns in children & adolescents. Child Adolesc Psychiatr Ment Health. 2008;2:15. http://www.capmh.com/content/2/1/15. Accessed January 20, 2009. 3. MTA Cooperative Group. A 14-month randomized clinical trial of treatment strategies for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. Arch Gen Psychiatry. 1999;56:1073-1086. 4. Attention-deficit disorders with oppositionality and aggression. In: Brown TE, ed. Attention-Deficit Disorders and Comorbidities in Children, Adolescents, and Adults. Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc; 2000. 5. Biederman J, Faraone SV, Milberger S, et al. Is childhood oppositional defiant disorder a precursor to adolescent conduct disorder? Findings from a four-year follow-up study of children with ADHD. J Am Acad Child Adolesc Psychiatry. 1996;35:1193-1204. 6. Findling RL, Connor DF, Wigal T, Eagan C, Onofrey MN. A linguistic analysis of in-office dialogue among psychiatrists, parents, and child and adolescent patients with ADHD. J Attent Disord. 2008. http://jadsagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/1087054708323002V1. Accessed September 2, 2008.



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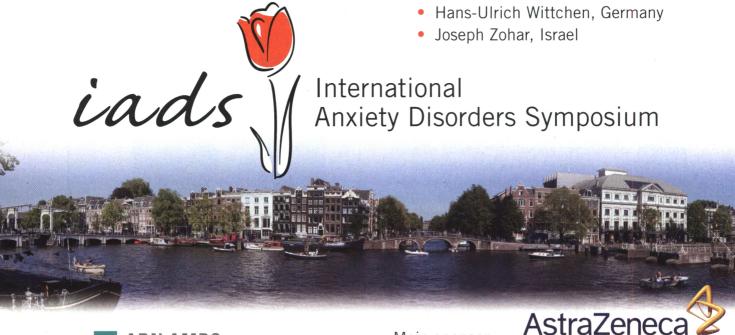


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