

The British Journal of Psychiatry Solvential Control of Psychiatry Solve



On the uses and abuses of narcissism as a public health issue

Freestone et al

Appraisal of patient-level health economic models of severe mental illness: systematic review

Altunkaya et al

Brexpiprazole in the treatment of borderline personality disorder

Grant et al

Long-term economic and social outcomes of youth suicide attempts

Orri et al



The British Journal of Psychiatry

ISSN 0007 - 1250

Editor Kamaldeep Bhui CBE

Deputy Editors

Matthew Broome William Lee (Research Integrity Editor) Gin Malhi (Editorials Editor) Giles Newton-Howes (Reviews Editor) Rachel Upthegrove

Associate Editors

Shehzad Ali Jonathan Bisson Elena Garralda Joseph Hayes Philipp Homan Edgar Jones Helen Killaspy Anne Lingford-Hughes Philip McGuire Francis Anthony O'Neill Zena Samaan Jan Scott James Shearer Bart Sheehan Najma Siddigi Mustafa Soomro

Editorial Advisors

Sarah Byford John Geddes Martin Knapp

International Editorial Board

Regi T. Alexander (UK) Allan Beveridge (UK) (Book Reviews Editor) Alec Buchanan (USA) Colin Campbell (UK) (Correspondence Editor)

Mary Cannon (Ireland) Patricia Casey (Ireland) Rakesh K Chadda (India) Andrew Cheng (Taiwan) Erika Comasco (Sweden) John Cookson (UK) Pim Cuijpers (The Netherlands) David Curtis (UK) Kimberlie Dean (Australia) Colin Drummond (UK) Emilio Fernandez Egea (UK) Sinan Guloksuz (The Netherlands) Peter Haddad (UK) Judith Harrison (UK) Madelyn Hicks (USA) Cyrus Ho (Singapore) Louise Howard (UK) Khalida Ismail (UK) Navneet Kapur (UK) Firini Karvotaki (The Netherlands) Kenneth Kaufman (USA) Steve Kisely (Australia) Ivan Koychev (UK) Rajeev Krishnadas (UK) Stephen Lawrie (UK) Glvn Lewis (UK) Kwame McKenzie (Canada) Marco Mula (UK) Roger Mulder (New Zealand) Aileen O'Brien (UK) (Analysis Editor) Claire de Oliveira (UK) Martin Orrell (UK) Femi Oyebode (UK) (Book Reviews Editor) (Executive Contents Editor) Sarah Peters (UK) Michael Phillips (China) Mariana Pinto Da Costa (UK) Alexandra Pitman (UK)

Thomas Schulze (Germany) Frauke Schultze-Lutter (Germany) Sukhwinder Shergill (UK) Emily Simonoff (UK) Athula Sumathipala (UK) Eric Tan (Australia) Nori Takei (Japan) Leila Tarokh (Switzerland) Derek Tracy (UK) (Editor for Public Engagement and Education) Stuart Watson (UK) Richard Williams (UK) Kiriakos Xenitidis (UK) (Correspondence Editor) Allan Young (UK) Melvyn Zhang Weibin (Singapore) Yaara Zisman-Ilani (USA)

Trainee Editors

Katherine Adlington Angharad de Cates Laura McWhirter

Statistical Advisors

Eva Petkova Min Yang

Staff

Head of Publishing Elizabeth Hay Senior Publications Coordinator Dianndra Roberts

Past Editors

Eliot Slater 1961–72 Edward H. Hare 1973–77 John L. Crammer 1978–83 Hugh L. Freeman 1984–93 Greg Wilkinson 1994–2003 Peter Tyrer 2003–13

The *British Journal of Psychiatry* is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists (a charity registered in England and Wales (228636) and in Scotland (SC038369)). The Journal publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Manuscripts for publication should be submitted online at https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/bjpsych.

Rahul Rao (UK)

(Highlights Editor)

All papers in this journal are peer-reviewed. No person is permitted to take any role in the peer-review of a paper in which they have an interest, defined as follows: fees or grants from, employment by, consultancy for, shared ownership in, or any close relationship with, an organisation whose interests, financial or otherwise, may be affected by the publication of the paper.

Subscriptions

British Journal of Psychiatry (ISSN 0007-1250) is published monthly. The six issues starting January 2022 comprise Volume 220, the six issues starting July 2022 comprise Volume 221. Orders from non-members of the College, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller or subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, email journals@cambridge.org; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA, email subscriptions_ne-wyork@cambridge.org. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

The annual subscription prices (including delivery by air but excluding VAT) for Volumes 220/221 are as follows:

		INSTITUTIONS	INDIVIDUALS
	Print and online	£607/\$1080	£489/\$761
	Online only	£474/\$726	£308/\$481

Single issues are £57 (US\$101 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Claims for missing issues should be made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

Queries from College members about missing or faulty copies should be sent to Customer Services, Cambridge University Press, email journals_societies@cambridge.org, tel. +44 (0)1223 326070.

USPS ID Statement

The British Journal of Psychiatry, ISSN 0007-1250, is published monthly by Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. The US annual subscription price is \$976 print and online/\$688 online only for institutions and \$687 print and online/\$447 online only for individuals. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Brooklyn, NY 11256. US Postmaster: Send address changes to The British Journal of Psychiatry, World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Subscription records are maintained at Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. Air Business Ltd is acting as our mailing agent.

Online access

British Journal of Psychiatry is hosted on the Cambridge Core service at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/the-british-journal-ofpsychiatry.

Information about the College's publications is available at https://www.rcpsych.ac.uk.

Instructions to authors

Full instructions to authors are given at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/the-british-journal-of-psychiatry/information/instructions-contributors.

Advertising

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to: Stephen H. P. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 41 Hart Close, Uckfield, East Sussex TN22 2DA, UK (email advertising@ptmpublishers. com; tel. 020 8642 0162)

Founded by J. C. Bucknill in 1853 as the Asylum Journal and known as the Journal of Mental Science from 1858 to 1963.

©The Royal College of Psychiatrists 2022. Unless so stated, material in the British Journal of Psychiatry does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The publishers are not responsible for any error of omission or fact.

Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, Dorchester, Dorset DT1 1HD.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC**—certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.



BJPsych

Contents

- A5 Editorial Board
- A7 Highlights of this issue

Editorials

- 49 The WHO QualityRights initiative: building partnerships among psychiatrists, people with lived experience and other key stakeholders to improve the quality of mental healthcare Maria Francesca Moro, Soumitra Pathare, Martin Zinkler, Akwasi Osei, Dainius Puras, Rodelen C. Paccial and Mauro Giovanni Carta
- **52 Why Trieste matters** S. P. Sashidharan

Analysis

- 54 On the uses and abuses of narcissism as a public health issue Mark Freestone, Magda Osman and Yasmin Ibrahim
- 57 Psychiatry in movies Estrangement and reconciliation between fathers and daughters in three short films Robert C. Abrams, Mina El Naggar and Khalid Ali

Papers

- 58 A double-blind placebo-controlled study of brexpiprazole for the treatment of borderline personality disorder Jon E. Grant, Stephanie Valle, Eve Chesivoir, Dustin Ehsan and Samuel R. Chamberlain
- 64 Methylphenidate and mortality in children with attentiondeficit hyperactivity disorder: population-based cohort study Vincent Chin-Hung Chen, Hsiang-Lin Chan, Shu-I Wu, Mong-Liang Lu, Michael E. Dewey, Robert Stewart and Charles Tzu-Chi Lee
- 72 Psychiatry in history Neuroanatomical explorations of the human mind: the legacy of Albert W. Adamkiewicz (1850–1921) Fabian-Alexander Tietze, Marcin Orzechowski and Florian Steger

Short Reports

73 Assessment of age-at-onset criterion for adult attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder

Lucy Riglin, Rachel Blakey, Kate Langley, Ajay K. Thapar, Sharifah Shameem Agha, George Davey Smith, Evie Stergiakouli and Anita Thapar

- 75 Psychiatry in the arts The Napoleon delusion: 200 years later Luca Cambioli, Roberto Mazzagatti and Michele Augusto Riva
- 76 Examining the relationship between altered brain functional connectome and disinhibition across 33 impulsive and compulsive behaviours

Yann Chye, Chao Suo, Rafael Romero-Garcia, Richard A.I. Bethlehem, Roxanne Hook, Jeggan Tiego, Ian Goodyer, Peter B. Jones, Ray Dolan, Edward T. Bullmore, Jon E. Grant, Murat Yücel and Samuel R. Chamberlain

Paper

79 Long-term economic and social outcomes of youth suicide attempts

Massimiliano Orri, Francis Vergunst, Gustavo Turecki, Cédric Galera, Eric Latimer, Samantha Bouchard, Pascale Domond, Frank Vitaro, Yann Algan, Richard E. Tremblay, Marie-Claude Geoffroy and Sylvana M. Côté

Review

86 Appraisal of patient-level health economic models of severe mental illness: systematic review

James Altunkaya, Jung-Seok Lee, Apostolos Tsiachristas, Felicity Waite, Daniel Freeman and José Leal

Columns

- 98 Correspondence
- 101 Retraction
- 102 Book Reviews
- 104 Contents of BJPsych Advances
- 105 Kaleidoscope

Cover picture

Moving towards the light: Unmasking the 'masked' problems by Dr Anushree Chandan

© Dr Anushree Chandan

Medium used: Acrylic colours, posca pens

COVID -19: A global pandemic that has cast a dark shadow in every individual's life across the world.

There is widespread fear, and uncertainty but at the same time, there is hope. Mental health teams all over the world are trying their best to bring brightness into people's life. They have been continuously supporting people using online consultation, emergency helpline numbers, busting fake news, and discovering new treatments. Vaccination against Covid-19 surely provides a glimmer of light for a better future.

As part of its 180th anniversary celebrations, the Royal College of Psychiatrists invited people to contribute their thoughts and impressions of psychiatry and mental health services today. This image was one of the entries, which are all now archived at the RCPsych, supplementing and complementing the more formal institutional records. https://www.rcpsych.ac.uk/about-us/library-and-archives/archives/future-archives.

We are always looking for interesting and visually appealing images for the cover of the Journal and would welcome suggestions or pictures, which should be sent to Dr Allan Beveridge, British Journal of Psychiatry, 21 Prescot Street, London, E1 8BB, UK or bjp@rcpsych.ac.uk.

