THE JOURNAL OF BRITISH STUDIES

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AT CHICAGO CIRCLE CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

The Journal of British Studies, founded in 1961, is published at the University of Illinois at Chicago Circle under the auspices of the Conference on British Studies. It was the result of the imaginative generosity of a Trinity College alumnus, Frederick E. Hasler (Hon. LL.D. 1957) who contributed funds to the College for the specific purpose of establishing a learned periodical in the field of British history. Several Trinity alumni subsequently contributed to the fund. The University of Illinois at Chicago Circle now supports the publication of the Journal.

The Conference on British Studies is a scholarly society affiliated with the American Historical Association and open to anyone in the United States and Canada interested in British civilization in its several aspects: historical, archaeological, literary, artistic, political, and sociological. Its North American constituency comprises about 800 members drawn from the fifty states and the ten provinces. Affiliated with the parent organization are seven regional conferences (New England, Middle Atlantic, South, Midwest, Rocky Mountain, Pacific Coast, and Northwest), each having its own officers, programs, and other activities and with a combined membership of more than 2,000. The Conference convenes at least once a year in the autumn, usually in joint session with one of its regional affiliates. It seeks to encourage the serious study of British institutions and culture among university and college teachers of British history, literature, politics, as well as allied subjects, and among the general reading public through meetings, book prizes, association with likeminded organizations in North America and Britain, and through its publications program.

The Conference sponsors a wide variety of publications. The Journal of British Studies is published at the University of Illinois at Chicago Circle. Another journal, Albion, issued four times a year at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina, and sent to all members of the parent organization, includes articles, the proceedings of the Conference at its regional and national meetings, and book reviews. The Conference also sponsors several book series, including Current Research in British Studies, a periodic survey of research in progress, edited and published at Kansas State University, Manhattan; Studies in British History and Culture, a monograph series, edited at Wittenberg University, Springfield, Ohio, and published by Archon Books; and a biographical series, edited at Indiana University at South Bend, and published by Shoestring Press. Another series, on bibliography, is edited at Stanford University and published by Cambridge University Press. The Conference's news-

letter, *The British Studies Intelligencer*, also sent to its members, is published at the University of California, Irvine. It contains notices of meetings throughout North America and Britain devoted to British studies, news of appointments, moves, and retirements by those active in the profession, announcements of major new research projects, and notes on current publications and individual research in progess.

Through the award of a number of book prizes, the Conference seeks to encourage publications in the fields of British history, culture, and politics.

The Journal of British Studies appears twice in the academic year, in the Fall and in the Spring. Inquiries about subscriptions should be directed to Bentley B. Gilbert, Editor, The Journal of British Studies, Department of History, University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, Box 4348, Chicago, Illinois 60680.

Manuscripts, not exceeding 8,000 words of text, should be sent also to Professor Bentley B. Gilbert at the same address. Please send two copies and a self-addressed return stamped envelope.

THE JOURNAL OF BRITISH STUDIES

TABLE OF CONTENTS Volume XIX and Volume XX

VOLUME XIX, NUMBER 1, FALL 1979

JOEL T. ROSENTHAL	1	Bede's Ecclesiastical History and the Material Conditions of Anglo-Saxon Life
W.R. JONES	18	The English Church and Royal Propaganda During the Hundred Years War
ANTHONY SALERNO	31	The Social Background of Seventeenth-Century Emigration to America
JOAN K. KINNAIRD	53	Mary Astell and the Conservative Contribution to English Feminism
JOHN A. PHILLIPS	76	The Structure of Electoral Politics in Unreformed England
ANDREW ROSEN	101	Emily Davies and the Women's Movement, 1862-1867
WILLIAM G. PALMER	122	The Burden of Proof: J.H. Hexter and Christopher Hill
J.H. HEXTER	130	Reply to Mr. Palmer: A Vision of Files

CONTENTS

THE JOURNAL OF BRITISH STUDIES

VOLUME XIX, NUMBER 2, SPRING 1980

DAVID CARPENTER	1	The Fall of Hubert De Burgh
KATHERINE S.H. WYNDHAM	18	Crown Land and Royal Patronage in Mid-Sixteenth Century England
PAUL SEAVER	35	The Puritan Work Ethic Revisited
CLIVE HOLMES	54	The County Community in Stuart Historiography
PHILIP D. JONES	74	The Bristol Bridge Riot and Its Antecedents: Eighteenth- Century Perception of the Crowd
RICHARD M. SCHNEER	93	Arthur Wellesley and the Cintra Convention: A New Look at an Old Puzzle
JOHN DAVID ROOT	120	The Philosophical and Religious Thought of Arthur James Balfour (1848-1930)
JOHN D. FAIR	142	The Conservative Basis for the Formation of the National Government of 1931

CONTENTS

THE JOURNAL OF BRITISH STUDIES

VOLUME XX, NUMBER 1, FALL 1980

ROBERT S. GOTTFRIED	1	Bury St. Edmunds and the Populations of Late Medieval Towns, 1270-1530
MICHAEL McGIFFERT	32	Covenant, Crown, and Commons in Elizabethan Puritanism
J.W. MARTIN	53	Elizabethan Familists and English Separatism
RICHARD GLEISSNER	74	The Levellers and Natural Law: The Putney Debates of 1647
BRIAN P. LEVACK	90	The Great Scottish Witch Hunt of 1661-1662
D.R. HIRSCHBERG	109	The Government and Church Patronage in England, 1660-1670
J.V. BECKETT	140	The Making of a Pocket Borough: Cockermouth 1722-1756
T.W. HEYCK	158	From Men of Letters to Intellectuals: The Transformation of Intellectual Life in Nineteenth-Century England
PATRICIA AUSPOS	184	Radicalism, Pressure Groups, and Party Politics: from the National Education League to the National Liberal Federation
GREGORY D. PHILLIPS	205	Lord Willoughby de Broke and the Politics of Radical Toryism, 1909-1914

CONTENTS

THE JOURNAL OF BRITISH STUDIES

VOLUME XX, NUMBER 2, SPRING 1981

GARY M. BELL	1	Elizabethan Diplomatic Compensation: Its Nature and Variety
JOAN KENT	26	The English Village Constable, 1580-1642: The Nature and Dilemmas of the Office
MARK KISHLANSKY	50	Consensus Politics and the Structure of Debate at Putney
C. JOHN SOMMERVILLE	70	The Anti-Puritan Work Ethic
P.B. MUNSCHE	82	The Gamekeeper and English Rural Society 1660-1830
RICHARD TEICHGRAEBER III	106	Rethinking Das Adam Smith Problem
PETER DUNKLEY	124	Whigs and Paupers: The Reform of the English Poor Laws, 1830-1834
J.A. THOMPSON	150	The "Peace Ballot" and the "Rainbow" Controversy