Index

adaptive grid, 275
adiabatic displacement, 49, 52
adiabatic lapse rate, 52
adjoint, 251
Agulhas current, 3
algebraic eigenvalue problem, 8
amplification factor, 251
angle of elevation, 29
angle of obliquity, 59, 67, 75, 144
angle of repose, 269, 271
angular velocity, 175
aquifer, 241
Aristotle, 3
artillery gunners, 281
aspect ratio, 78
baroclinic instability, 206, 211, 215
ageostrophic, 219
basis functions, 277
Bessel equation (modified), 181
Bickley jet, 78, 128, 280, 282
bioconvection, 235
bores, 117
Boston, 107
boundary condition, 12, 157, 178
asymptotic, 71, 72, 285
fictitious, 72
fixed, 157
free slip, 142
frictionless, 142, 218
impermeable, 68, 71, 209, 218
insulating, 157
no-flow, 142
solid, 142
boundary value problem, 8
Boussinesq approximation, 15
Brunt-Väisälä frequency, 26
buoyancy, 15, 26
buoyancy flux, 131, 133
buoyancy frequency, 26, 49
buoyancy production, 133
buoyancy variance, 132
Canary Islands, 108
centered difference, 11
centrifugal force, 175
centrifugal instability, 177, 182, 183, 316
compressible fluid, 48
continuity equation, 13
continuum hypothesis, 17
convection, 24, 190, 235, 244, 316
Benard, 162
biological, 235
diffusive, 228, 230
salt fingering, 228
sheared, 133, 162, 303
convection cells, 47
convective instability, 316
convergence, 78
conveyor belt, 3
coordinate
axial, 174
azimuthal, 174
Cartesian, 13, 196
radial, 174
Coriolis acceleration, 14, 195
Coriolis force, 196
Couette flow (plane), 139
critical level, 88, 103, 129
critical level theorem, 89
critical state, 24, 45, 49, 67, 165, 238, 244
cycle of instability, 6
cyclic instability, 171
deformation radius, 213
density ratio, 226
derivative matrix, 9, 12, 13, 68, 218, 273
differential eigenvalue problem, 8, 13, 281
diffusive convection, 228, 269
diffusive layering, 233
diffusivity
  molecular, 16
turbulent, 16, 265
Dirac delta function, 36, 118
discretization, 68
dispersion relation, 31, 68, 98, 116, 209, 211
  Eady wave, 209, 211
  internal gravity wave, 31, 116
vorticity wave, 98
double diffusion, 224
e-folding time, 33
Eady mode of baroclinic instability, 213
eddy
  mesoscale, 4, 196, 206, 214, 215
  submesoscale, 4, 215
eigenfunction, 59, 66, 293
eigenvalue, 8, 13, 69, 71, 156, 179, 218, 249, 275, 279, 281, 288, 293, 298, 302
eigenvalue problem
  algebraic, 8, 60, 249, 278
differential, 8, 60, 288
generalized, 68
eigenvector, 13, 69, 156, 179, 189, 218, 248, 249, 298, 302
Ekman spiral, 134
energy flux, 82
enstrophy, 257, 258
equation
  Orr-Sommerfeld, 140, 286
  pressure, 112, 155
  Rayleigh, 60, 274, 286
  Taylor-Goldstein, 115, 193, 286
equations of motion, 13
cylindrical coordinates, 174
equatorial undercurrent, 270
equilibrium, 25, 54, 111, 139, 155, 242
cyclostrophic, 175, 243
frictional, 138, 243
geostrophic, 196, 243
hydrostatic, 25, 196, 243
quasi-, 139, 155
strict, 139, 155
thermal wind, 196
exponential growth, 29
fastest-growing mode, 24, 31
finite differences, 10, 273, 275
finite differences, higher order, 273
Fjørtoft’s theorem, 87, 104, 105, 180
flux
  buoyancy, 131, 133
  kinetic energy, 82, 133, 150
  momentum, 83
force
  centrifugal, 190

Index

Coriolis, 14, 196
  friction, 14
  gravitational, 14
  pressure gradient, 14
Fourier’s theorem, 30, 31
Fourier-Galerkin method, 277
frazil, 223
frequency
  angular, 29
  cyclic, 29
front, 195
  polar, 195
frontal zone, 195
frozen flow approximation, 139, 140, 164
gain, 251
Galerkin methods, 277
geostrophic equilibrium, 196
Gibraltar, 169
glacial ice, 55
green currents, 117
gravity wave, 31, 122, 125, 126
Green’s function, 188
Greenland, 55
groundwater, 240
growth rate, 67
Gulf Stream, 3, 196
Holmboe instability, 123, 165
Howard’s semicircle theorem, 89, 129
humidity, 222
hydraulic jumps, 117
hydrostatic balance, 112, 154
hydrostatic equilibrium, 25, 196
incompressible fluid, 15
Indian Ocean, 71
inertial instability, 316
influence point, 85, 86, 103, 194
influence point theorem, 85
influence function, 120, 188
influence matrix, 199
initial growth, 253
initial value problem, 8, 247
inner product, 257
instability, 33
  axisymmetric, 174, 180, 186
  baroclinic, 206, 211, 215, 244, 269
  barotropic, 174, 177
  broadband, 32, 41
  centrifugal, 177, 182, 183, 186, 190, 202, 316
  conditional, 222
  convective, 24, 190, 202, 244, 316
  cyclic, 171, 269
  diffusive convection, 230, 269
Holmboe, 123, 132, 165
inertial, 202, 316
Kelvin-Helmholtz, 117, 119, 165

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108640084.018 Published online by Cambridge University Press
mixed layer, 215
oscillatory, 33, 66, 168, 230, 314
Phillips layering, 265
primary, 262
Rayleigh-Taylor, 36, 117, 120, 316
salt finger, 228, 268
secondary, 262, 264
secondary convective, 262
secondary Kelvin-Helmholtz, 264
shear, 53, 170, 269
stationary, 33, 66, 314
subharmonic pairing, 262
symmetric, 200, 215, 244
Taylor-Caulfield, 126
Tollmien-Schlichting, 126
interface, 36
internal gravity wave, 31, 122, 125, 126, 167
intrinsic phase speed, 98
isolated wave, 97
Eady, 212
gravity, 126
vorticity, 97
isomorphism, 24, 42, 74
isopycnals, 215
jet
Bickley, 78
triangular, 97
jump condition, 38, 62, 121, 185
Kelvin-Helmholtz clouds, 165
Kelvin-Helmholtz instability, 117, 119, 165
kinetic energy, 80, 198
flux, 81, 133, 150
perturbation, 80
Kronecker delta, 68
Lake Kivu, 235
lapse rate
adiabatic, 52, 222
moist adiabatic, 222
linear extrapolation, 283
linearization, 26, 176
matching function, 282
material derivative, 13
Matlab, 8, 70, 73, 287, 288, 293, 303
mechanism, 6, 81, 91, 108, 125, 183, 190, 200, 202, 233, 243
Meddy, 269
Mediterranean Outflow, 169
Mediterranean Sea, 269
mesoscale eddies, 3, 196, 206, 214, 215
microorganisms, 235
Miles-Howard theorem, 127, 133
mixed layer, 215
mode
fastest-growing, 66
stationary, 66
mode family, 171
mode, sinuous, 79
mode, varicose, 80
momentum flux, 83
money, diffusion of, 266
Mount Everest, 284
Nares Strait, 108
neutrally stable waves, 65
norm, 258
normal matrix, 251
normal mode, 24, 29, 59, 247
numerical solution methods, 68, 143, 156, 215, 273, 281
Nyquist wavelength, 279
oblique mode, 75, 113, 144, 158
obliquity, 59, 67, 75, 113, 144, 151, 158
observational data, 169
Orr-Sommerfeld equation, 140
oscillatory instability, 33, 66, 168, 230, 314
outer space, 316
Pacific Ocean, 270
parcel method, 49
pendulum, 20
perpetual salt fountain, 224
perturbation, 56, 111
perturbation equations, 24, 53, 140, 153, 176, 226, 237
perturbation kinetic energy, 80, 150
perturbation theory, 17, 26
phase locking, 97, 98, 125, 126
phase speed, 59, 67
phase tilt, 90
plane wave, 29
Poiseuille flow (plane), 138, 147, 244
polar front, 195
polarization relations, 60, 61
positive feedback, 99, 210, 266
potential density, 52
potential vorticity, 206
Prandtl number, 43
Prandtl ratio, 209, 214
pressure, 155
pressure equation, 112, 155
pressure gradient, 15
production
buoyancy, 133
shear, 82, 150
Python, 8
quasigeostrophic flow, 206
quasigeostrophic potential vorticity, 206
linearized, 208
Rankine vortex, 183

https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108640084.018 Published online by Cambridge University Press
Index

Rayleigh discriminant, 180, 244
Rayleigh number, 44, 47, 224, 244
Rayleigh’s equation, 60, 62, 274
numerical solution, 68
Rayleigh’s inflection point theorem, 86, 104, 180
Rayleigh-Benard convection, 41
Rayleigh-Taylor instability, 120, 316
re-dimensionalization, 75
resonance, 91, 95, 97, 99, 187
Eady wave, 211, 221
vorticity wave, 95, 97
resonance approximation, 126
Richardson number, 140, 145, 244, 263
Rossby wave, 96
rules of thumb, 7, 48, 67, 77, 244
salt fingering, 228, 268
sandpile analogy, 269
shear flow
boundary layer, 53
jet, 53
parallel, 53, 107, 137
wake, 53
shear layer, 53, 67, 256
hyperbolic tangent, 77, 110, 145, 244, 279
piecewise-linear, 61, 93, 255, 265
viscous, 146
shear production, 81, 82, 90, 150
shear production theorem, 85, 88
sheared convection, 133, 162
shooting method, 281
multiple, 285
parallel, 281
sine series, 277
singular value decomposition, 253, 259
singularity, 88
sinuous mode, 79
smoke rings, 194
solitary wave, 117, 167
solution algorithm, 43, 75, 144, 146
spatial growth, 134
spatial instability, 134
spring-mass system, 20
Squire transformation, 75, 114, 144, 158, 159

stability boundary, 88, 116, 164, 211
stationary instability, 33, 66, 314
stratification, 49
stratified shear layer, 110, 128
streamfunction, 175
supercooled water, 223
superposition, 30
swirling flows, 192
symmetric instability, 200, 215

Taylor-Caulfield instability, 126
Taylor-Goldstein equation, 115, 133

theorem
critical level, 89
Fjørtoft, 87, 104, 105, 180
Howard’s semicircle, 89, 129
inflection point, 86, 104, 180
Miles-Howard, 127, 164, 165
shear production, 85, 88
terrestrial wind balance, 196, 215
thermocone, 215
thermohaline interleaving, 266
thermohaline staircase, 241
thermohaline stratification, 225
tilted tank experiment, 108
trade winds, 271
transient growth, 248
troposphere, 215
turbulence, 6, 16, 137, 147, 262
ultraviolet catastrophe, 120

varicose mode, 80

veering flow, 134, 160
velocity kink, 62
vertical buoyancy flux, 131
virtual boundary, 71
viscosity, 14, 15, 137
eddy, 16
kinematic, 16
molecular, 15, 16
turbulent, 16, 137, 265
vortex, 174, 244
columnar, 174
cylindrical, 174
Rankine, 183
vortex stretching, 199, 206
vortex tilting, 199, 206
vorticity, 93, 175, 199, 218
axial, 193
planetary, 199
potential, 206
vorticity interface, 94
vorticity wave, 93, 95–97, 103, 116, 167, 185, 187

wave
stable, 65
Eady, 209, 212

Published online by Cambridge University Press
https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108640084.018
Index

gravity, 31, 116, 122, 125, 126
interaction, 124, 125, 187, 189
internal, 116
isolated, 98
phase locked, 98
Rossby, 96

solitary, 117
vorticity, 93, 95–97, 103, 116, 167, 185, 187
wave interaction, 99, 189
wave resonance, 91, 97, 189
wave vector, 29, 59
wavenumber, 29, 67