# THE JOURNAL OF BRITISH STUDIES



#### **VOLUME XXII, NUMBER 1, FALL, 1982**

#### EDITORIAL STAFF

EDITOR Bentley Brinkerhoff Gilbert University of Illinois at Chicago ASSOCIATE EDITORS Peter Marsh, Syracuse University David Roberts, Dartmouth College Peter Stansky, Stanford University ASSISTANT EDITOR Julie Baskes EDITORIAL ASSISTANT Mary Lynn Dietsche

#### Mark A. Kishlansky University of Chicago Maurice Lee, Jr. Douglass College, Rutgers University Jacob M. Price University of Michigan James J. Sack University of Illinois at Chicago Paul Seaver Stanford University

Harold Perkin, University of Lancaster

PRESIDENT John L. Clive, Harvard University VICE PRESIDENT Peter Stansky, Stanford University ASSOCIATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY Reba N. Soffer, California State University EXECUTIVE SECRETARY Jacob M. Price, University of Michigan TREASURER Stuart Prall, Queen's College, C.U.N.Y. PROGRAM CHAIRMAN Richard T. Vann, Wesleyan University, Connecticut

An annual subscription to the *Journal* (two issues, Fall and Spring) is: CBS members \$7, non-members and institutions \$12, overseas (excluding Canada and Mexico) \$14.

Inquiries for membership in the North American Conference on British Studies should be addressed to Professor Stuart Prall, Department of History, Queen's College, C.U.N.Y., Flushing, New York 11367.

Inquiries for institutional and non-Conference subscriptions and advertising rates should be sent to Bentley B. Gilbert, University of Illinois at Chicago, Department of History, Box 4348, Chicago, Illinois 60680. Checks should be made payable to *The Journal of British Studies*.

Contributors should send two copies of their manuscripts along with return postage to the Editor. Manuscripts unaccompanied by return postage will not be sent back.

The Journal is produced by the Office of Publications Services, University of Illinois at Chicago. Cover design is by James F. Axeman, Graphic Arts Design Supervisor for the Office of Publications Services.

https://doi.org/10.1017/50021937100590005 Published online by Cambridge University Press

### BOARD OF ADVISORS

#### OVERSEAS CORRESPONDENT

#### **CONFERENCE ON BRITISH STUDIES**

#### CONTENTS

## THE JOURNAL OF BRITISH STUDIES

#### **VOLUME XXII, NUMBER 1, FALL, 1982**

PETER IVER KAUFMAN	1	John Colet's <i>Opus de sacramentis</i> and Clerical Anticlericalism: The Limitations of "Ordinary Wayes"
RICHARD L. GREAVES	23	Concepts of Political Obedience in Late Tudor England: Conflicting Perspectives
BARBARA PEARDON	35	The Politics of Polemic: John Ponet's Short Treatise of Politic Power and Contemporary Circumstance, 1553-1556
ELLEN MORE	50	John Goodwin and the Origins of the New Arminianism
CLAYTON ROBERTS	71	The Fall of the Godolphin Ministry
RICHARD COOPER	94	William Pitt, Taxation, and the Needs of War
JEROME MECKIER	104	Wilkie Collins's <i>The Woman in White</i> : Providence Against the Evils of Propriety
J. M. McEWEN	127	Lloyd George's Acquisition of the Daily Chronicle in 1918
Published by North American Conference on British Studies at the University of Illinois at Chicago		Copyright 1982 by the North American Conference on British Studies at the University of Illinois at Chicago

Printed in the U.S.A.

The

#### CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

RICHARD COOPER is Assistant Professor of History at the University of North Carolina, Wilmington. This article grew out of research for his dissertation on British war finance 1793-1807. At present he is completing a study of George Rose, Pitt's right-hand man and Secretary of the Treasury from 1783-1801.

RICHARD L. GREAVES is Professor of History at Florida State University. His publications include Society and Religion in Elizabethan England (1981), Theology and Revolution in the Scottish Reformation (1980), The Puritan Revolution and Educational Thought (1969), John Bunyan (1969), Elizabeth I, Queen in the Seventeenth Century (3 vols., ed. with Robert Zaller, 1981-82), John Bunyan: A Reference Guide (with James Forrest, 1982), The Miscellaneous Works of John Bunyan (Oxford English Texts, vols. 2, 8, 9, 11), and many journal articles. Currently he is working on Protestant Nonconformity and radical politics in Stuart England.

PETER IVER KAUFMAN is Assistant Professor and Director of Undergraduate Studies in the Department of Religion at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. He is the author of Augustinian Piety and Catholic Reform (1982), and of articles on fifteenth and sixteenth-century religion and culture, in Church History, Sixteenth Century Journal, Medievalia et Humanistica, and Patristic, Medieval and Renaissance Proceedings. He has also written on nineteenth-century British historiography and on medieval soteriology. At present he is working on a book-length study of religion and early Tudor politics, 1485-1516.

J. M. McEWEN is Professor of History at Brock University, St. Catharines, Ontario. His articles have appeared in *Queen's Quarterly*, *Dalhousie Review*, *The Journal of Modern History*, *The Historical Journal*, and the *Bulletin of Historical Research*, as well as in the *Journal of British Studies*. He is now working on a full-length study of relations between the national press and the political and military leaders in Britain during the First World War.

JEROME MECKIER is Professor of English at the University of Kentucky. He has published essays on Dickens, George Eliot, Aldous Huxley, and Evelyn Waugh. His book on Huxley appeared in 1969. He is a founding member of the Dickens Society and currently serves as a trustee. He has been an editor of *Dickens Studies Annual* and Book Review Editor of *Dickens Studies Newsletter*. ELLEN MORE is Assistant Professor of History, part time, at the University of Rochester and at Nazareth College. Her doctoral dissertation, "John Goodwin and his Coleman Street Congregation in Cromwellian England" (University of Rochester, 1980), is being revised for publication as *The New Arminians*. She is also engaged in writing a chapter on "Women and the Radical Sects in Seventeenth Century England" for a book on Women and Protestantism to be edited by Richard L. Greaves.

BARBARA J. PEARDON is Tutor in British History at the University of Queensland. She has written articles on the use of the computer in historical research, and is at present studying the polemical literature provoked by the supremacy of the Crown in the English church from 1529 to 1570.

CLAYTON ROBERTS is Professor of History at the Ohio State University. He is author of *The Growth of Responsible Government in Stuart England*, of *A History of England* (with David Roberts), and numerous articles on Stuart politics. He is now working on a book on the decline of personal monarchy in late seventeenth-century and early eighteenthcentury England.