CONTENTS

List of Contributors      page ix
Preface                    xv
List of Abbreviations      xviii
Table of Cases             xxiii
Table of International Treaties, Documents and National Legislation xxxiv

PART I  The Theory of Customary International Law: Fault Lines and the Need for New Approaches

1 Between Pragmatism and Disenchantment: The Theory of Customary International Law after the ILC Project       3
   JÖRG KAMMERHOFER

2 The Custom-Making Moment in Customary International Law       29
   JEAN D’ASPREMONT

3 Misinterpreting Customary International Law: Corrupt Pedigree or Self-Fulfilling Prophecy?       40
   NOORA ARAJÄRVI

4 The Logic of Absence in Customary International Law: An Open-System Approach       62
   ANNA IRENE BAKA

5 Schrödinger’s Custom: Implications of Identification on the Interpretation of Customary International Law       87
   MARKUS P BEHAM
PART II Customary International Law as a Source of International Law: Doctrine and History

6 The Significance of State Consent for the Legitimate Authority of Customary International Law 105
   ANDREAS FOLLESDAL

7 Custom and the Regulation of ‘the Sources of International Law’ 137
   DIEGO MEJÍA-LEMOD

8 The ILC’s New Way of Codifying International Law, the Motives Behind It, and the Interpretive Approach Best Suited to It 161
   LUIGI CREMA

9 Beyond Formalism: Reviving the Legacy of Sir Henry Maine for Customary International Law 183
   ANDREAS HADJIGEORGIOU

10 Enkapsis and the Development of Customary International Law: An Encyclopedic Approach to Inter-legality 203
   ROMEL REGALADO BAGARES

PART III The Practice of Customary International Law Across Various Fora: Diversity of Approaches and Actors

11 Customary International Law in the Reasoning of International Courts and Tribunals 231
   VLADYSLAV LANOVÖY

   LETIZIA LO GIACCO

13 Identification of and Resort to Customary International Law by the WTO Appellate Body 277
   MARIANA CLARA DE ANDRADE
CONTENTS

ZHUO LIANG

15 Identifying Custom in Universal Periodic Review Recommendations 320
FREDERICK COWELL

PART IV Interpretation of Customary International Law: Delineating the Stages in Its Life Cycle

16 Interpreting Customary International Law: You’ll Never Walk Alone 347
PANOS MERKOURIS

17 Practical Reasoning and Interpretation of Customary International Law 370
KOSTIANTYN GOROBETS

18 Different Strings of the Same Harp: Interpretation of Rules of Customary International Law, Their Identification and Treaty Interpretation 393
MARINA FORTUNA

19 Customary International Law: Identification versus Interpretation 414
RICCARDO DI MARCO

20 ‘And in the Darkness Bind Them’: Hand-Waving, Bootstrapping, and the Interpretation of Customary International Law after Chagos 432
JOHN R. MORSS AND EMILY FORBES

PART V Customary International Law in the Practice of Domestic Courts: What Lessons for International Law?

21 The Role of Domestic Courts in the Interpretation of Customary International Law: How Can We Learn from Domestic Interpretive Practices? 453
NINA MILEVA
22  Customary International Law Interpretation: The Role of Domestic Courts  481
    CEDRIC RYNGAERT

23  The Relevance of Customary International Law in the Domestic Legal Order of a Federal State  507
    GERHARD HOOGERS

Bibliography  530
Index  574