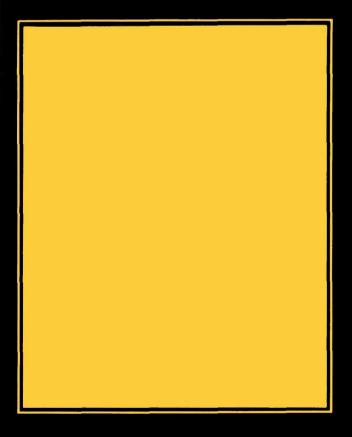
# VOLUME 28 PART 3 JULY 1994



# EDITOR: Gordon Johnson, University of Cambridge

### EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

T. H. Barrett, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

C. A. Bayly, University of Cambridge

A. Booth, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

R. J. Bowring, University of Cambridge

I. G. Brown, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

P. Carey, University of Oxford

R. S. Chandavarkar, University of Cambridge

G. Daniels, University of Sheffield

M. Deuchler, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London

B. G. Hook, University of Leeds V. T. King, University of Hull

S. Large, University of Cambridge

D. A. Low, University of Cambridge

F. C. R. Robinson, Royal Holloway College, University of London

A. Seal, University of Cambridge

R. B. Smith, University of London

J. A. A. Stockwin, University of Oxford

R. H. Taylor, University of London

H. Van de Ven, University of Cambridge

C. W. Watson, University of Kent

## CORRESPONDING MEMBERS OF THE EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

L. Blussé, University of Leiden

H. Bolitho, Harvard University

I. Breman, Free University Amsterdam

K. N. Chaudhuri, European University Institute, Florence

E. Chew, University of Singapore M. Gaborieau, University of Paris

J. Ingleson, University of New South Wales Y. Ishii, Sophia University

M. B. Jansen, Princeton University

C. Keyes, University of Washington, Seattle

R. Kumar, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library

V. Lieberman, University of Michigan

T. N. Madan, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi

D. Marr, The Australian National University

P. Y. Manguin, Ecole Française d'Extrême-Orient, Paris

R. Ray, University of Calcutta

A. Reid, The Australian National University

N. Tarling, University of Auckland

D. C. Twitchett, Princeton University

Modern Asian Studies (ISSN 0026-749x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, and 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. The subscription excluding VAT to volume 28, 1994 is £93 net (US \$169 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £44 (US \$85 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts cost £24 (US \$43 in the USA, Canada and Mexico). All orders must be accompanied by payment. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo.