## NOTES TO CONTRIBUTORS

GENETICAL RESEARCH publishes original work on all aspects of genetics, or in any field of research which has an important bearing on genetics. Reviews of topical interest will also be considered. Papers will be submitted to referees, and will generally be printed in order of acceptance. Short papers (see below) will be given priority in publication.

CONTRIBUTIONS are welcomed from scientists of all nationalities, but must be written in English. Papers should be sent to one of the Executive Editors (see addresses inside front cover), or to a member of the Editorial Board with a particular interest in that area of genetics. Submission of a paper will be taken to imply that it is unpublished and is not being considered for publication elsewhere. Papers should be as concise as clarity permits, and illustrations should be restricted to the *minimum needed*.

SHORT PAPERS This category is designed for concisely written reports of work for which rapid publication is considered desirable. Such papers will normally be published within three months of receipt in acceptable form. They should not exceed 4 pages of print in length, and should include a summary.

TYPESCRIPTS A top copy and two other copies should be submitted. The top copy should be typed with doublespacing on one side of good quality paper, leaving margins of about 1½ inches at the left-hand side and at the top and bottom of each sheet. Each copy should include a complete set of illustrations. The title should ordinarily identify the organism. The address of the laboratory at which the work was carried out will be printed with the authors' names at the head of the paper, and changes of address may be added in footnotes. A footnote to the title page should also give the name and address to whom reprint requests may be made. Sources of financial support should be included with other acknowledgements at the end of the text. The title page of the typescript should include a short title for running headlines (limited to 50 letters and spaces), and the name and address of the author (or his proxy) to whom the proofs are to be sent, under the heading: Proofs to be sent to... Main headings should be typed in capitals and (except summary and references) numbered consecutively. Subheadings should be typed in lower case, and underlined except for those words and symbols which would be italicized in the text. Subheadings should be numbered (i), (ii), etc., within each main heading. Numeral 1 and letter el: if your typewriter uses one symbol for both, please make clear to the Printer which is intended in formulae, gene symbols, etc.

SUMMARY The summary will be printed at the beginning of the paper. It should give a concise abstract of the significant content and conclusions of the paper, in a form suitable for abstracting journals to use, and should not exceed 250 words.

ILLUSTRATIONS The separate category of Plates no longer applies in the new format. All illustrations, including photographs, diagrams, graphs etc. are to be labelled consecutively Figure 1, 2...according to their relative positions in the text. Each figure should have a legend to be printed underneath it. Photographs should be supplied as unmounted glossy prints, with a sketch or separate set to show the arrangement required when several photographs are to form one figure. The names of the authors and the

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NOMENCLATURE Wherever possible, standardized nomenclature should be employed. The author should refer to the following publications for guidance: Novick et al. (Bacteriological Reviews 40, 168–189) for plasmids; O'Brien (Ed.), Genetic Maps 4, Cold Spring Harbor 1987, for recent information on most species and recent gene lists.

REFERENCES should follow the normal usage in the journal. In the list of references at the end of the paper, both titles of articles and names of periodicals should be written out in full.

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OFFPRINTS Fifty offprints of each paper, or short paper, are provided free of charge. Additional offprints may be ordered in the form sent out with proofs, provided this is returned within fourteen days of receipt.

## Genetical Research

## Contents

| 85 | CYBIS, JAN, NATORFF, RENATA, LEWANDOWSKA, IRMINA, PRAZMO,               |
|----|---|
|    | WIESLAWA and PASZEWSKI, ANDRZEJ. Mutations affecting cysteine synthesis |
|    | in Aspergillus nidulans: characterization and chromosome mapping        |
| 89 | RATTRAY, B. and ROSE, A. M. Increased intragenic recombination and non- |
|    | disjunction in the Rec-1 strain of Caenorhabditis elegans               |

- 95 JUSTICE, MONICA J. and BODE, VERNON C. Three ENU-induced alleles of the murine quaking locus are recessive embryonic lethal mutations
- MARSHALL GRAVES, JENNIFER A. and DAWSON, GAREY W. The relationship between position and expression of genes on the kangaroo X chromosome suggests a tissue-specific spread of inactivation from a single control site
- 111 FOREJT, JIŘÍ, GREGOROVÁ, SOŇA and JANSA, PETR. Three new t-haplotypes of Mus musculus reveal structural similarities to t-haplotypes of Mus domesticus
- 121 WARD, ROBERT D. and SKIBINSKI, DAVID O. F. Evidence that mitochondrial isozymes are genetically less variable than cytoplasmic isozymes
- 129 JOHNSON, D. R., O'HIGGINS, P. and MCANDREW, T. J. The effect of replicated selection for body weight in mice on vertebral shape
- 137 LYNCH, MICHAEL. The rate of polygenic mutation
  - 149 VAN NOORDWIJK, A. J., VAN BALEN, J. H. and SCHARLOO, W. Heritability of body size in a natural population of the Great Tit (Parus major) and its relation to age and environmental conditions during growth
  - 163 ERRATUM
  - 165 BOOK REVIEWS
  - 171 BOOKS RECEIVED

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