

# European Constitutional Law Review

2022 VOLUME 18 ISSUE 3

*Contributions by*

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*Subjects*

MILITANT DEMOCRACY, POPULISM, ILLIBERALISM: a special section set of articles discussing the European Union's democratic self-defence; a right-wing party's attempts to shield itself from militant democracy measures; the importance of judicial craft in party ban cases; citizens' action against illiberal parties; a new topology of militant democracy initiatives; and why proportional representation enhances democratic resilience; CASE NOTES: the European Court of Justice on the duty to refer; and on Union citizenship; REVIEW ESSAY: the form of the European Union constitution



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

*EuConst*  
2022/3

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