https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887100004391 Published online by Cambridge University Press

WORLD POLITICS

A Quarterly Journal of International Relations

Volume XIV October 1961—July 1962

Under the editorial sponsorship of
CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
Published by Princeton University Press

CONTENTS

No. 1-Special Issue-October 1961

THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM: THEORETICAL ESSAYS

EDITED BY KLAUS KNORR AND SIDNEY VERBA

Introduction	Klaus Knorr and Sidney Verba	1
Problems of Theory Building and	Theory Confirmation	
in International Politics	Morton A. Kaplan	6
Prospects for a General Theory of	International	
Relations	Arthur Lee Burns	25
Experimental Games and Bargainia		47
On the Use of Game Models in T	heories	
of International Relations	Richard E. Quandt	69
The Level-of-Analysis Problem in	International	-
Relations	J. David Singer	77
Assumptions of Rationality and N		• •
in Models of the International S	ystem Sidney Verba	93
Agraria and Industria: Two Mode	ls of the	-
International System	George Modelski	118
International Relations as a Prisma		144
The Acute International Crisis	Charles A. McClelland	182
International Systems and Interna-	tional Law Stanley Hoffmann	205
No. 2—	January 1962	
Facts and Morals in the Arms Del	bate Robert A. Levine	2 39
The Khrushchev Succession Proble		2 59
France and the Aftermath of Roo	,	-))
"Quarantine" Speech	John McVickar Haight, Jr.	283
The Trotskyite Movement in Ceyl-	,	307
Research Note		
System and Process in the Interna	itional Labor	
Organization: A Statistical After	thought Ernst B. Haas	322
Review Articles		
The Reality of International Law	Richard A. Falk	353
How Non-Western Are the New		364
Demoralization and Re-education	Robert Waelder	375
From Fort Sumter to Poland: The	e Question	
of War Guilt	Louis Morton	386

Glenn H. Snyder

Deterrence, Defense, and Disengagement

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887100004391 Published online by Cambridge University Press

No. 3-APRIL 1962

The Polish Intelligentsia: Past and Present Nuclear Strategy in Europe	Jan Szczepański 40 T. C. Schelling 42	
Tomorrow's Military Matrix	S. F. Giffin 43	
Charity, Trusteeship, and Social Change in India: A Study of a Political Ideology	Phyllis J. Rolnick 43	
The Neo-Destour Party of Tunisia: A Structure	7 . 7	,,
	ent Henry Moore 46	51
Soviet Russia as a Model for Underdeveloped	, ,	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	V. Donald Bowles 48	33
CEMA's Influence on Soviet Policies	·	_
in Eastern Europe	Robert S. Jaster 50	75
Review Articles		
The Political Process in International		
Organizations	Leon Gordenker 51	19
The Politics of "Cultural Diplomacy"	George Liska 53	-
Mass Revolution and Totalitarianism	Andrew C. Janos 54	
The Potential of Case Study in Analyzing		
International Conflict	Harold Guetzkow 54	₄ 8
The Theory and Reality of Economic		
Integration	Imanuel Wexler 55	53
No. 4—July 1962		
The Professionalization of the New Diplomacy	Robert Rossow 56	51
	_	76
Russia and the Turkish Straits: A Revaluation	(),	
of the Origins of the Problem	J. C. Hurewitz 60	25
č	oln P. Bloomfield 63	
Civilian Loyalties and Guerrilla Conflict Cha		46
Review Articles		
Comparative International Systems	George Modelski 60	5 2
	obert J. Aumann 67	75
Mathematical Models for the Genesis of War	John C. Harsanyi 68	
African Political Development Edw	ard A. Tiryakian 70	00
	Fred Charles Iklé 71	13

BARNES & NOBLE BOOKS

TWELVE PORTRAITS OF POWER. S. E. Ayling

Carefully etched portraits of important power symbols—Lloyd George, Kemal Ataturk, Lenin, Gandhi, Mussolini, Hitler, Churchill, Roosevelt, Stalin, Tito, Nasser, and Mao Tse-Tung—are drawn against the background and movement of their time. \$4.50

THE ART AND PRACTICE OF DIPLOMACY. Sir Charles Webster

The author's special combination of talent and experience is most strikingly shown in these essays on principles of British policy in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. "Should be welcome in every niche of the State Department."—Washington Post.

POLITICAL IDEAS OF THE MODERN WORLD, D. B. Heater

"Informative and stimulating, and combines seriousness with the quality of being easy to read. It should enable even the most pragmatic-minded to realize that the study of political ideas is neither a perversion nor an academic game, but a necessary human activity."—The Times Educational Supplement.

\$3.00

PRINCIPLES OF GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE AGES. Walter Ullmann

Because of the author's enviable knowledge of sources—clerical, secular, legal, constitutional, liturgical, literary—medieval history is hereby made more understandable to modern man.

\$6.00

Von Clausewitz ON WAR. Translated by J. J. Graham with Introduction and Notes by F. N. Maude.

A classic work now available again in America! This exhaustive treatise is analogous in the history of military theory to Adam Smith's Wealth of Nations in the history of economic thought.

3 vols. \$13.50

POWER: A New Social Analysis. Bertrand Russell

Paperback reprint of a cogent essay offering the key to social dynamics. "... a volume not merely brilliant but noble in its argument for human reason, sympathy, and freedom."—N.Y. Times.

U Book, Paper, 95¢

INTRODUCTION TO POLITICS. Harold Laski

"A sparkling literary presentation of the more fundamental problems of political science and of the answers given to them by a keen and refreshing liberal thinker."

—American Journal of Sociology.

U Book, Paper, 95¢

SPAIN IN AMERICA, 1450-1580. Edward Gaylord Bourne

Classic in its field since its first publication in 1906. Now reprinted with new evaluative introduction and supplementary annotated bibliography by Professor Benjamin Keen, an authority on the period.

Cloth, \$5.00; University Paperback, \$2.25

THE ESSENTIAL LEFT: Four Classic Texts on the Principles of Socialism. Marx, Engels & Lenin

"A rare combination of polemic and history, they contain the word of the Marxist trinity, Marx, Engels and Lenin. . . . The ideas are lively, challengingly put, and basic to any knowledge of world history."—Social Education.

U Book, Paper \$1.25

BARNES & NOBLE, Inc.

105 Fifth Ave. New York, N.Y. Now available

THE RUSSIAN REVIEW'S NEW CUMULATIVE ANALYTICAL INDEX

covering all twenty years of its publication (1941-1961), Volumes 1 - 20 \$2.00 per copy

THE RUSSIAN VIEW

Box 146

Hanover, New Hampshire, U.S.A.

JOURNAL OF CENTRAL EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

The following authoritative articles appeared in the January 1962 issue . . .

S. HARRISON THOMSON, EDITOR
Published Quarterly at the University of Colorado, Boulder

Yearly Subscription \$6.00

Foreign, \$7.00

Single copies \$1.75

Major contributions to the understanding of world politics

DISCORD AND COLLABORATION

Essays on International Politics By Arnold Wolfers. *Foreward by* Reinhold Niebuhr. 304 pp. \$6.00

A distinguished scholar writes on the future of collective security, cold-war alliances, and U. S. relations with the neutralist nations. To his appraisal of America's international problems, Professor Wolfers brings a theoretician's insights as well as a statesman's grasp of issues. The author is Director of the Washington Center of Foreign Policy Research, School of Advanced International Studies.

NATIONS IN ALLIANCE

The Limits of Interdependence By George Liska. 320 pp. \$6.00

Brilliant theoretical analysis of alliances—how they are structured, how they function, why even those called "permanent" eventually fail. The book draws freely on instances from the contemporary world crisis as well as on events from history. George Liska is with the School of Advanced International Studies in Washington.

BRITAIN AND CHINA

By Evan Luard. 256 pp. \$5.00

British policy from a British point of view. This lucid analysis of current British relations with China draws on the history of the cultural and political barriers between the two nations. Especially significant is the account of why Britain recognizes the "People's" China.



Order from your bookstore, or

THE JOHNS HOPKINS PRESS, Baltimore 18, Md.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Contains in Volume 16, Number 2, Spring 1962

Special Issue

AFRICA AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Edited by Norman J. Padelford and Rupert Emerson

I. Articles Pan-Africanism	Rupert Emerson
The Impact on the Commonwealth of the Emergence of	f Africa John Holmes
Africa Speaks to the United Nations—A Symposium In Search of a Thread: The UN in the Congo Labyrinth	Stanley Hoffmann
The United Nations and the Problem of African Development	Paul-Marc Henry
Africa at the UN: Some Observations	John H. Spencer
African Unification Movements	Erasmus H. Kloman, Jr.
II. Comprehensive Summarles Recent activities of United Nations organs Conferences of African political groupings	
III. Selected Bibliography on Africa and International O	rganization

\$5.00 a year \$1.50 a copy

student rate \$3.50 a year

WORLD PEACE FOUNDATION

40 Mt. Vernon Street Boston 8, Mass., U.S.A.

An interdisciplinary journal behavioral and social scientists who wish to keep abreast of research concerned with the problems of peace and international relations

The Journal of



RESOLUTION

A quarterly for research related to war and peace

Annual subscription: \$5.50

per copy: \$2.00

Published by The Center for Research on Conflict Resolution 820 East Washington, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan





UNIVERSITY PRESS

Men and Nations

By LOUIS J. HALLE

For over half a century, now, it has been commonplace to complain that the long tradition of political philosophy has at last come to an end, that the world today is without a valid and relevant political philosophy. *Men and Nations* represents an effort to repair this fault, to present a philosophy on which we can base the continued progress of our societies. That philosophical system is presented here as a proposed foundation for the understanding and teaching of politics. It is, however, a rounded system—a complete philosophy of life—so that its illumination is not limited to politics.

275 pages. \$4.50

The Role of the Military in Underdeveloped Countries

Edited by JOHN J. JOHNSON

This volume examines the social and political role of the armed forces in the emergent countries of Latin America, Southeast Asia, Sub-Saharan Africa, and the Middle East. The contributors include such distinguished historians and political scientists as Edwin Lieuwen, James S. Coleman, and Lucian W. Pye. They offer here some searching observations on the political structure of the new states, on the relationship between the needs of internal order and those of external defense, and on the curious fact that military regimes, while they have promoted national development, social change, and free political practices in some countries, have hampered similar growth in others. A RAND Corporation Research Study.

428 pages. Tables. \$8.50

The Growth of Industrial Production in the Soviet Union

By G. WARREN NUTTER

The author's aim is to set the record straight for forty-odd years of Russian history in industrial growth from revolutionary to recent times, in its trends and fluctuations. He places developments in perspective by comparing them with those for Tsarist Russia and the United States, and estimates the volume of industrial production and labor productivity for the Soviet Union relative to the United States at benchmark dates. Published for the National Bureau of Economic Research.

734 pages. Tables, charts. \$15.00

Order from your bookstore, or PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS Princeton, New Jersey

THE CHINA QUARTERLY

The April-June issue of The China Quarterly features a symposium on:

What should the West do about China now? with contributions by:

- Zbigniew Brzezinski
- A. M. Halpern
- G. F. Hudson
- Michael Lindsay
- Hans J. Morgenthau
- Kenneth Younger

Other articles include the first scholarly appraisal of China's eminence grise Liu Shao-ch'i by Howard L. Boorman, and an analysis of the tactics of the leader of the Indonesian Communist Party (the largest in non-Communist Asia) by Justus van der Kroef under the title 'Lenin, Mao and Aidit'.

> Subscription \$3 (students \$2) per year Specimen copy available on request (Quote WP)

> > THE CHINA QUARTERLY

Ilford House, 133 Oxford Street, London, W.1, England

INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

(Quarterly Journal of the Indian School of International Studies, New Delhi)

International Studies contains articles on modern International Politics, Economics, and Law as well as political, economic and social developments in Asia and other areas.

Editor: A. Appadorai

Associate Editors: M. S. Venkataramani and V. P. Dutt

Vol. IV

CONTENTS

No. 1 (July 1962)

Legal Aspects of the Congo Crisis

Quincy Wright

Peking's Response to Great Britain's Recognition

J. P. Jain

Evolution of Nepali Monarchy

Satish Kumar

Contemporary State Practice of India in the Field of

International Law

Nagendra Singh and M. K. Nawaz

Notes & Memoranda: Survey of Recent Research

Annual Subscription: Rs. 32: s.60: \$8.00

Single Copy:

Rs. 9: s.15: \$2.00

Published by

ASIA PUBLISHING HOUSE

447 Strand London W.C. 2 Nicol Road Bombay 1

119 West 57th Street New York 19, N.Y.

The American Approach to Foreign Policy

REVISED EDITION

By Dexter Perkins. In this thorough revision of a famous book, Mr. Perkins carries his analysis of American foreign policy up through the abortive Cuban invasion of 1961, adding the events of ten fateful years to his narrative. "...an extremely valuable contribution to the understanding of the distinctive character of American foreign policy."—H. J. Morgenthau. \$4.95

Prices and Production of Machinery in the Soviet Union, 1928-1958

By Richard H. Moorsteen. In presenting 30-year data for prices and output of Soviet machinery, Mr. Moorsteen provides material for analysing Soviet economic development. Specialists will find the raw data in the book's extensive appendixes and tables. A thorough index and a valuable bibliography are included. A RAND Corporation Study. \$15.00

Communist China 1955-1959: Policy Documents with Analysis

With a Foreword by ROBERT R. BOWIE and JOHN K. FAIRBANK. This volume presents a documented and interpretative record of Chinese domestic policy during a five-year period of intense revolutionary change. These times of unfolding radical design in contemporary China afford an opportunity for understanding the special features and politics of Chinese Communism. \$10.00

Entrepreneurs of Lebanon

THE ROLE OF THE BUSINESS LEADER IN A DEVELOPING ECONOMY

By Yusif A. Sayigh. Mr. Sayigh examines entrepreneurial theory as it applies to the underdeveloped world, and analyses the role of the entrepreneur in the process of economic development.

\$4.25

The Economy of Cyprus

By Albert J. Meyer with Simos Vassiliou. Cyprus's smallness, indigenous socio-economic structure, and British legacy—including detailed statistical records—make it a laboratory of Middle Eastern development. \$3.50

Economic Development in Perspective

By John Kenneth Galbraith. Knowing that the new states and old states alike now recognize economic development as an imperative, Mr. Galbraith, professor, author, and United States Ambassador to India, delivered in late 1961 five public lectures on the essentials of the process. He felt that in the worldwide enthusiasm for economic minutiae there was a danger of mistaking parts of the problem for the whole. This book is the outgrowth of these talks.



The Theory, Law, and Policy of Soviet Treaties

JAN F. TRISKA and ROBERT M. SLUSSER

This is a systematic study of Soviet foreign policy from the point of view of Soviet international treaties, agreements, and conventions. It is based on an analysis of more than 2,000 treaties entered into by the Soviet Union between 1917 and 1957. A publication of the Hoover Institution. \$10.00

The Siege of Leningrad LEON GOURE

Foreword by Merle Fainsod. Using memoirs, eyewitness accounts, and captured German documents, the author tells how the Soviet authorities maintained order and control throughout a 900 day siege that saw almost one million people die of cold, starvation, and disease. Illustrated. \$6.95

Order from your bookstore, please

STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRENTICE-HALL BOOKS

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS: Cooperation and Conflict

by CHARLES P. SCHLEICHER, University of Oregon

Designed for use in classes in international relations or international politics at the undergraduate level. The book offers a comprehensive treatment of the major aspects of international society. And it is organized to carry the student through a series of logical steps to a consideration of a number of cases centering around the U.S. and its world relationships.

March '62, 651 pages, Text price: \$8.75

PROBLEMS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, 2nd

edited by ANDREW GYORGY and HUBERT S. GIBBS, both at Boston Univ. Here is a systematic application of the problem method to the field of international relations. Fifteen authorities contribute twenty-five carefully selected cases.

April '62, 386 pages, Text price: \$5.25

For approval copies, write: BOX 903

Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey