## INDEX

A and others v. Secretary of State for the Home	Alien Tort Statute, 393-94, 409
Department [2004], 399	Allende, Salvador, 283–85
Administrative Litigation Code (Russia), 223,	American constitution of 1789, 92
227	American Convention on Human Rights
Administrative Litigation Law (China), 353	(ACHR), 23, 85–86, 97, 239, 270,
Advisory Committee (El Consejo para la	281, 290, 295, 384, 406
Ćonsolidación de la Democracia), 254	American Declaration of the Rights and
advocacy groups, 409	Duties of Man (1948), 73, 114
Africa	American Revolution, 35–36
Benin, 334–37	Amnesty Law of 1978 (Chile), 278
class conflicts in, 137, 233	Amsterdam Treaty, 378
constitutionalism in, 306–51	ancien régime, 39-40, 57, 138, 419
corporatist system in, 313–14	apartheid, 317–18
decolonization in, 113, 234	Apotheken Urteil (1958), 401
domestic integration of international norms	Appellate Body, 370
in, 348–49	Aramburu, Pedro, 252
end of European imperialism in, 233	Arbeitsordnungsgesetz, 181
ethnic conflicts in, 312–13	Arbitration Act, 145
Ghana, 325–33	Argentina, 249–64
inclusionary structure in, 306–51	constitution, 237
international law and state structures in,	delegative democracy in, 236
315–16, 348	developmental corporatism in, 244
judicial constitutionalism in, 349–51	government autonomy, 262–63
judicial inclusion in, 315	human rights in, 254–56
Kenya, 337–51	hyperpoliticization of state, 252–53
neo-patrimonialism in, 311–12	international human rights and, 260
post-independence states of, 153	international law and, 238–39
pre-transitional states in, 309–10	intersection between public and private
rise of judicial power in, 308–09	organizations in, 249–50
systemic transformations in, 234	judicial corruption in, 236
transnational judicial constitutionalism in,	political integration of labour in, 250–52
314–15	political system in, 249–64
weak statehood in, 310-11, 314	replacement of Peronism in, 256
African Charter on Human and Peoples'	rights-based political system under
Rights (1986), 79, 307–08	Alfonsín, 257–58
African Commission on Human and Peoples'	social and economic rights in, 291
Rights, 307–08, 336, 337, 348, 350	societal conflicts, 261–62
African National Congress (ANC), 318	structure-building impact of human rights
African Socialism, 338	in, 259–60
Ahmed v. HM Treasury [2010], 389	Supreme Court, creation of, 249
Airey v. Ireland [1979], 411	trade unions, 261–62
Alconbury (2000), 400	transition from military rule in 1983,
Alessandri, Arturo, 282	253–54
Alfonsín, Raúl, 253, 255, 257–58, 259,	transitional reform in, 258-59
261–62, 278	Asia, decolonization in, 113

Atlantic Charter (1941), 72	plurinational constitution making in,
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 149	296–97
authoritarianism, 157	Popular Participation Law, 296
as alternative to classical liberal states,	universal rights in, 299
184–85	Bosphorus (1995), 376
external/societal position of	Bowers v. Hardwick [1986], 386
post-authoritarian states, 194–96	Brazil, 264–77. See also Latin America
post-1945 constitution and, 190–91	Constitution of 1988, 237, 270–71, 275–76
privatism and, 245	constitution writing in, 269–70
state structure and, 182–83	Constitutional Court, 269
state-building and	constitutionalism in, 271–73
first stage of formation, 170–71	corporatist system in, 265, 267–69
second stage, 172–74	developmental corporatism in, 244
state-building in, 170–76	early construction of state in, 266–67
structural debility of interwar states, 183–84	Estado Novo under Vargas, 267
auto-constituent constitution, 366–418	international law and, 239
inner-legal constitution making and,	jurisdiction of Supreme Court, 270
383–96	military regime in, 268
international human rights and, 366-68	patronage in, 265
internationally defined rights and, 368–69	political system in, 264–77
litigation and, 383–96	re-definition of state's legitimacy, 274–75
multiplication of constituent power in,	state structure, 264–66
411–17	structure-building in, 273
private parties and, 411–17	Brind and others v. Secretary of State for the
proportionality, 396–404	Home Department [1991], 399
results of, 369	Bugdaycay v. Secretary of State for the Home
rights and global structure in, 382–96, 417	Department [1987], 387
rights and new legislative actors in, 404–11	Bulgaria, Constitutional Court, 219
rights and supranational order in, 369–81	Burdov v. Russia (no 2) [2009], 223
Auxiliary Service Law (1916), 150	, , ,
Aylwin, Patricio, 277, 278	caciquismo, 206
, , , , , ,	Caetano, Marcelo, 202
Bachelet, Michelle, 289	Campbell v. Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd
Barcelona Traction (1970), 78	[2004], 400
Becker (1982), 377	Canada (Justice) v. Khadr [2008], 389
Behrami v. France and Saramati v. France,	Canada, interpretation of laws in, 94
Germany and Norway [2007], 389	capitalism, early development of, 141
Benin, 334–37. See also Africa	Carta del lavoro, 179–80
Constitutional Court, 336, 337	cartels, 143
Haut Conseil de la Republique, 335	Chile, 277–93. See also Latin America
National Conference, 335–36	Commission for Truth and Reconciliation
transnational judicial structure building in,	(Rettig Commission), 281
334–37	concertación, 277
Ben-Shalom v. Secretary of the Army [1980], 391	constitution, 237
Bhe (2004), 322	Constitutional Court, 279-80, 385-86
block of constitutionality, 298, 299	democratic transition in, 277-93
Bolivia. See also Latin America	depoliticized democracy in, 288–89
block of constitutionality and, 298	international human rights law and, 415
consequences of liberalisation in, 303-04	international law and, 237
Constituent Assembly, 298	judicial structure building in, 277–78
Constitution (2009), 235	Labour Code (1987), 288
Constitutional Tribunal, 297	Labour Plan of 1979, 286, 288
corporatist system in, 293, 302-03	neo-corporatism in, 288
ILO Convention 169 and, 296	Pinochet regime in, 279-80, 285-87
indigenous rights in, 296, 299, 415	political repression in, 78
international law and, 237	proportionality principle in, 401-02
judicial constitutionalism in, 297	ratification of ILO convention by, 282

China, 94	constituent power, 38–39
constitution (1982), 351	classical theory of, 33-34
constitutionalism in, 351–58	emergence of doctrine of, 39-41
Cultural Revolution, 355	eradication of, 382
inclusionary structure in, 351–58	European constitutions in 19th century
legal system, 352–53	and, 44–45
patrimonialism in, 357–58	genealogy of concept of, 34–36
structure-building role of judicial power in,	Jacobin constitution of 1793 and, 43-44
356–57	of litigation in national societies, 391–92
weak statehood in post-Mao period, 354–56	monarchical constitution of 1791 and,
Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 352	43–44
Chisholm v. Georgia [1793], 47, 61	multiplication of, 411–17
Chorzów Factory (1928), 75	national sovereignty and, 33-50
citizens, as holders of rights, 50	of NGOs, 408
civil codes	paradoxes of, 43–46
in European societies after 1789, 133	popular sovereignty and, 45–46
France, 52	revolutionary America and, 41–42
Napoleonic Civil Code of 1804, 52, 140	sociological significance of, 38–39
Civil Procedure Code (Russia), 223	splitting or multiplication of, 382
class conflicts, 137	Constitution Act (1982), 399
in Africa, 137, 233	Constitution of Portugal, 202
European state formation and, 231–32	Constitutional Courts, 15
in Latin America, 293	Benin, 336, 337
as source of inclusionary pressure, 137	Brazil, 269
class inclusion, crisis of, 136–54	Bulgaria, 219
class relations, depoliticization of, 190	Chile, 279–80, 385–86
classical, national constitutions, 10	Colombia, 247–48, 291, 300
classical constitutions. See also constitutions	creation of, 92
constituent power and, 33-50	Egypt, 362
national political system and, 31–68	Germany, 374–75
national sovereignty and, 33–50	Hungary, 218–19
rights and, 50	indigenous rights and, 299–300
society's functional structure and, 31-64	Italy, 374–75
sociological position of, 10	Poland, 217–18
classical sociology, 419–20	political systems and, 193
Coca-Cola, 394	Portugal, 202
collectivism, 143	Russia, 219–21, 224, 415
Collor de Mello, Fernando, 272	South Africa, 319–20, 321
Colombia. See also Latin America	Spain, 202
constitution, 235, 237, 385–86	systemic transformations and, 216
Constitutional Court, 247–48, 291, 300	constitutional laws
constitutional rights in, 415	domestic-related litigations, 390–91
ethnic centrifugalism in, 293	inclusionary pressures and, 130-31
indigenous rights in, 296	inner- or inter-judicial generation of, 390
international law and, 238	inner-legal construction of, 388–90
paramilitary groups in, 247	transnational
plurinational constitution making in,	formation of, 426–29
296–97	national foundations of, 159–62
social and economic rights in, 291	rise of, 11
structure-building in, 247–48	constitutional revolutions, 36–37
Commission for Truth and Reconciliation	constitutional rights
(Rettig Commission), 281	global political system and, 69–101
Communism, collapse of, 216	transformation of international law,
concertación, 277, 287–88	72–89
Conciliation Act of 1896, 145	inclusion of nations and, 163-230
conseils de prud'hommes, 144	constitutional state, rise of, 42–43
Consolidation of Labour Laws (Brazil), 265	constitutionalism, 12–13

in Africa, 306–51	abolition of, 139–40
in China, 351–58	decline of, 142
global, 12–13	transnational, 409–10
internationalist analyses of, 16	corporatist systems
pluralism and, 13–14	in Africa, 313–14
transnationalist literature on, 19–20	in Bolivia, 293, 302–03
internationalist analyses of, 16	in Brazil, 265, 267–69
judicial, 297–98	developmental, 253
in Africa, 314–15, 349–51	in Germany, 197–200
in Bolivia, 297	in Ghana, 326–27
in Sub-Saharan Africa, 314–15	indigenous rights in, 301
in Venezuela, 297	in Italy, 197–200
in Latin America, 235–306	in Japan, 197–200
in North Africa, 358–63	in Latin America, 242–44
pluralism and, 13–14	in Portugal, 205–07
rights-based, after 1945, 196–97	in Spain, 205–07
state fracture and inclusionary pressures,	in Sub-Saharan Africa, 313–14
131–32	Costa Rica, constitution, 237
structure building in Eastern Europe and,	
211–30	Costello-Roberts v. UK [1993], 412
in Sub-Saharan Africa, 306–51	Council of Europe, 105, 216, 406 councils, 144
transnationalist literature on, 19–20	Councils of Conciliation, 145
constitutions	courts
auto-constituent. See auto-constituent	constituent role of
constitution Bismarckian, 173	interlinking of transnational or
classical	transjurisdictional community, 98–99
	international human rights conventions
constituent power and, 33–50	and, 96–98
national political system and, 31–68	open texture of international law, 99–100
national sovereignty and, 33–50	vertical power of international courts
rights and, 50	and, 95–96
society's functional structure and, 31–64	factory, 145
sociological position of, 10	global political system and, 90–101
definition of, 7–8	international, 90–91, 95–96
as embodiment of sovereign national will, 28–29	quasi-constitutional position as institutions, 14–15
Jacobin constitution of 1793, 43	superior, 191
Meiji Constitution, 173–74	trade, 145
as part of state-building, 172	crisis of inclusionary structure, 243
plurinational	Cultural Revolution, 355
block of constitutionality in, 299–300	
in Bolivia, 296–97	Damião Ximenes Lopes, 412
in Colombia, 296–97	Danske Bank, 410
economic reforms, 300-01	d'Aspremont, Jean, 75
in Ecuador, 296–97	Date-Bah, Kofi, 329
indigenous rights, 298–99	Declaration of Independence, 46
Statuto Albertino, 172	Declaration on Principles of International Law
Weimar Constitution, 176–77	concerning Friendly Relations and
Contra Corbalán Castilla y otros (2013), 401	Co-operation among States, 81
Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of	decolonization, 113
the United Nations (1946), 107	in Africa, 113, 234
Convention on the Reduction of	in Asia, 113
Statelessness, 114	impact on international human rights law,
Convention Relating to the Status of	117
Refugees, 113	Delama Georges, et al, v. United Nations, et al,
coronelismo, 266	108
corporations, 138	delegative democracy, 235–36

Delgado Páez v. Colombia [1990], 412 Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Rwanda	European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), 73, 85, 90, 96, 224, 376, 379, 386, 406
[2006], 77	411–12
Deutsche Arbeitsfront, 181	European Court of Justice (ECJ), 372–80, 414
developmental corporatism, 244–45	European Empires, fragmentation of, 113, 119
developmentalist state, 189	See also decolonization
Diamond Trust Ltd v. Daniel Mwema Mulwa,	European Political Community, 372
341	European Union, 216, 371–74, 382
Dispute Settlement Understanding, 370	ExxonMobil, 394
Doe v. Unocal [2002], 394	
Dow Jones & Co v. Gutnick [2002], 396	factory courts, 145
Draft Declaration on Rights and Duties of States,	Ferrini v. Germany [2004], 390
102	Filartiga v. Pena Irala [1980], 389, 393
Dudgeon v. UK [1981], 384	Flaminio Costa v. E.N.E.L. [1964], 373–74
Duageon v. OK [1701], 307	Fletcher v. Peck [1810], 47, 62
Eastern Europe	France
Eastern Europe	
expulsion of minorities in, 113	Civil Code, 52
international human rights law and, 216–17	Constitution (1795), 43
structure building in, 211–30	legislative supremacy in, 93
systemic transformations in, 211–15	Napoleonic Civil Code of 1804, 52, 140
Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC),	National Assembly, 49
72, 115, 406	post-Thermidorean, 32
economic rights, 133	trade unions, 142
ECOSOC Resolution 1503 (1970), 115	Franco, General Francisco, 202, 204, 205
Ecuador	Francovich (1991), 377
constitution, 235	Frei, Eduardo, 283
indigenous rights in, 296	French Revolution, 34–35, 40, 44, 48–49, 60,
plurinational constitution making in,	140, 419
296–97	Fujimori, Alberto, 236
Egypt	Fundamental Labour Law (Fuero del Trabajo)
agreement with WHO in 1951, 86	of 1938, 205
Constitutional Court, 362	
emergency courts, 360, 361	Gabon, 335
judiciary as instrument of coercion in, 360	Geitling (1959), 372
overthrow of Mubarak, 359	General Confederation of Labour
Supreme Constitutional Court, 360	(Argentina), 255
Supreme Judicial Council, 360	Geneva Conventions, 112
Eichin Zambrano (2013), 282	Genocide Convention (1948), 76, 85, 115
El-Ghobashy, Mona, 361	Gerardo Ruiz Zambrano v. Office national de
El-Morr, Mohammed, 361	l'emploi [2011], 378
EMI Records Ltd & Ors v. British Sky	Germany
Broadcasting Ltd & Ors [2013], 403	under Bismarck, 171
empires. See also decolonization	Bismarckian constitution, 173
collapse of, 119, 120–22	cartels, 143
Erhard, Ludwig, 188	Constitution (1919), 92
ERT (1991), 377	Constitutional Court, 374–75
Estado Novo, 267	developmentalist policies in, 168–69
Estates-General, convention of, 34–35	Grundgesetz, 187, 189, 192, 199
ethnic conflicts. See also indigenous rights	legislature in 1929–1933, 155
in Africa, 312–13	national statehood in, 181–82
in Colombia, 293	post-1945 constitution, 191–93
in Kenya, 339–40	post-war corporatism in, 197–200
European Commission of Human Rights, 85,	post-war industrial production, 197
406	quasi-corporatist economic policies in,
European Convention on Human Rights	197–200
(ECHR), 70, 73, 97, 224–25, 226, 375,	state-building in, 170–76
376, 379, 384, 386, 414	constitution making as part of, 172

second stage, 172–74	Haut Conseil de la Republique, 335
third stage, 174–76	Helsinski Accords of 1975, 79, 215
structure-building impact of rights in,	Hemmes v. Young [2005], 386
168–202	Hitler, Adolf, 113, 181
totalitarian regime in, 169	Hoechst (1989), 376
weak political system in, 169	Huang v. Secretary of State for the Home
Weimar Constitution, 176–77	Department, 398
Weimar Republic, 174, 176–77, 189	human rights
Gewerbegerichte (1890), 145	in Argentina, 254–56
Ghaidan v. Godin-Mendoza [2004], 388	global inclusionary system and, 110–11
Ghana, 325–33. See also Africa	inclusionary structure and, 234
Chieftancy Act (1961), 326	international law and, 85–86, 118–19
constitution (1992), 328–30	international norms of, 161–62
constitutional reform in 1990s, 328	impact of decolonization on, 117
Courts Act (1960), 326	
	impact on national institutions, 110–11
decentralized system of government in, 332	inclusionary structure, 234
developmental corporatism in, 327 High Court, 328	political structure building and, 163–68
	societal inclusion and, 160
Industrial Relations Act, 327	structure-building impact of, 166–68,
Labour Act (2003), 329	186–88
New Structure, 327	in United Kingdom, 386–88
post-colonial state formation in, 325–26	in United States, 165
privatization in, 327	Human Rights Act 1998 (United Kingdom),
state-corporatist integration of labour force	23, 387, 414
in, 326–27	human rights conventions, constituent role of
structural reforms in, 330–32	courts and, 96–98
Supreme Court, 328–29	human rights law
transnational judicial structure building in,	inner- or inter-judicial generation of, 390
325–33	international
weak statehood in, 328	decolonization's impact on, 117
Ghandi, Indira, 164	reinforcement of political systems
global constitutionalism, 12–13. See also	through, 193–96
constitutionalism	structure-building in Eastern Europe and
internationalist analyses of, 16	216–17
pluralism and, 13–14	sociology of, 18
transnationalist literature on, 19–20	Hungary, Constitutional Court, 218–19
global inclusionary system. See also	
inclusionary structure	Ibañez, Carlos, 283
constitution of international law and,	Iberian Empires, 240–41
106–16	ILO Convention 169, 294, 296, 299
human rights and, 110–11	imperialism
proliferation of states in, 116–28	rise of independent territories, 123-24
global political system. See also political	sudden demise of, 117
systems	Important Industries Control Law (1931), 184
constitutional rights and, 69–101	inclusionary pressures, 130–31, 186, 232–33
courts and, 90–101	labour law and, 145–46
Gorbachev, Mikhail, 215-16, 220	inclusionary structure
Goulart, João, 267-68	in Africa, 306–51
gremialistas, 286	in China, 351–58
Griswold v. Connecticut [1965], 391	crisis of, 243
Grootboom (2000), 324	global inclusionary system
Grundgesetz, 187, 189, 192, 199, 391	constitution of international law and,
guilds, 138, 143, 204	106–16
Guzmán, Jaime, 279, 286	human rights and, 110–11
- ·· ············ , J. ·········· , - · · · · , - · · · ·	proliferation of states in, 116–28
Hamilton, Alexander, 31, 47	human rights and, 234
Hauer (1979), 375	in Latin America, 235–306
11000 (1) 1) ) ) ]	III Datiii I iiiteitea, 255 500

inclusionary structure (cont.)	international human rights law
in North Africa, 358–63	decolonization's impact on, 117
political rights and, 132, 134	reinforcement of political systems through,
social inclusion	193–96
crisis of, 130–62	structure-building in Eastern Europe and,
state fracture and inclusionary pressures,	216–17
130–36	international law, 17, 106–07
of society, 186	classical-sociological account of, 420
in Sub-Saharan Africa, 306–51	constitution of, 102–29
transnational rights and, 383	global inclusionary system and, 106–16
independent territories, 123–24	rights and autonomy of global legal
India, 163–64	structure, 128–29
Indian Supreme Court, 163	constitutional change in international legal
indigenous people	order after 1945, 82
rights of, 282	constitutional power of, 104–05
structural adjustment policies and,	erosion of imperial power and, 119-20
301–02	expansion of World War II military conflict
indigenous rights, 293–306	and, 111–12
in Bolivia, 296, 299, 415	external structure of national states and,
in Colombia, 296	105
Constitutional Courts, 299–300	globalization of statehood and, 126
in corporatist systems, 301	human rights conventions and, 85–86
in Ecuador, 296	human rights norms and, 118–19
in Kenya, 415	individualization of, after 1945, 116
in Latin America, 293–306	individuals as subjects of, 405
plurinational constitutions and, 298–99	judicial promotion of, 90–91
Institute of International Law, 78	Latin America and, 237–39
intellectual property, 403	and legitimation of new independent
Inter-American Commission on Human	territories, 124–26
Rights, 73, 294	manifest individualization of, 82
Inter-American Court of Human Rights	non-governmental organisations and,
(IACtHR), 79, 85–86, 97, 239–40,	407–08
247–48, 253, 270, 273, 282, 290, 295,	positivist constructions of, 74–76
299, 385, 412	refugees and, 112–13
intergovernmental domain, 110	relativization of national sovereignty and,
Interhandel (1959), 97	88–89
international constitutional law, rise of, 22–30	rise of, 126–28
International Court of Justice (ICJ), 73, 81,	rise of rights as constitutional principles for
85, 90, 96	114
international courts	sociology of, 17
constituent role of courts and, 95–96	spread of global legal phenomena and,
growth in number of, 90–91	106–16
International Covenant on Civil and Political	state sovereignty and, 103-04
Rights (ICCPR), 76, 97, 115, 352	statehood as source of responsibility in,
International Covenant on Economic, Social	83–84
and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 71,	states' promotion of, 136
85, 103, 119, 318	superior courts as transformers of, 191
International Criminal Court, 345	transformation of, 72–89
international human rights, 161–62	war crimes trial and, 84–85
impact of decolonization on, 117	International Law Commission (ILC), 78, 85,
impact on national institutions, 110–11	102
importance, 165–66	International Monetary Fund (IMF), 108,
inclusionary structure, 234	300
political structure building and, 163–68	international organizations, 107–08
societal inclusion and, 160	human rights conventions and, 108–10
structure-building impact of, 166–68,	judicial review of, 109
186–88	International Refugee Organization 113

International Transport Roth GmbH & Ors v. Secretary of State For the Home Department [2002], 388 Internationale Handelsgesellschaft (1970), 375 internet regulation, 395–96 Italy	totalitarian regime in, 169 weak political system in, 169 Japanese Constitution (1947), 187, 195 Japanese Supreme Court, 192 judicial constitutionalism, 297–98 in Africa, 314–15, 349–51
Constitutional Court, 374–75 corporatism in, 179–80	in Bolivia, 297 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 314–15
developmentalist policies in, 168–69 Italian Constitution (1948), 187, 192, 195	in Venezuela, 297 Judicial Service Commission (Kenya), Kenya, 344
legislature in early 1920s, 155	Judiciary Transformation Framework (Kenya)
national statehood in, 181–82	Kenya, 344
post-1945 constitution, 191–93	Jurisdiction of the Courts of Danzig (1928), 83
post-war corporatism in, 197–200	jus cogens theory, 76–77, 96, 109
post-war industrial production, 197	Justicialista movement, 251–52, 257, 262
quasi-corporatist economic policies in,	W 1: (2000) 200
197–200	Kadi (2008), 389
relatively weak statehood after 1945, 197	Kadi cases, 109
state-building in, 170–76	Kadic v. Karadzic [1995], 393
constitution making as part of, 172	Kalashnikov v. Russia [2001], 224
second stage, 172–74	Kelsen, Hans, 102
third stage, 174–76	Kenya, 337–51. See also Africa
Statuto Albertino, 172	African Socialism in, 338 Bomas draft of constitution, 342–43
structure-building impact of rights in, 168–202	constitution (2010), 343–44
totalitarian regime in, 169	Constitution of Kenya Review Act, 340
trasformismo strategy, 172	Constitution of Kenya Review
unification in 1860s, 170	Commission, 340
weak political system in, 169	constitution writing in, 341–42
weak political system in, 105	constitutional reform, 340–41
Jacobin constitution of 1793, 43	ethnic conflicts in, 339–40
Japan	High Court, 343
anti-monopoly laws, 197	indigenous rights in, 415
corporate actors in, 184	Industrial Court, 337
developmentalist policies in, 168–69	International Criminal Court and, 345
Japanese Constitution (1947), 187	international law and state structures in,
labor unions, 177–78	345–47
Labour Relations Adjustment Law of 1946,	judicial reforms in, 344–45
189	Judicial Service Commission, 344
Labour Union Law of 1945, 189	Kalenjinization of public offices in, 339
Meiji, 171	majimboism in, 339
Meiji Constitution, 173–74	National Constitutional Conference, 341
national statehood in, 181–82	post-colonial political system in, 337–39
post-1945 constitution, 191–93	public accountability in, 415
post-war corporatism in, 197–200 quasi-corporatist economic policies in,	transnational judicial structure building in, 337–51
197–200	Wako draft of constitution, 342–43
relatively weak statehood after 1945, 197	Kenyatta, Jomo, 337–38
state-building in, 170–76	Kérékou, Mathieu, 334–35
constitution making as part of, 172	Khulumani v. Barclay National Bank Ltd [2002]
second stage, 172–74	408
third stage, 174–76	Kibaki, Mwai, 341
structure-building impact of rights in,	Kiobel v. Royal Dutch Petroleum [2013],
168–202	393
Taisho democracy, 174	Kirchner, Nestór, 263
Tokugawa era, 171	Kjaer, Poul, 198

Konstantin Markin v. Russia [2012], 224	Le Chapelier, Jean [Isaac René Guy], 40
Kücükdeveci (2010), 377	Le Chapelier law of 1791, 40
Kurczewski, Jacek, 215	League of Nations, 112, 115
	legal inclusion, crisis of, 131–32
La última tentación de Cristo v. Chile [2001], 384	legal structure, rights and autonomy of,
Labour Disputes Conciliation Act, 178	128–29
labour laws, 145–46	Legge Rocco, 179
Argentina, 250–52	Ley de Pacificación Nacional, 278
Chile, 286, 288	Ley de Reordenamiento Sindical (1983), 255
Consolidation of Labour Laws (Brazil), 265	Lisbon Treaty, 378
Fundamental Labour Law (Fuero del	litigants, 390
<i>Trabajo</i> ) of 1938, 205	litigation
Ghana, 326–27, 329	auto-constituent constitution and, 383–96
inclusionary pressures and, 145-46	extra-territorial, 393–94
Japan, 189	right-based, 394–96
Portugal, 208–10	transnational norm construction, 393
South Africa, 323–24	localism, persistence of, 141
Spain, 208–10	Loizidou v. Turkey [1995], 376
Labour Plan of 1979 (Chile), 286, 288	Lotus decision (1927), 75
Labour Relations Act (South Africa), 324	Lubbe v. Cape [2000], 394
Labour Relations Adjustment Law of 1946	Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio, 274
(Japan), 189	Edia da Oliva, Ediz Illacio, 27
Labour Union Law of 1945 (Japan), 189	Maastricht Judgment (1993), 379, 384
LaGrand (Germany) v. United States of	Maastricht Treaty, 378
America [2001], 92	Madison, James, 36, 48
Latin America	Magistratura del lavoro, 179
Argentina, 249–64	Maina Mbacha v. Attorney General [1989], 340
Brazil, 264–77	majimboism, 339–40
Chile, 277–93	Mali, 335
class conflicts in, 233, 293	Mansour, Adly, 362
constitutionalism in, 235–306	
corporatist constitutional experimentation	Mapiripán Massacre v. Colombia [2005], 247 Marckx v. Belgium [1979], 412
in, 242–44	
delegative democracy in, 235–36	margin of appreciation doctrine, 97 Marshall, John, 47
developmental corporatism in, 244–45	Marx, Karl, 140, 422
developmentalist economic policies in,	material inclusion, 290
241–42	
hyper-politicization of political systems in,	Meiji Constitution, 173–74
245–46	Meiji Japan, 171
	Menem, Carlos, 236, 254, 258, 261, 277
inclusionary structure in, 235–306	minorities, 114–15
indigenous rights in, 293–306	modern society, formation of, 425–26
international judicial actors in, 294–95 international law and, 237–39	Moi, Daniel, 339, 346
	monarchical constitution of 1791, 43
national states, 293–306	monopolies, 143
origins of weak state structures in, 240–41	Montevideo Convention (1933), 121
political repression in, 78	Morales, Evo, 296
state-centric distribution of material rights	Morsi, Mohamed, 362
in, 304–05	Mothers of Srebrenica et al v. State of The
statist politicization in, 243	Netherlands and the United Nations, 108
weak inclusionary forces in, 241–42	Mubarak, Hosni, 359
Lauterpacht, Hersch, 75	multinational corporations, 409–10
Law of Professional Associations (1945), 250	Munitions Act, 1915, 150
Law on Judges (China), 352	Mussolini, Benito, 179–80, 182
Lawless (1961), 85	N:L:-
Lawrence et al v. Texas [2003], 386	Namibia
Laws on Criminal Procedure (China), 352	constitution, 307
Lawyer's Law (China), 352	South Africa's occupation of, 123

Namibia (1971), 77	Norwegian Government Pension Fund, 410
Napoleonic Civil Code of 1804, 52, 140	Nunca más (Never Again) report, 254
national constitutional law, rise of, 22–30	Nuremberg Tribunal, 84
National Council of Corporations, 179	OL 1 D 11 [1050] 240
national courts, as legal transformers, 92	Okunda v. Republic [1970], 340
National People's Congress (NPC), 352	Onganía, Juan Carlos, 252
National Socialist Party (NSDAP), 181, 183,	Oppenheim, Lassa, 82
184	Organization of American States, 73
national societies, 380	D
constituent power of litigation in, 391–92	Paraguay, international law and, 238
self-originating, 367	patrimonialism, 245 in Africa, 311–12
stabilization by production of rights, 419 national sovereignty, 31, 70	in Chile, 357–58
constituent power and, 33–50	patronage, 265
European constitutions in 19th century	People's Police Law (China), 352
and, 44–45	Permanent Court of International Justice
paradoxes of, 43–46	(PCIJ), 75, 83
popular sovereignty and, 45–46	Perón, Juan
revolutionary America and, 41–42	impeachment of Supreme Court justices by,
sociological significance of, 38–39	249
national statehood, sociological theory of,	Justicialista movement and, 251
424–25	labour policies, 251–52
national states, 293-306	Persönlichkeitsrecht, 391
classical-sociological account of, 420	Peru, 236
constitutionalism and, 131–32	Pham v. Secretary of State for the Home
crisis of class inclusion and, 136–54	Department [2015], 400
crisis of legal inclusion and, 154–58	Philadelphia Convention, 35
crisis of social inclusion and, 130–62	Pierson v. Secretary of State for the Home Dept
democratic legislatures in, 155–56	[1998], 388
inclusionary pressures in, 422–24	Pinheiro principles, 385
mass-democratic inclusion in, 156–57	Pinochet, Augusto, 277, 278, 279–80, 285–87
paradoxical nature of, 151–52, 153–54	Pinochet rulings, 389
political rights and, 135–36	plurinational constitutions
state fracture and inclusionary pressures, 130–36	block of constitutionality in, 299–300
transnational constitutional laws and,	in Bolivia, 296–97 in Colombia, 296–97
159–62, 420–22	economic reforms and, 300–01
negative freedoms, 51	in Ecuador, 296–97
negative rights, 55	indigenous rights and, 298–99
neo-corporatism, 198, 288	Poland
New Zealand, 386	Constitutional Court, 217–18
Niger, 335	Martial Law Decree of 1981, 215
Nigeria, constitution, 315	trade unions, 215
Njoya and Others v. Attorney General and	political rights
Others [2004], 342	class conflicts and, 137
Nkrumah, Kwame, 325, 326	inclusionary structure and, 132, 134
Nold (1974), 375	as instruments of inclusion, 135–36
non-governmental organisations (NGOs),	as second tier in inclusionary structure,
405–09	135
constituent power of, 408	political systems
international law and, 407–08	Constitutional Courts and, 193
non-self-governing territories, 122	constitutional laws and, 29–30
normative inclusion, 290	constitutional rights and, 69–101
North Africa	definition of, 4–5
constitutionalism in, 358–63	external/societal position of
inclusionary structure in, 358–63	post-authoritarian states, 194–96
international laws and, 94	in Germany, 169

political systems (cont.) global constitutional rights and, 69–101 courts and, 90–101 hyper-politicization of, 245–46 inclusionary structure of, 5–7 indicators of autonomy of, 26–27 international human rights law and, 193–96	Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees (1967), 85 Prussia, 41, 145 Prussian Civil Code (Allgemeines Landrecht, 1794), 402 Public Civil Action Act of 1985, 269 Putin, Vladimir, 221–22
interpenetration between national and international law, 27–28 in Italy, 169 in Japan, 169 in Kenya, 337–39 in Latin America, 245–46 loss of differentiation of, 158 in Portugal, 207 production of legislation in, 157–58 reinforcement through international rights law, 193–96 reprivatization of, 158 rights and, 52–53, 55–56	R (on the application of Alconbury Development Ltd) v. Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and the Regions and other cases [2001], 400 R v. Bow Street Metropolitan Stipendiary Magistrate and others, ex parte Pinochet Ugarte [1999], 389 R v. Chief Immigration Officer, Heathrow Airport, ex p Salamat Bibi [1976], 387 R v. Lord Chancellor ex p Witham [1997], 387 R v. Oakes [1982], 399 R v. Secretary of State for Home Department ex Mohammed Fayed [1996], 387
in Soviet Union, 214	R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department
in Spain, 207	ex parte Begum [1975], 387
Popular Participation Law (Bolivia), 296 popular sovereignty, 45–46	R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department ex parte Daly [2001], 398
Portalis, Jean-Étienne-Marie, 52	R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department
Portugal	ex parte McQuillan [1995], 387
Constitutional Courts, 202	R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department
corporatist system in, 205–07	ex parte Phansopkar [1975], 387
democratic transitions in, 202–11	R v. Secretary of State for the Home Department
external organization of state in	ex parte Simms and another [1999], 388
post-authoritarian, 210–11	Rawlings, Jerry, 328
labour laws, 208–10	Refugee Law, 113
political system of pre-transitional, 207	refugees, 112–13
rise of judicial power in, 203–04 positive rights, 51	Reparation case (1949), 86, 107 Report on the Protection of Fundamental Rights
post-Thermidorean France, 32	as Community Law is created and
power, as a public phenomenon, 20–21	developed, 378
power, constituent, 38–39	Reservations to the Genocide Convention
classical theory of, 33–34	(1951), 81
emergence of doctrine of, 39–41	Rettig Commission, 281
eradication of, 382	Rhodesia, 121
European constitutions in 19th century,	rights, 50
44–45	acts of legislation and, 190
genealogy of concept of, 34–36	citizens as holders of, 50
Jacobin constitution of 1793, 43-44	classical constitutional revolutions and,
litigation in national societies of, 391–92	59–60
monarchical constitution of 1973, 43–44	constituent power and, 56–57
multiplication of, 411–17	constitutional
national sovereignty, 33–50	global political system and, 69–89, 101
NGOs of, 408	inclusion of nations and, 163–230
paradoxes of, 43–46	constitutional legacy of political system
popular sovereignty, 45–46	and, 52–53
revolutionary America, 41–42	courts and, 90–101
sociological significance of, 38–39	economic, 133
splitting or multiplication of, 382	as element of constituted power, 57

inclusionary function of political system	Rwanda. See also Africa
and, 55–56	atrocities in, 307
legislative actors and, 404–11	0 1/1 [1007] 222
multiplication of constituent power and,	S v. Makwanyane [1995], 322
411–17	Salazar, António de Oliveira, 202, 204
negative, 55	Sale v. Haitian Centers Council, 384
political	Salgoil (1968), 377
class conflicts and, 137	Sarney, José, 271
inclusionary structure and, 132, 134 as instruments of inclusion, 135–36	Scandinavia, legislative supremacy in, 93 Schmidberger (2003), 377
as second tier in inclusionary structure,	self-determination, right to, 122
135	shadow justice, 228
positive, 51	Siedler v. Western European Union, 109
pre-defining of national constituent power, 57–59, 60–61	Sieyès, Emmanuel-Joseph, 34–36, 44, 48 Simmenthal II (1978), 377
private parties and, 411–17	single persons, allocation of rights to, 139
production of legitimacy and, 191 in revolutionary America, 53–55, 61–62	Slaight communications inc v. Davidson [1989], 398
as second founding norm of	Smith and Grady v. UK [1999], 384, 399
constitutionalism, 55	Smith, Ian, 123
social and material, 137	Social and Economic Rights Action Center
as sources of legal authority, 412-13	(SERAC) and Center for Economic and
state as exclusive source of, 54	Social Rights (CESR) v. Nigeria (2001),
subjective, 51	409
transnational, 383, 415, 417–18, 427	social and material rights, 137, 144-45
Robespierre, Maximilien, 58	social inclusion. See also inclusionary structure
Roe v. Wade, 391	crisis of, 130–62
Rosendo Cantú et al. v. Mexico [2011], 385	state fracture and inclusionary pressures, 130–36
Rothmans of Pall Mall (NZ) Ltd v.	social movements, 409
Attorney-General, 386	societies
Russia	decline of corporate life and, 141–43
Administrative Litigation Code (2015),	formation of, 425–26
223, 227	national, 380
anti-government litigation in, 223–24 autonomy of legal order in, 225–27	constituent power of litigation in, 391–92 self-originating, 367
cases, 227	stabilization by production of rights, 419
Civil Procedure Code (2002), 223	nationalization of, during World War I, 148
Constitution (1993), 220	pre-national corporate structure and, 139
Constitutional Court, 219–21, 224, 415	separation of private-legal sphere in, 141
growing power of judiciary in, 228–29	structures for representing economic
impact of international law in, 220–21	interests in, 141–43
incidence of, 226	Solange I (1974), 375, 384
interaction between national and	Solange II (1986), 380
international law in, 227–28	Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain [2004], 393
international human rights law and, 415	South Africa, 317–25
judicial reform under Putin's presidency, 221–22	aparthoid in 317 18
	apartheid in, 317–18 Bill of Rights (1983), 318
legal accountability of state authorities in, 222–23	Bill of Rights (1983), 318 constitution writing in, 319–20
222–23	Bill of Rights (1983), 318 constitution writing in, 319–20 Constitutional Assembly, 319, 321
222–23 legal system in, 222–23	Bill of Rights (1983), 318 constitution writing in, 319–20 Constitutional Assembly, 319, 321 Constitutional Court, 319–20, 321
222–23 legal system in, 222–23 Putin's presidency, 221–22	Bill of Rights (1983), 318 constitution writing in, 319–20 Constitutional Assembly, 319, 321 Constitutional Court, 319–20, 321 decolonization in, 234
222–23 legal system in, 222–23 Putin's presidency, 221–22 shadow justice in, 228	Bill of Rights (1983), 318 constitution writing in, 319–20 Constitutional Assembly, 319, 321 Constitutional Court, 319–20, 321 decolonization in, 234 domestic jurisprudence and international
222–23 legal system in, 222–23 Putin's presidency, 221–22	Bill of Rights (1983), 318 constitution writing in, 319–20 Constitutional Assembly, 319, 321 Constitutional Court, 319–20, 321 decolonization in, 234 domestic jurisprudence and international law in, 322–23
222–23 legal system in, 222–23 Putin's presidency, 221–22 shadow justice in, 228 weaknesses of public order in Soviet Era, 220	Bill of Rights (1983), 318 constitution writing in, 319–20 Constitutional Assembly, 319, 321 Constitutional Court, 319–20, 321 decolonization in, 234 domestic jurisprudence and international law in, 322–23 interim constitution in 1994, 318–19
222–23 legal system in, 222–23 Putin's presidency, 221–22 shadow justice in, 228 weaknesses of public order in Soviet Era,	Bill of Rights (1983), 318 constitution writing in, 319–20 Constitutional Assembly, 319, 321 Constitutional Court, 319–20, 321 decolonization in, 234 domestic jurisprudence and international law in, 322–23

South Africa (cont.)	compensatory, 186
occupation of Namibia, 123	constituted community of, 76
organized labour in, 323–24	constitutionalism and, 131-32
post-colonial period in, 317–18	crisis of class inclusion and, 136-54
rights abuses in, 78	crisis of legal inclusion and, 154–58
transition in, 318	crisis of social inclusion and, 130-62
transnational judicial structure building in,	democratic legislatures in, 155-56
317–25	developmental, 253
South America	as exclusive source of, 54
class conflicts in, 137	expansion of national statehood, 118
systemic transformations in, 234	global inclusionary structure and, 116–28
South West Africa case, 77	hyper-politicization of, 253
Southern Africa, 94	as inclusionary legislative centre of
sovereign nation, 130	nationalized societies, 146–47
sovereignty, 31	inclusionary pressures in, 422–24
constituent power and, 33–50	mass-democratic inclusion in, 156-57
European constitutions in 19th century	paradoxical nature of, 151–52, 153–54
and, 44–45	political rights and, 135–36
international human rights law and, 70	post-colonial, 153
international law and, 88–89, 103–04	proliferation of, 116–28
paradoxes of, 43–46	re-privatization of, 152
popular, 45–46	state fracture and inclusionary pressures,
revolutionary America and, 41–42	130–36
sociological significance of, 38–39	transnational constitutional laws and,
state, 103–04	159–62, 420–22
Soviet Union	weak statehood
collapse of, 79, 119	in Africa, 310–11, 314
political system in, 214	in Ghana, 328
quasi-feudal disaggregation in, 214	in post-Mao China, 354–56
weaknesses of public order in, 220	in post-war Italy, 197
Spain	in post-war Japan, 197
Constitution (1931), 92	Statute of Rome, 80
Constitution (1978), 202	Statuto Albertino, 172
Constitutional Court, 202, 208	Stauder v. City of Ulm [1969], 375
corporatist system in, 205–07	Stork (1959), 372
democratic transitions in, 202–11	Structural Adjustment Programmes (SAPs),
external organization of state in	300, 301–02
post-authoritarian, 210–11	Sub-Commission on the Prevention of
labour laws, 208–10	Discrimination and the Protection of
political conditions under Franco, 78	Minorities (1947), 115
political system of pre-transitional, 207	subjective rights, 51
rise of judicial power in, 203–04	Sub-Saharan Africa
Second Republic (1931–1939), 204	class conflicts in, 233
Stamp Act, 58	constitutionalism in, 306–51
state constitutions, 46	corporatist system in, 313–14
state sovereignty, 103–04	ethnic conflicts in, 312–13
state-building, 233–34	inclusionary structure in, 306–51
in authoritarian states, 170–76	international law and state structures in,
first stage of formation, 170–71	315–16, 347–48
second stage, 172–74	judicial inclusion in, 315
third stage, 174–76	neo-patrimonialism in, 311–12
constitution-making as part of, 172	post-independence states of, 153
in Germany, 170–76	pre-transitional states in, 309–10
in Italy, 170–76	rise of judicial power in, 308–09
in Japan, 170–76	transnational judicial constitutionalism in
states, 293–306	314–15
classical-sociological account of, 420	weak statehood in, 310–11, 314

superior courts, as transformers of	Convention Relating to the Status of
international law, 191	Refugees, 113
supra-national jurisdictions, 384	Convention relating to the Status of
Supremacy Clause, 46	Stateless Persons, 114
Suzuki v. Japan [1952], 192	Declaration on Human Rights Defenders
Syndical Statute (1943), 250	(1998), 406
T.:1. 1	Declaration on Indigenous Rights, 308
Taisho democracy, 174	decolonization and, 122–23
Tarifyertragsgesetz, 189	General Assembly, 122, 405
Tarifyer tragsordnung, 176	Human Rights Commission, 72, 80, 342,
Tavita v. Minister of Immigration [1994], 386	410
Teubner, Gunther, 20	Human Rights Committee, 412
Texaco, 394	human rights function of, 107
Third Estate, 34–35, 48	immunity from suit, 109
Thoburn v. Sunderland City Council [2002], 388	legal personality, 86
	Torture Convention, 389
Togo, 335	Working Group on Indigenous Populations,
Torture Convention, 389 Torture Victim Protection Act. 304	294
Torture Victim Protection Act, 394	United Nations Declaration on the Rights of
trade courts, 145	Indigenous People, 294
trade unions, 141–43 transnational constitutional laws	United Nations Educational, Scientific and
formation of, 426–29	Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 72
	United Nations High Commissioner for
national foundations of, 159–62	Refugees (UNHCR), 113
rise of, 11	United States American Revolution, 35–36
transpational constitutions, 8	Declaration of Independence, 46
transnational corporations, 409–10 transnational judicial constitution, 159–60,	Federal Constitution (1791), 35, 46, 51, 61,
185–86	165
transnational judicial democracy, 95	human rights in, 165
transnational law, 16–17	Supreme Court, 61, 165
transnational rights, 383, 415, 417–18, 427	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
Treatment Action Campaign (2002), 324	(1948), 71, 104, 113, 115, 370
Treaty Establishing the European Coal and Steel	Unocal (2002), 394
Community (1951), 373	UPC Telekabel Wien GmbH v. Constantin Film
Treaty on European Union (TEU), 372	Verleih GmbH and Wega
Treaty of Rome, 372	Filmproducktionsgesellschaft mbH, 403
Tunisia, 362	Upper Silesian Convention of the League of
Turgot's edict of 1776, 54	Nations, 83
	Urrutia Villa v. Ruiz Bunger [2009], 282, 385
ultra vires, 389, 413	USA, Constitution, 36, 47, 48, 52, 62, 165
UN Declaration on the Granting of Independence	
to Colonial Countries and Peoples	Van Gend en Loos (1963), 373–74
(1960), 103	Vanhorne's Lessee v. Dorrance [1795], 61
United Kingdom	Vargas, Getúlio, 236, 265, 267, 272
auto-constituent extension of public power	Velásquez Rodríguez v. Honduras [1988], 412
in, 413–15	Venezuela
courts, 94	constitution, 235
human rights cases in, 386–88	international law and, 237
public authority in, 414	judicial constitutionalism in, 297
United Nations, 105	judicial corruption in, 236
Charter, 73, 76, 80, 81, 83, 88, 102, 108,	Verdross, Alfred, 75
119, 121, 122, 406	Vergara Toledo v. Ambler Hinojosa [2010], 282,
Convention on the Elimination of All	385–86
Forms of Racial Discrimination, 85	Videla, Jorge Rafael, 252
Convention on the Reduction of	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties,
Statelessness, 114	77, 119

Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action Wilson, Harold, 121 (1993), 79, 216 Wilson, Woodrow, 149 Vienna Declaration and Programme of Wilson v. First County Trust Ltd [2003], 398, Action, 51 Volta Aluminium Co Ltd v. Akuffo and Others, Wiwa v. Royal Dutch Petroleum Co., 392 World Bank, 108, 300 World Health Organization (WHO), 86 Wachauf (1989), 377 World Trade Organization (WTO), 23, Waghorn v. ILO [1957], 109 370-71, 382 Waite and Kennedy v. Germany, 109 World War I, 148 war crimes trial, 84-85 weak statehood X and Y v. the Netherlands [1985], 412 in Africa, 310-11, 314 in Ghana, 328 Yassin Abdullah Kadi and Al Barakaat in post-Mao China, 354-56 International Foundation v. Council of the European Union and Commission of in post-war Italy, 197 in post-war Japan, 197 the European Communities [2008], 389 Weimar Constitution, 176-77 Yeltsin, Boris, 219, 221 Weimar Republic, 174, 176-77, 189 zaibatsu, 181, 197 West European Empires, collapse of, 119 West German Constitutional Court, 199 Zaire, 335 Westminster parliament, 156 Zwangsschlichtung, 177