Corrigendum

Betaine alleviates hepatic lipid accumulation via enhancing hepatic lipid export and fatty acid oxidation in rats fed with a high-fat diet - CORRIGENDUM

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Abstract
In the abstract, these sentences (page 1, line 5) should be: 'Additionally, hepatic betaine–homocysteine methyltransferase concentration as well as its mRNA abundance and lecithin level were found increased (P<0.05) by betaine supplementation in both basal diet-fed rats and high-fat diet-fed rats. Betaine administration in high-fat diet-fed rats exhibited a higher (P<0.05) concentration of hepatic carnitine palmitoyltransferase 1 (CPT1) compared with high-fat diet-fed rats.'

Materials and methods

Hepatic histology and hepatic lipid metabolites analysis
In this paragraph, the last sentence (page 2, line 15) should be: 'Hepatic carnitine, carnitine palmitoyltransferase 1 (CPT1) and betaine–homocysteine methyltransferase (BHMT) concentration were determined by using ELISA kits (A&D Company Limited, China) according to manufacturer’s instructions.'

The catalogue numbers of the ELISA kits:
Rat CPT1 ELISA kit, code-CSB-E16442r;
Rat BHMT ELISA kit, code-CSB-EL002693RA.

Results

Betaine elevated the concentration and the mRNA expression of betaine–homocysteine methyltransferase in the liver
In this paragraph, the first sentence (page 4, line 1) should be: 'Compared with groups without betaine administration (T1 and T3), betaine supplementation groups (T2 and T4) exhibited a significant increase (P<0.05) in the concentration of BHMT in the liver (Fig. 3(a)). High-fat diet also elevated (P<0.05) the concentration of BHMT when compared with rats fed with basal diet.'

Betaine increased PPARα gene expression and reversed the inhibition of carnitine palmitoyltransferase 1 gene expression induced by high-fat diet in the liver
In this paragraph, the second sentence (page 4, line 3) should be: 'Betaine administration in rats fed with a high-fat diet exhibited a higher concentration of CPT1 (P<0.05) compared with that of high-fat diet-fed rats (Fig. 4(a)).'

Discussion

In this part, the second paragraph the third sentence (page 6, line 18) should be: 'Significant increase in BHMT concentration was observed in betaine administration rats given either basal diet or high-fat diet, which was accompanied with the notable increase of BHMT mRNA abundance in the high-fat group.'

In this part, the second paragraph the sentence (page 6, line 6) should be: 'Our results showed that betaine administration elevated the levels of hepatic lecithin and serum lecithin and VLDL in high-fat diet-fed rats, which suggested that betaine reversed hepatic lipid accumulation by elevated lecithin and VLDL levels via increasing the expression and concentration of BHMT, thus enhancing hepatic lipid export. Besides, high-fat diet also increased the concentration of BHMT in the liver.'

In this part, the third paragraph the third sentence (page 6, line 6) should be: 'The results showed that betaine...'
administration had no apparent effect on the concentration of CPT1 in rats fed with basal diet.

The authors sincerely apologise for this errors.

**Reference**