

# Canadian Journal of Political Science/ Revue canadienne de science politique

Published for the Canadian Political Science Association/  
Association canadienne de science politique (CPSA/Acsp) and the  
Société québécoise de science politique (Sqsp)



## Editors

Graham White, *University of Toronto Mississauga, Canada*

Daniel Salée, *Université Concordia, Canada*

Peter Loewen, *University of Toronto Mississauga, Canada*

Carolyn Johns, *Ryerson University, Canada*

Bryan Evans, *Ryerson University, Canada*

Dominique Caouette, *Université de Montréal, Canada*

Jack Lucas, *University of Toronto Mississauga, Canada*

This journal provides original research articles, notes, commentaries, review articles, and book reviews in all areas of political science, including but not limited to: the history of political thought; contemporary political theory; international relations and foreign policy; governmental institutions and processes; political behaviour; public administration and public policy; and women and politics. In addition, the *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique* is the primary forum for innovative research on all facets of Canadian politics and government as well as the principal outlet for Canadian political science scholarship. Submissions are accepted and articles published in English and in French.

## *Canadian Journal of Political Science/Revue canadienne de science politique*

is available online at:

<http://journals.cambridge.org/cjp>

## To subscribe contact Customer Services

### in Cambridge:

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070

Fax +44 (0)1223 325150

Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

### in New York:

Phone +1 (845) 353 7500

Fax +1 (845) 353 4141

Email

[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

## Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new  
material – sign up at

[journals.cambridge.org/register](http://journals.cambridge.org/register)

For free online content visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/cjp>



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

JOURNALS

# International Organization

Published on behalf of the International Organization Foundation

## Editor

Jon C.W. Pevehouse, *University of Wisconsin--Madison, USA*

*International Organization* is a leading peer-reviewed journal that covers the entire field of international affairs. Subject areas include: foreign policies, international relations, international and comparative political economy, security policies, environmental disputes and resolutions, European integration, alliance patterns and war, bargaining and conflict resolution, economic development and adjustment, and international capital movements.



## International Organization

is available online at:

<http://journals.cambridge.org/ino>

## To subscribe contact Customer Services

### in Cambridge:

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070

Fax +44 (0)1223 325150

Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

### in New York:

Phone +1 (845) 353 7500

Fax +1 (845) 353 4141

Email

[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

## Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new material – sign up at

[journals.cambridge.org/register](http://journals.cambridge.org/register)

For free online content visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/ino>



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

JOURNALS

# The Journal of Politics

Published for the Southern Political Science  
Association

## Editors

Jan E. Leighley, *American University, USA*

William Mishler, *University of Arizona, USA*

*The Journal of Politics*, a leading general journal of political science, publishes path-breaking research in all subfields from all parts of the world including but not limited to: American politics; comparative politics; formal theory; international relations; methodology; political theory; public administration; and public policy.

---

## Price information

is available at: <http://journals.cambridge.org/jop>

## Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new material – sign up at  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/alerts>



## *The Journal of Politics*

is available online at:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/jop>

## To subscribe contact Customer Services

### in Cambridge:

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070

Fax +44 (0)1223 325150

Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

### in New York:

Phone +1 (845) 353 7500

Fax +1 (845) 353 4141

Email

[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

For free online content visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/jop>



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# British Journal of Political Science

## Editors

Shaun Bowler, *University of California, Riverside, USA*

Robert E. Goodin, *Australian National University, Australia and University of Essex, UK*

Robert Johns, *University of Essex, UK*

René Lindstädt, *University of Essex, UK*

Hugh Ward, *University of Essex, UK*

The *British Journal of Political Science (BJPoS)* is a broadly based journal aiming to cover developments across a wide range of countries and specialisms. Contributions are drawn from all fields of political science (including political theory, political behaviour, public policy and international relations), and articles from scholars in related disciplines (sociology, social psychology, economics and philosophy) appear frequently. With a reputation established over 40 years of publication, the *BJPoS* is widely recognised as one of the premier journals in its field.



**British Journal of Political Science**  
is available online at:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/bjpol>

## To subscribe contact Customer Services

### in Cambridge:

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070

Fax +44 (0)1223 325150

Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

### in New York:

Phone (845) 353 7500

Fax (845) 353 4141

Email

[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

## Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new material – sign up at

[journals.cambridge.org/jps-alerts](http://journals.cambridge.org/jps-alerts)

For free online content visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/bjpol>



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

JOURNALS

# American Political Science Review

Published for the American Political Science Association

## Editors

Marijke Breuning, *University of North Texas, USA*

Steven Forde, *University of North Texas, USA*

John Ishiyama, *University of North Texas, USA*

Valerie Martinez Ebers, *University of North Texas, USA*

*American Political Science Review* is political science's premier scholarly research journal, providing peer-reviewed articles and review essays from subfields throughout the discipline. Areas covered include political theory, American politics, public policy, public administration, comparative politics, and international relations. *APSR* has published continuously since 1906.

*American Political Science Review* is sold ONLY as part of a joint subscription with *Perspectives on Politics* and *PS: Political Science & Politics*



**American Political Science Review** is available online at:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/psr>

**To subscribe contact  
Customer Services**

**in Cambridge:**  
Phone +44 (0)1223 326700  
Fax +44 (0)1223 325150  
Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

**in New York:**  
Phone +1 (845) 353 7500  
Fax +1 (845) 353 4141  
Email  
[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

## Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new material – sign up at

[journals.cambridge.org/register](http://journals.cambridge.org/register)

For free online content visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/psr>



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

JOURNALS

# World Politics

Published for the  
Princeton Institute for International and Regional Affairs

## Chair of the Editorial Board

Atul Kohli, *Princeton University, USA*

*World Politics*, founded in 1948, is an internationally renowned quarterly journal of political science produced under the editorial sponsorship of the Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies at Princeton University. The journal is published in both print and online versions. Open to contributions by all scholars, *World Politics* invites submission of research articles that make theoretical and empirical contributions to the literature, review articles, and research notes bearing on problems in international relations and comparative politics. The journal does not publish articles on current affairs, policy pieces, or narratives of a journalistic nature. Articles submitted for consideration are unsolicited, except for review articles, which are usually commissioned.

## WORLD POLITICS

*A Quarterly Journal of  
International Relations*

Volume 64, Number 2 April 2012

### **World Politics**

is available online at:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/wpo>

### **To subscribe contact Customer Services**

#### **Americas:**

Phone +1 (845) 353 7500

Fax +1 (845) 353 4141

Email

[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

#### **Rest of world:**

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070

Fax +44 (0)1223 325150

Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

### **Free email alerts**

Keep up-to-date with new  
material – sign up at

[journals.cambridge.org/wpo-alerts](http://journals.cambridge.org/wpo-alerts)

For free online content visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/wpo>



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

## New in 2014

## Journal of Experimental Political Science

Published for the Experimental Research Section of the American Political Science Association

### Editors

Rebecca B. Morton, *New York University, USA*

Joshua A. Tucker, *New York University, USA*

The *Journal of Experimental Political Science (JEPS)* features research - be it theoretical, empirical, methodological, or some combination thereof - that utilizes experimental methods or experimental reasoning based on naturally occurring data. We define experimental methods broadly: research featuring random (or quasi-random) assignment of subjects to different treatments in an effort to isolate causal relationships between variables of interest. *JEPS* embraces all of the different types of experiments carried out as part of political science research, including survey experiments, laboratory experiments, field experiments, lab experiments in the field, natural and neurological experiments.

For further details about  
*Journal of  
Experimental Political Science*  
visit:  
<http://journals.cambridge.org/xps>



### *Journal of Experimental Political Science*

is available online at:

<http://journals.cambridge.org/xps>

### To subscribe contact Customer Services

#### in Cambridge:

Phone +44 (0)1223 326070

Fax +44 (0)1223 325150

Email [journals@cambridge.org](mailto:journals@cambridge.org)

#### in New York:

Phone +1 (845) 353 7500

Fax +1 (845) 353 4141

Email

[subscriptions\\_newyork@cambridge.org](mailto:subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org)

### Free email alerts

Keep up-to-date with new material – sign up at

[journals.cambridge.org/xps-alerts](http://journals.cambridge.org/xps-alerts)



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

## Notes for Contributors

All manuscripts should be submitted via our on-line system, ScholarOne Manuscripts at:  
<http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/psrm>

Other forms of submission will not be accepted by the editors.

The journal publishes two types of articles:

- a) full length manuscripts that present original, well researched, and fully developed empirical or theoretical work
- b) research notes

Normal length articles that should not exceed 9,000 words in length, including tables, figures, footnotes, references and printed appendices, but excluding any supporting material that can be relegated to an online appendix.

Research notes that should not exceed 4,000 words in length, including tables, figures, footnotes, references and printed appendices, but excluding any supporting material that can be relegated to an online appendix.

Research notes should contain original work and present a new method or methodology (particularly useful if related software components are included) to solve an important problem in applied data analysis, present a new theoretical idea or argument, or comment on other articles published in the journal. *PSRM* welcomes comments to as well as replications of published articles. These will undergo the usual peer review process and if accepted will be published in the research notes section of the journal.

*PSRM* uses a single-blind peer review process, thus anonymizing your manuscript is not necessary. If you feel strongly about a fully anonymous review process, you may opt out and your manuscript will undergo a double blind review process.

Replication Policy: *PSRM* has a strict replication policy and authors are required to make replication material publicly available prior to publication of the article. The replication materials must be sufficient to replicate results in all tables and figures printed in the article, including simulation material for both theoretical (e.g. agent based models) and empirical (e.g. Monte Carlo experiments) work. Data and replication code for your article must be uploaded to the *PSRM* Dataverse. This is a necessary condition for publication of the manuscript. All manuscripts are accepted contingent on their replicability, which will initially be assessed by *PSRM* staff. Manuscripts that are not replicable will be rejected for publication.

Authors are responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce any material they do not own the copyright for and for ensuring appropriate acknowledgment of such material.

All manuscripts should follow the manuscript preparation guidelines available online in the full instructions for contributors.

Full Instructions for Contributors can be found online at <http://www.journals.cambridge.org/psrm/ifc>

### Rights and Permissions info

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the C.C.C. may, therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by, sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the appropriate fee per copy. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

### Subscriptions

*Political Science Research and Methods* is published three times a year in January, May and September. The 2015 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £378.00 (US \$539.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £32.00 (US \$50.00) for individuals, which includes print and electronic access, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £324.00 (US \$518.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Prices include delivery by air when appropriate. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and additional mailing offices.



# Political Science Research and Methods

## Contents

- 155 Some Simple Tests of Rational Voting and Agenda Setting  
**Sean Corcoran, Thomas Romer and Howard Rosenthal**
- 169 Partisan Imbalance in Regression Discontinuity Studies Based on Electoral Thresholds  
**James M. Snyder, Jr., Olle Folke and Shigeo Hirano**
- 187 Staying in the First League: Parliamentary Representation and the Electoral Success of Small Parties  
**Elias Dinas, Pedro Riera and Nasos Roussias**
- 205 Regular Voters, Marginal Voters and the Electoral Effects of Turnout  
**Anthony Fowler**
- 221 Voting in a Multi-dimensional Space: A Conjoint Analysis Employing Valence and Ideology Attributes of Candidates  
**Fabio Franchino and Francesco Zucchini**
- 243 Partisan Presidential Influence over US Federal Budgetary Outcomes: Evidence from a Stochastic Decomposition of Executive Budget Proposals  
**George A. Krause and Ian Palmer Cook**
- 265 A New Approach to Estimating Electoral Instability in Parties  
**Dani M. Marinova**
- 281 War with Crazy Types  
**Avidit Acharya and Edoardo Grillo**
- 309 A Theory of Minority and Majority Governments  
**Tasos Kalandrakis**
- 329 Fiscal Governance in the Eurozone: How Effectively Does the Stability and Growth Pact Limit Governmental Debt in the Euro Countries?  
**Sebastian Koehler and Thomas König**
- 353 Inflated Expectations: How Government Partisanship Shapes Monetary Policy Bureaucrats' Inflation Forecasts  
**Christopher Gandrud and Cassandra Grafström**
- 381 Using Sequences to Model Crises  
**Gretchen Casper and Matthew Wilson**
- 399 Should I Use Fixed or Random Effects?  
**Tom S. Clark and Drew A. Linzer**
- 409 African Borders as Sources of Natural Experiments: Promise and Pitfalls  
**John F. McCauley and Daniel N. Posner**

### RETRACTION

- 419 Regular Voters, Marginal Voters and the Electoral Effects of Turnout – RETRACTION  
**Anthony Fowler**

### ONLINE ONLY RETRACTED PAPER

- e1 Regular Voters, Marginal Voters and the Electoral Effects of Turnout  
**Anthony Fowler**

Cambridge Journals Online

For further information about this journal please

go to the journal web site at:

[journals.cambridge.org/psrm](http://journals.cambridge.org/psrm)



MIX  
Paper from  
responsible sources  
FSC® C007785



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS