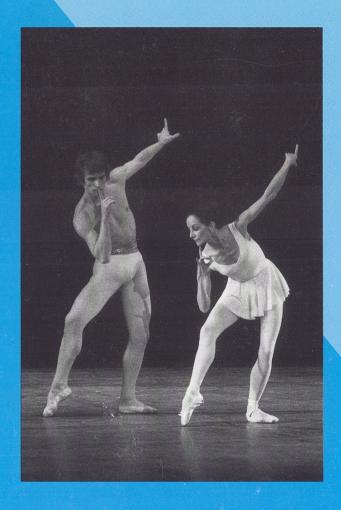
PMLA



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Princeton



Bitter Carnival

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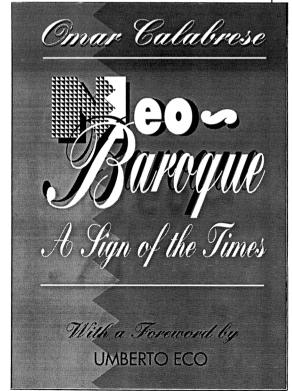
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PMLA welcomes essays of interest to those concerned with the study of language and literature. As the publication of a large and heterogeneous association, the journal is receptive to a variety of topics, whether general or specific, and to all scholarly methods and theoretical perspectives. The ideal PMLA essay exemplifies the best of its kind, whatever the kind; addresses a significant problem; draws out clearly the implications of its findings; and engages the attention of its audience through a concise, readable presentation. Manuscripts in languages other than English are accepted for review but must be accompanied by a detailed summary in English (generally of 1,000–1,500 words) and must be translated into English if they are recommended to the Editorial Board. Articles of fewer than 2,500 words or more than 9,000 words are not considered for publication. The word count includes notes but excludes translations, which should accompany foreign language quotations. The MLA urges its contributors to be sensitive to the social implications of language and to seek wording free of discriminatory overtones.

Only members of the association may submit articles to *PMLA*. Each article submitted is sent to at least one consultant reader and one member of the Advisory Committee. Articles recommended by these readers are then sent to the members of the Editorial Board, who meet periodically with the editor to make final decisions. Until a final decision is reached, the author's name is not made known to consultant readers, to members of the Advisory Committee and the Editorial Board, or to the editor.

Submissions, prepared according to *The MLA Style Manual*, should be sent in duplicate and addressed to the Managing Editor, *PMLA*, Modern Language Association, 10 Astor Place, New York, NY 10003-6981. With each submission please include a self-addressed envelope and enough postage for both copies to be returned. Authors' names should not appear on manuscripts; instead, a cover sheet, with the author's name and address and the title of the article, should accompany each manuscript. Authors should not refer to themselves in the first person in the submitted text or notes if such references would identify them; any necessary references to the author's previous work, for example, should be in the third person.

Criticism in Translation

MLA members are invited to submit to the *PMLA* Editorial Board proposals for translations. Articles, as well as chapters or sections of books that can function as independent units, will be considered. The originals may be in any language. Two types of proposals are welcome: (1) significant scholarship from earlier periods that has not lost its forcefulness and whose retrieval in English in *PMLA* would be a noteworthy event for a broad body of readers or (2) contemporary work of sufficient weight and potential influence to merit the attention of the field as a whole.

A member who wishes to make a proposal should first ascertain that no previous English translation exists. The proposer should then provide the managing editor with the following materials: (1) a photocopy of the original essay, (2) an extended summary of the entire essay in English, (3) an introductory statement of approximately 1,000 words, prepared in accordance with MLA style, that will be published with the essay if the essay is accepted, (4) information on the copyright status of the original (if the translation is accepted for publication, the proposer will be responsible for obtaining permission to print it). In addition, if the proposer wishes to serve as translator of the essay or to designate a translator (who must also be an MLA member), a 1,000-word sample of the translation should be submitted; otherwise the Editorial Board will select a translator

The translated essays should normally not exceed *PMLA*'s 9,000-word limit. The Editorial Board will approve or decline the proposals, evaluate the quality of the translations, and cooperate with the proposers and translators.

Contents

Special Topic	423
Forthcoming in <i>PMLA</i>	423
Editor's Note	425
Presidential Address 1991. One More Time: Explanation and Collective Understanding Mario J. Valdés	426
Special Topic: Performance	
Introduction. Being There: Performance as Mise-en-Scène, Abscene, Obscene, and Other Scene Kimberly W. Benston	434
1. Writing Performance: Harmony, Silence, Noise	
Music, Delivery, and the Rhetoric of Memory in Guillaume de Machaut's Remède de Fortune Jody Enders	450
Unheard Melodies: The Force of Form Marshall Brown	465
Vorticist Performance and Aesthetic Turbulence in <i>Enemy</i> of the Stars David Graver	482
2. Underwriting Performance: Appropriation, Legitimation, Exchange	
Representation and Performance: The Uses of Authority in Shakespeare's Theater *Robert Weimann*	497
Kemps Nine Daies Wonder: Dancing Carnival into Market Max W. Thomas	511
The Old Price Wars: Melodramatizing the Public Sphere in Early-Nineteenth-Century England Elaine Hadley	524
Katherina Bound; or, Play(K)ating the Strictures of Everyday Life Barbara Hodgdon	538
Daroura Hougaon	220

Cover illustration: Rudolf Nureyev and Merle Park in George Balanchine's Apollo, performed by Nureyev and Friends. Photograph by MIRA.

3. Rewriting Performance: Masquerade, Parody, Translation	
"The High Roman Fashion": Sacrifice, Suicide, and the Shakespearean Stage Lorraine Helms	554
Playing the Moor: Parody and Performance in Lope de Vega's El primer Fajardo	
Israel Burshatin	566
Vernacular Performance Marcellus Blount	582
Where He Danced: Cocteau's Barbette and Ohno's Water Lilies Mark Franko	594
Forum	608
Report of the Executive Director	611
Forthcoming Meetings and Conferences of General Interest	622
Index of Advertisers	623
Professional Notes and Comment	636
A hetracte	702