# THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

## VOLUME XXIII

# EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, Ph.D.
T. C. W. BLANNING, Ph.D.
J. P. T. BURY, LITT.D.

PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, D.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT. D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR F. H. HINSLEY, M.A.
J. S. MORRILL, Ph.D.
H. M. PELLING, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A.

### EDITORS

PROFESSOR E. T. STOKES, Ph.D.

C. M. ANDREW, Ph.D. V. A. C. GATRELL, Ph.D.

# CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS CAMBRIDGE

LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE
MELBOURNE SYDNEY

1980

### PUBLISHED BY

# THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022

© Cambridge University Press 1980

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge

### CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXIII

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

### ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

Wolsey's Foreign Policy: The Conferences at Calais and Bruges Reconsidered.

By Peter Gwyn 755

The Tudor Commonwealth: Revising Thomas Cromwell. By J. A. Guy 681

Thomas Cromwell and Ireland, 1532-1540. By Steven G. Ellis 497

Bishop Gardiner, Machiavellian. By Peter Donaldson 1

Sir Nicholas Bacon and the Elizabethan via media. By Patrick Collinson 255

Thomas Norton the parliament man: an Elizabethan M.P., 1559-1581. By M. A. R. Graves 17

The Castilian Bankruptcy of 1575. By A. W. Lovett 899

The Authorship and early reception of A Conference about the next succession to the crown of England. By Peter Holmes 415

Sir John Davies, the Ancient Constitution, and Civil Law. By Hans S. Pawlisch 689

Cromwell's Status and Pay in 1646-47. By Charles Hoover 703

A General Theory of Party, Opposition and Government, 1688–1832. By J. C. D. Clark 295

Anti-popery on the Welsh Marches in the Seventeenth Century. By Philip Jenkins 275

La République au Village in the Southern Massif-Central, 1789–1799. By P. M. Jones 793

The Scottish Campaign against the Test Act, 1790–1791. By G. M. Ditchfield

Politics and power: the Triumph of Jacobinism in Strasbourg, 1791-1793. By Hugh Gough 327

Mercantilism Revisited. By D. C. Coleman 773

The old European States-system: Gentz versus Hauterive. By Murray Forsyth 521

The House of Lords and Parliamentary Patronage in Great Britain, 1802–1832.

By James J. Sack 913

Emigration and the State, 1803-1842: the Nineteenth-Century Revolution in Government reconsidered. By Peter Dunkley 353

Some Aspects of Working-class Consciousness in Oldham, 1830–1842. By R. A. Sykes 167

A Backbencher on Parliamentary Reform, 1831-1832. By Mark O'Neill and Ged Martin 539

The Abolition of Negro Slavery and British Parliamentary Politics 1832-3. By Izhak Gross 63

Thomas Babington Macaulay and Frederick the Great. By Timothy C. F. Stunt 939

ii INDEX

Naval Hagiography and the Victorian Hero. By C. I. Hamilton 381
Disraeli's imperialism, 1866–1868: a question of timing. By Freda Harcourt 87

Political Economy and the Response to Socialism in Britain, 1870-1914. By John W. Mason 565

The Thiers Government and the Outbreak of Civil War in France, February-April 1871. By Robert Tombs 813

The Freiheit Prosecutions, 1881-1882. By Bernard Porter 833

Capital and Capitalists in the Transvaal in the 1890s and 1900s. By Donald Denoon 111

Repairing the *entente cordiale* and the new diplomacy. By Alan Cassels

The date of Sir Robert Filmer's *Patriarcha*. By John M. Wallace

155

Welfare Legislation and the Unions during the First World War. By Noelle Whiteside 857

The Foreign Office and British Propaganda during the First World War. By Philip M. Taylor 875

New light on Loyd George's Mansion House Speech. By Timothy Boyle 431

Pacifism and Politics in Britain, 1931–1935. By Michael Pugh 641
Imperialism in Decline? Tendencies in British Imperial policy between the wars. By John Darwin 657

Codebreaking in World Wars I and II: the major successes and failures, their causes and their effects. By David Kahn 617

State Purchase of the Liquor Trade in the First World War. By John Turner 589

The 1945 General Election Reconsidered. By Henry Pelling
The British Press in the Suez Crisis. By Guillaume Parmentier
435

### REVIEW ARTICLES

The Rules of the Game. By Tony Judt 181

British Foreign Policy in the Nineteenth Century. By Bernard Porter 193
Political Theory and the 'Science of Society' in Victorian Britain. By Stefan
Collini 203

Competitive co-operation: Anglo-American relations in World War Two. By David Reynolds 233

The Foundations of Modern Political Thought. By M. Oakeshott 449 Parliament, Law and War in the 1620s. By Derek Hirst 455

Recent Work in Modern German History. By Geoff Eley 463

The Third French Republic. By D. R. Watson 481

The Historiography of the CIA. By R. Jeffreys-Jones 489

The New Worlds Revisited: Some Recent Studies in the early History of European Expansion. By G. V. S. Scammell 717

An Armistice in Civil War Studies. By Ronald Hutton
More Tales from the Dark Continent. By Gwyn Prins
729
737

https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00023888 Published online by Cambridge University Press

INDEX

'Now Wait for Last Year': Historians, the American Colonies and the Revolution. By D. H. Murdoch 949

Recent Publications on the French Revolution. By Hugh Gough 967 German Jacobins and the French Revolution. By T. C. W. Blanning 985 Barrington Moore on Injustice. By Gareth Stedman-Jones 1003 Australia's History – 'Australian' or 'British'? By Ged Martin 1009 Greece and the Cyprus Question. By Bill Wrigley 1019

### BOOKS REVIEWED

- Evelyn Bernette Ackerman, Village on the Seine. Tradition and Change in Bonnières, 1815–1914. By Tony Judt 181
- Kenneth R. Andrews, The Spanish Caribbean: Trade and Plunder 1530–1630. By G. V. Scammell 717
- K. R. Andrews, N. P. Canny and P. E. H. Hair (eds.), The Westward Enterprise: English Activities in Ireland, the Atlantic and America, 1480–1650. By G. V. Scammell 717
- Robert Ashton, The English Civil War. Conservation and Revolution 1603-1649. By Ronald Hutton 729
- Yehuda Bauer, The Holocaust in Historical Perspective. By Owen Chadwick 1023
- Yehuda Bauer, The Jewish Emergence from Powerlessness. By Owen Chadwick 1023
- J. J. Becker, 1914: Comment les Français sont entrés dans la guerre; contribution à l'étude de l'opinion publique printemps-été 1914. By D. R. Watson 481
- John D. Bell, Peasants in Power. Alexander Stamboliski and the Bulgarian Agrarian National Union, 1899–1923. By Tony Judt 181
- Sylvain Bensidoun, L'agitation paysanne en Russie de 1881 à 1902. By Tony Judt 181
- Douglas S. Blaufarb, The Counterinsurgency Era: U.S. Doctrine and Performance, 1950 to the Present. By R. Jeffreys-Jones 489
- Richard Bonney, Political Change in France under Richelieu and Mazarin, 1624–1661.

  By M. Greengrass 251
- G. Bourdé, La Défaite du Front Populaire. By D. R. Watson 481
- C. R. Boxer, The Church Militant in Iberian Expansion, 1440-1770. By G. V. Scammell 717
- John Brewer and John Styles (eds.), An Ungovernable People: The English and their Law in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. By J. A. Sharpe 747
- Peter Brock, Polish Revolutionary Populism. A Study in Agrarian Socialist Thought from the 1830s to the 1850s. By Tony Judt 181
- John Browning and Richard Morton (eds.), 1776. By D. H. Murdoch
  J. C. Cairns (ed.), Contemporary France, Illusion, Conflict and Regeneration. By D. R.
  Watson 481
- Ray S. Cline, Secrets, Spies and Scholars: Blueprint of the Essential C.I.A. By R. Jeffreys-Jones 489

iv INDEX

- William Colby and Peter Forbath, Honourable Men: My Life in the C.I.A. By R. Jeffreys-Jones 489
- F. Cooper, Plantation Slavery on the East Coast of Africa. By Gwyn Prim 737
   William R. Corson, The Armies of Ignorance: The Rise of the American Intelligence Empire. By R. Jeffreys-Jones 489
- Gordon A. Craig, Germany 1866-1945. By Geoff Eley 463
- Nancy Crawshaw, The Cyprus Revolt: An Account of the Struggle for Union with Greece. By Bill Wrigley 1019
- Noemie Emery, Washington: A Biography. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- G. K. Fortescue (comp.); A. C. Broadhurst (rev.), French Revolutionary Collections in the British Library. By Hugh Gough 967
- Michael Freeden, The New Liberalism: An Ideology of Social Reform. By Stefan Collini 203
- François Furet, Penser la Révolution française. By Hugh Gough 967
- François Gendron, La Jeunesse dorée. Episodes de la Révolution française. By Hugh Gough 967
- Gerald S. Graham, The China Station. War and Diplomacy 1830-1860. By Bernard Porter 193
- Marcel Garand and Romuald Szramkiewicz, La Révolution française et la famille.

  By Hugh Gough 967
- Samuel B. Griffith II, In Defence of the Public Liberty: Britain, America, and the Struggle for Independence From 1760 to the Surrender at Yorktown in 1781. By D. H. Murdoch
- Tony Griffiths, Contempory Australia By Ged Martin 1009
- Willibald Gutsche (ed.), Herrschaftsmethoden des deutschen Imperialismus 1897–98 bis 1917. By Geoff Eley 463
- Hellmut G. Haasis, Bibliographic zur deutschen linksrheinischen Revolutionsbewegung in den Jahren 1792/1793. By T. C. W. Blanning 985
- Alex Hall, Scandal, Sensation and Social Democracy. The SPD Press and Wilhelmine Germany 1890–1914. By Geoff Eley 463
- A. Hastings, A History of African Christianity, 1950-1975. By Gwyn Prins 737
- Ernst Hinrichs, Eberhard Schmitt and Rudolf Vierhaus (hrsg.), Vom Ancien Régime zur Französischen Revolution: Forschungen und Perspektiven. By Hugh Gough 967
- F. H. Hinsley (ed.), British Foreign Policy under Sir Edward Grey. By Bernard Porter 193
- David W. Howell, Land People in Nineteenth-Century Wales. By David Cannadine 247
- Heir z Hürten and Georg Meyer (eds.), Adjutant im preußischen Kriegsministerium Juni 1918-Oktober 1919. Aufzeichnungen des Hauptmanns Gustav Böhm. By Geoff Elev 463
- J. Iliffe, A Modern History of Tanganyika. By Gwyn Prins 737
- K. S. Inglis, The Australian Colonists. An Exploration of Social History 1788-1870.

  By Ged Martin 1009

INDEX

- Edward Ingram, The Beginning of the Great Game in Asia 1828–1834. By Bernard Porter 193
- J. R. Jacob, Robert Boyle and the English Revolution. By Ronald Hutton 729
- Tony Judt, Socialism in Provence, 1871–1914: a Study in the Origins of the Modern French Left. By R. D. Anderson 751
- Michael Kammen, A Season of Youth; The American Revolution and the Historical Imagination. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- Temma Kaplan, Anarchists of Andalusia, 1868–1903. By Tony Judt 181
- Christopher Kent, Brains and Numbers: Elitism, Comtism and Democracy in Mid-Victorian England. By Stefan Collini 203
- Martin Kitchen, The Political Economy of Germany 1815-1914. By Geoff Eley 463
- Axel Kuhn, Jakobiner im Rheinland: Der Kölner konstitutionelle Zirkel von 1798. By T. C. W. Blanning 985
- Marjoire Lamberti, Jewish Activism in Imperial Germany. The Struggle for Civil Equality. By Geoff Eley 463
- Joseph P. Lash, Roosevelt and Churchill, 1939–1941: the Partnership that saved the West. By David Reynolds 233
- John A. Leopold, Alfred Hugenberg. The Radical Nationalist Campaign against the Weimar Republic. By Geoff Eley 463
- James R. Leutze, Bargaining for Supremacy: Anglo-American Naval Collaboration, 1937–1941. By David Reynolds 233
- Herbert Leventhal, In the Shadow of the Enlightenment: Occultism and Renaissance Science in Eighteenth-Century America. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- Gwynne Lewis, The Second Vendée: the Continuity of Counter-Revolution in the Department of the Gard, 1789–1815. By Hugh Gough 967
- David R. Lipton, Ernst Cassiver, The Dilemma of a Liberal Intellectual in Germany 1914–33. By Geoff Eley 463
- Jack Lively and John Rees (eds.), Utilitarian Logic and Politics: James Mill's 'Essay on Government', Macaulay's Critique and the Ensuing Debate. By Stefan Collini 203
- Wm. Roger Louis, Imperialism at Bay, 1941-1945: The United States and the Decolonization of the British Empire. By David Reynolds 233
- Hans-Ulrich Ludewig, Arbeiterbewegung und Aufstand. Eine Untersuchung zum Verhalten der Arbeiterparteien in den Aufstandsbewegungen der frühen Weimarer Republik 1920–1923. By Geoff Eley 463
- Martyn Lyons, Revolution in Toulouse: an essay on Provincial Terrorism. By Hugh Gough 967
- William H. McNeill, The Metamorphosis of Greece since World War II. By Bill Wrigley 1019
- W. F. Mandle, Going It Alone. Australia's National Identity in the Twentieth Century.

  By Ged Martin 1009
- Charles Ronald Middleton, The Administration of British Foreign Policy 1782–1846.

  By Bernard Porter 193

vi INDEX

- T. B. Millar, Australia in Peace and War. External Relations 1788-1977. By Ged Martin 1009
- Richard Millman, Britain and the Eastern Question 1875-1878. By Bernard Porter 193
- Barrington Moore, Jr, Injustice: The Social Bases of Obedience and Revolt. By Gareth Stedman-Jones 1003
- S. E. Morison, The Great Explorers. by G. V. Scammell 717
- John F. Morley, Vatican Diplomacy and The Jews during the Holocaust. By Owen Chadwick 1023
- Olga A. Narkiewicz, The Green Flag. Polish Populist Politics, 1867-1970. By Tony Judt 181
- J. H. Parry, The Discovery of South America. By G. V. Scammell 717
- Abraham J. Peck, Radicals and Reactionaries: The Crisis of Conservatism in Wilhelmine Germany. By Geoff Eley 463
- M. Perham, East African Journey: Kenya and Tanganyika, 1929-30. By Gwyn Prins 737
- Donald Pernington and Keith Thomas (eds.), Puritans and Revolutionaries. Essays in Seventeenth Century History Presented to Christopher Hill. By Ronald Hutton 729
- Maureen Perrie, The Agrarian Policy of the Russian Socialist-Revolutionary Party from its Origins through the Revolution of 1905-1907. By Tony Judt 181
- Perspectives in American History. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- David Atlee Phillips, The Night Watch. By R. Jeffreys-Jones 489
- J. R. Pole, The Pursuit of Equality in American History. By Marcus Cunliffe 749
- Jeremy D. Popkin, The Right-Wing Press in France, 1792-1800. By Hugh Gough 967
- H. C. Porter, The Inconstant Savage. England and the North American Indian, 1500-1660. By G. V. Scammell 717
- A. Prost, Les Anciens Combattants et la Société Française 1914–1939. By D. R. Watson 481
- R. Rémond and J. Bourdin (Eds.), Edouard Daladier, Chef de Gouvernement, Avril 1938, Septembre 1939 and La France et Les Français en 1938–1939. By D. R. Watson 481
- John C. G. Röhl, Philipp Eulenburgs Politische Korresponenz. Band II. Im Brennpunkt der Regierungskrise 1892–1895. By Geoff Eley 463
- Harry A. Rositzke, The CIA's Secret Operations: Espionage, Counterespionage, and Covert Action. By R. Jeffreys-Jones 489
- Conrad Russell, Parliament and English politics, 1621–1629. By Derek Hirst 455
- Inge Saatmann, Parlament, Rüstung und Armee in Frankreich, 1914–1918. By D. Stevenson 249
- Halil Ibrahim Salih, Cyprus: The Impact of Diverse Nationalism on a State. By Bill Wrigley 1019
- Keith A. P. Sandiford, Great Britain and The Schleswig-Holstein Question 1848-64:

INDEX vii

- a study in diplomacy, politics, and public opinion. By Bernard Porter
- Heinrich Scheel (ed.), Die Mainzer Republik. Protokolle des Jakobinerklubs, 5 vols. By T. C. W. Blanning 985
- J. B. Schneewind, Sidgwick's Ethics and Victorian Moral Philosophy. By Stefan Collini 203
- George Schuster, Private Work and Public Causes: A Personal Record, 1881–1978.

  By Duncan Wilson 752
- Kevin Sharpe (ed.), Faction and Parliament, Essays on Early Stuart History. By Ronald Hutton 729
- Q. R. D. Skinner, The Foundations of Modern Political Thought. By M. Oake-shott 449
- M. G. Smith, The Affairs of Daura: History and Change in a Hausa State, 1800–1958. By Gwyn Prins 737
- M. H. Smith, The Writs of Assistance Case. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- Albert Soboul (preface), Commission d'Histoire économique et sociale de la Révolution française, Mémoires et Documents XXXV: Colloque Albert Mathiez-Georges Lefebvre (30 Novembre-1 Décembre 1974), Voies nouvelles pour l'histoire de la Révolution française. By Hugh Gough 967
- Reba N. Soffer, Ethics and Society in England: The Revolution in the Social Sciences 1870–1914. By Stefan Collini 203
- Bernd Sösemann, Das Ende der Weimarer Republik in der Kritik demokratischer Publizisten. By Geoff Eley 463
- Gavin Souter, Lion and Kangaroo. The Initiation of Australia 1901–1919. By Ged Martin 1009
- O. H. K. Spate, The Spanish Lake. By G. V. Scammell 717
- David Spring (ed.), European Landed Elites in the Nineteenth Century. By Tony Judt 181
- Peter D. Stachura, The Weimar Era and Hitler 1918–1933. A Critical Bibliography. By Geoff Eley 463
- David E. Stannard, The Puritan Way of Death: A Study in Religion, Culture and Social Change. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- Dirk Stegmann, Bernd-Jürgen Wendt and Peter-Christian Witt (eds.), Industrielle Gesellschaft und politisches System. Beiträge zur politischen Sozialgeschichte. Festschrift für Fritz Fischer. By Geoff Eley 463
- Zara S. Steiner, Britain and the Origins of the First World War. By Bernard Porter 193
- Z. Sternhell, La Droite Revolutionnaire, 1885–1914, Les Origines Françaises du Fascisme. By D. R. Watson 481
- Mark A. Stoler, The Politics of the Second Front: American Military Planning and Diplomacy in Coalition Warfare, 1941-1943. By David Reynolds 233
- Philip Styles, Studies in Seventeenth Century West Midlands History. By Donald Hutton 729
- Christopher Thorne, Allies of a Kind: The United States, Britain and the war against Japan, 1941–1945. By David Reynolds 233

viii INDEX

- Alan Tulley, William Penn's Legacy: Politico and Social Structure in Provincial Pennsylvania, 1726–1755. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- Armand Van Dormael, Bretton Woods: Birth of a Monetary System. By David Reynolds 233
- Louis-André Vigneras, The Discovery of South America and the Andalusian Voyages. By G. V. Scammell 717
- David Walker, Dream and Disillusion. A Search for Australian Cultural Identity. By Ged Martin 1009
- Gary M. Walton and James F. Shepherd, The Economic Rise of Early America. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- Russel Ward, The History of Australia. The Twentieth Century 1901–1975. By Ged Martin 1009
- Morton White, The Philosophy of the American Revolution. By D. H. Murdoch 949
- Stephen D. White, Sir Edward Coke and 'the grievances of the commonwealth', 1621-1628. By Derek Hirst 455
- David Wiltshire, The Social and Political Thought of Herbert Spencer. By Stefan Collini 203
- J. Zeldin, France 1848–1945, vol. 1: Ambition, Love and Politics; vol. 2: Intellect, Taste and Anxiety. By D. R. Watson 481