

Index

- #FeesMustFall, 22, 59, 159, 199
1996 Constitution, 75, 81, 100, 107
- Abahlali baseMjondolo, 22, 59, 197, 198, 200
- access to food, 1, 2, 6, 7, 11, 22, 23, 41, 80, 83, 87, 90, 102, 103, 112, 114, 118, 119, 131, 166, 188
- Achmat, Zackie, 71
- activists, 19, 27, 28, 33, 38, 39, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 55, 56, 57, 60, 68, 69, 71, 166
- AD
Anno Domini, 27, 191
- adaptation, 10, 207
- adequate food, 2, 6, 9, 31, 44, 78, 80, 82, 83, 89, 100, 134, 148, 166, 194
- advocacy, 20, 21, 25, 45, 48, 50, 52, 55, 56, 57, 60, 72, 73, 75, 160, 180
- Africa, 2, 3, 5, 9, 10, 12, 17, 20, 21, 22, 24, 27, 41, 59, 60, 64, 65, 75, 80, 82, 95, 102, 108, 111, 149, 165, 169, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 217
- African National congress, 69
- Afrikaner, 105
- agricultural commodities, 7, 102, 109, 110
- agriculture, 16, 106, 113, 134, 138, 139, 140, 144, 187, 188, 200, 207, 210
- Alexander the Great, 4
- Alfonso XIII, 34
- alienation, 19, 20, 39
- ANC
African National Congress, 19, 69, 70, 73, 108, 109, 110, 113, 116, 152, 154, 168, 177, 178, 182, 183, 202, 217
- Andhra Pradesh, 50, 52, 55
- Anti-Privatisation Forum, 63
- Arce, Patricia, 26
- Argentina, 77
- armed rebellion, 26
- Asians, 112
- atheist, 163
- Ballito, 152
- BBC
British Broadcasting Corporation, 36, 190
- BC
Before Christ, 4, 27, 191
- Belgium, 77
- biblical story, 4
- Bill of Rights, 5, 83, 85, 86, 87, 91, 92, 100, 202
- biodiversity, 13
- Biscuit Manufacturers' Association, 47
- Black Labour Act, 104
- Black Sash, 62, 187, 197, 207, 211, 214, 217
- blacks, 15, 85, 95, 105, 106, 107, 112, 119, 132, 154, 168
- Bolivia, 26
- Botshabelo, 152
- boycott, 34, 192
- BRICS, 41, 58
- Britain, xiv, 32, 192
- Buddhist, 163
- Burkina Faso, 35
- burning of tyres, 33, 45
- butter, 30, 32
- California, 26, 204
- Cape of Good Hope, 96, 104
- Cape Town, 68, 96, 117, 199, 200, 213

- capitalists, 19, 113, 144, 157
 Cargill, 110
 Catholic Church, 149
 charity, 7, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 168
 Chhattisgarh, 50, 52, 55, 194
 chicken, 34, 181, 215
 children, 8, 10, 32, 38, 43, 44, 47, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57, 64, 68, 82, 85, 91, 96, 97, 105, 106, 126, 128, 138, 141, 147, 148, 154, 170, 179, 184, 187, 206, 212, 216
 Chinese, 163
 Christian, 159
 Christianity, 165
 chronic hunger, 2, 14, 15, 19, 21, 22, 41, 102, 104, 114, 171, 173, 174, 188, 199, 217
 citizens, 1, 6, 7, 12, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 31, 33, 36, 39, 41, 42, 44, 62, 65, 67, 69, 79, 82, 83, 84, 87, 89, 90, 92, 96, 98, 100, 104, 148, 150, 155, 156, 174, 177
 civil disorder, 35
 Civil guards, 34
 civil society, 13, 25, 35, 41, 62, 83, 149, 177
 climate, 27, 31, 135, 153, 155, 167, 187, 196, 207
 Clodius, 27
 collective action, 25, 34, 57, 65, 68, 70, 192
 Colorado, 26
 Commission for Gender Equality (CGE), 179
 Comprehensive Agricultural Support Programme (CASP), 121
 conflict, 19, 55, 143, 156, 194, 199
 constituencies, 25, 26, 178
 Constitution, 1, 5, 15, 37, 41, 46, 56, 60, 62, 63, 65, 67, 71, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 98, 100, 105, 107, 123, 131, 132, 133, 140, 166, 173, 175, 179, 180, 181, 185, 200, 201, 202, 203
 Constitutional Court, 67, 79, 88, 90, 92, 94, 97, 178, 190, 201, 203
 constitutional provision, 98
 consumers, 8, 27, 28, 110, 155, 167, 174
 contentious politics, 25, 30, 33, 59, 61, 75
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women, 82
 cooking oil, 35, 173
 coping strategies, 9, 119, 145, 185, 188
 COVID-19
 Coronavirus, 24, 39
 crop failures, 31
 crops, 16, 18, 87, 106, 140, 145, 146
 CSOs
 Civil Society Organisations, 25, 41, 62, 63, 74, 83, 94, 114, 149, 154, 160, 165, 177, 178, 180
 customs duty, 35
 Darfur, 9
 debt management, 12
 democracy, 1, 15, 60, 62, 66, 78, 79, 81, 85, 93, 95, 130, 191, 206
 Democratic Alliance, 116
 demonstration, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 33, 34, 39, 56, 58, 60, 170
 Denmark, 77
 deportation, 26
 development programme, 4, 144, 216
 dictatorial rule, 26, 33
 disenfranchisement, 20
 dissent, 19, 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 32, 36, 37, 42, 45, 61, 67, 68, 70, 74, 75, 76, 196
 distributional justice, 3
 DoA
 Department of Agriculture, 17, 185
 doctors, 38, 159
 donor, 33, 67, 163, 168, 172
 DPSP
 Directive Principles of State Policy, 46, 81, 85, 100
 drought, 9, 12, 31, 45, 46, 51, 57, 119, 168, 189
 Dugard, 156, 213
 Durban, 66, 117, 198, 199
 Dutch settlers, 104
 Eastern Cape, 18, 125, 137, 141, 206, 210
 Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF), 116, 178

- education, 2, 16, 22, 41, 50, 54, 56, 59, 65, 68, 69, 70, 73, 75, 76, 79, 81, 86, 89, 95, 96, 103, 111, 113, 147, 154, 159, 165, 180, 199, 214
- Egypt, 4, 33, 38, 188, 189, 193, 194
- electricity, 36, 62, 63, 66, 67, 79, 86, 96, 102, 113, 115, 116, 118, 123, 128, 138, 155, 166, 173
- elites, 27, 28, 30, 37, 38, 44, 150, 154, 155, 164
- Elizabeth I, 150
- empowerment, 4, 51, 53, 58, 61, 156, 190, 208, 216
- entitlement, 3, 8, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 25, 29, 37, 39, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 55, 60, 68, 71, 74, 75, 76, 78, 88, 91, 107, 110, 112, 119, 128, 146, 166, 172, 189, 209, 218
- entitlement approach, 8
- Ethiopians, 9
- ethnic differences, 30
- Etwatwa, 152
- European Community, 11, 185
- expectant mothers, 2, 180
- exploitation, 34
- Facebook, 50
- factory workers, 38
- famine, 9, 10, 12
- famished, 2, 3, 22, 45, 71, 74, 75, 76, 105, 115, 148, 152, 154, 157, 158, 161, 162, 164, 165, 181
- FAO
Food and Agriculture Organization, 11, 12, 14, 15, 115, 185, 207
- farm produce, 3, 89
- farmers, 17, 18, 30, 35, 38, 39, 49, 75, 87, 89, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 122, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 142, 144, 145, 147, 155, 174, 186, 188, 196, 204, 212
- farmworkers, 132, 138
- fertilizers, 35, 39, 122, 145, 155
- fluctuations in prices, 7
- food activism, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 19, 20, 21, 24, 27, 28, 35, 36, 37, 39, 55, 56, 58, 64, 70, 73, 174
- Food and Agriculture Organisation, 11
- food basket, 7, 166
- food insecurity, 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 35, 36, 37, 42, 47, 52, 53, 56, 59, 67, 75, 76, 80, 89, 94, 95, 102, 103, 104, 107, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 136, 140, 142, 145, 147, 151, 152, 154, 155, 160, 162, 166, 167, 171, 174, 175, 177, 179, 181, 182, 184, 186, 187, 188, 189, 216
- food markets, 31, 34, 116, 174
- food prices, hikes, 24, 75, 155
- food scarcity, 14, 112
- food schemes, 47, 50
- food security, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 22, 23, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 50, 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 65, 71, 73, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 99, 100, 101, 103, 107, 114, 115, 116, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, 142, 143, 145, 146, 147, 159, 160, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 180, 181, 182, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 192, 195, 197, 205, 207, 210, 212, 217
- Food Security Act (FSA), 159, 167, 172
- food vouchers, 153
- forced evictions, 59, 62
- foster children, 126, 148
- framing, 4, 15, 17, 29, 32, 39, 50, 51, 85, 88, 90, 103, 113, 146, 176
- Freedom Charter, 68
- freedom from deprivation, 1
- freedom from want, 1
- freedom without *bread*, 1, 86
- French Revolution, 29
- fuel prices, 31
- Gauteng, 18, 111, 125, 141
- GDP
Gross domestic product, 41, 43, 111, 197
- Ghana, 81, 113, 187
- GHI
Global Hunger Index, 43, 195

- GIEWS
 Global Information and Early Warning System on Food and Agriculture, 11
 global economic crisis, 24
 global food stocks, 7, 11
Global Hunger Index, 1, 43, 185, 195
 Global Information and Early Warning System, 11
 Global North, 78, 109, 113
 Global South, 4, 15, 35, 36, 55, 72, 105, 169
 Gonsalvez, Colin, 46
 government, 2, 7, 16, 18, 22, 25, 26, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 38, 39, 45, 46, 47, 51, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 75, 78, 79, 81, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98, 99, 102, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113, 114, 117, 118, 121, 123, 124, 129, 131, 134, 135, 136, 139, 141, 142, 144, 146, 147, 148, 150, 154, 155, 156, 159, 168, 169, 171, 172, 174, 175, 178, 180, 182, 194, 198, 203, 210, 211, 217
 Grand Agricultural Offensive for Food and Abundance programme, 35
 grassroots, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 43, 54, 56, 57, 72, 73, 75, 136, 172, 181, 192
 Grootboom, 73, 87, 88, 90, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 190, 198, 201, 202, 203
 Gujarat, 44
 Haiti, 36, 38, 190
 harbor, 31
 harvest, 10, 14, 32
 Himachal Pradesh, 52, 55
 HIV/AIDS, 2, 71, 74, 95, 178
 hoarding, 32, 34
 Hong Kong, 26
 Hosni Mubarak, 33
 House of Tudor, 150
Household Food and Nutrition Security Strategy (HFNSS), 103, 117
 household income, 8, 28, 128, 139
 households, 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 28, 39, 53, 54, 63, 65, 67, 75, 76, 95, 106, 113, 114, 118, 121, 124, 129, 134, 135, 137, 138, 139, 141, 146, 147, 149, 157, 159, 160, 163, 165, 166, 169, 173, 178, 181, 185, 210, 212
 housewives, 27, 30, 33, 34, 37
 human dignity, 1, 91, 157, 214
 human needs, 7, 9, 161
 human rights, 3, 5, 6, 12, 13, 15, 20, 42, 43, 44, 47, 54, 56, 64, 82, 85, 93, 94, 102, 107, 178, 179, 180, 201, 202, 203, 214, 218
 human rights activists, 3
 ICDS
 Integrated Child Development Services, 43, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 57, 195
 ICESCR
 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 5
ikasia, 152
 Ilima/Letsema programme, 139
 IMF
 International Monetary Fund, 11, 61
 import stabilisation, 7
 income, 3, 6, 7, 10, 14, 17, 18, 28, 31, 38, 41, 89, 103, 111, 112, 118, 119, 121, 124, 136, 137, 138, 139, 148, 152, 159, 161, 170, 179, 206
 income inequality, 3
 India, 3, 20, 21, 40, 42, 46, 48, 49, 50, 55, 56, 57, 168, 172, 181, 188, 194, 195, 196, 197, 201
 Indian Constitution, 46
 Indian Medical Council, 54
 indigenous population, 105
 inflation, 24, 27, 28, 32, 34, 39, 79, 109, 127, 128, 209
 infrapolitics, 36, 44
 inherent right, 5, 6, 29
 insurgents, 26
 Integrated Child Development Services, 43
 international community, 10, 12, 83, 109, 202
 International Conference on Nutrition, 13
 International Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights, 5
 International Human Rights Day, 71

- International Labour Organisation, 11
 International Monetary Fund, 11, 108
 investments, 15, 145, 154
 Islam, 162, 165
 Israelites, 4
- Jacob Zuma, 155, 178
 Jewish, 34, 192
 Johannesburg, 117, 160, 206, 208
 Joseph, 4
 Julius Malema, 116, 204
- Kant, 153, 157, 158, 163, 213, 214, 215
 Karnataka, 50
 Kerala, 50
 Khartoum, 26
 kosher meat, 35
 KwaZulu-Natal, 67, 141, 210
- land, 3, 6, 7, 16, 17, 19, 22, 31, 43, 45, 54, 63, 65, 66, 67, 73, 87, 89, 96, 99, 103, 104, 107, 110, 111, 113, 118, 121, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 153, 154, 156, 165, 166, 180, 186, 204, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 212
 Land Claims Court (LCC), 133
 land economy, 3
 land expropriation, 22, 136
 Land Reform, 95, 118, 135, 207, 211
 landlords, 97, 132
 landowners, 107
 lawyers, 38, 43
 Les Cayes, 36
 liberalisation, 12, 43, 61, 108, 146
 liberation struggle, 1, 96, 105
 Limpopo, 18, 125, 137, 141, 212
 litigation, 20, 21, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 56, 57, 60, 72, 74, 94, 98, 179, 180, 183, 196
 livestock, 16, 88, 137, 139, 140
 lobbying, 20, 21, 47, 52, 57, 60, 72, 75, 144, 177, 181
 local market, 3, 27, 37, 38, 108, 122
 lockdown, 24, 110
 looting, 28, 33
 Louis XVI, 29
 Luxembourg, 77
- Maastricht Guidelines*, 87, 203
 macroeconomic stability, 12
 Malawi, 113
 malnutrition, 1, 15, 42, 43, 89
 Malthus, 13, 31, 186, 192
 Mandela, Nelson, 1, 73, 117, 186
 Marcus Cicero, 4, 27
 market distribution, 7
 Maryport, 32
 Maslow, 9, 161, 187, 214
 mass meetings, 33
 materialism, 31
 Mauritania, 36, 38
 Mbeki, 113, 177, 206
 McNamara, 11, 187
 MDM
 Mid-Day Meal, 43, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 55, 57, 58
 MENA
 Middle East and North Africa, 24
 mental health, 2, 96, 179, 215
 middlemen, 32, 34
 milk, 30, 32, 38, 74, 92, 173
 Miners Association, 33
 Mmusi Maimane, 116, 206
 mobilisation, 3, 22, 24, 26, 29, 30, 32, 33, 41, 42, 43, 63, 64, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 136, 181
 moral economy, 29, 191, 193
 moral obligation, 23, 149, 152, 160, 163, 165, 214
 mothers, 8, 27, 30, 37, 43, 49, 56, 73, 147, 179, 215
 Mpumalanga, 18, 125, 137, 141
 Muslim Brotherhood, 34, 38
- National African Farmers' Union, 144
 National Council of Provinces, 25, 176
 National Development Plan (NDP), 118, 171
 National Planning Commission (NPC), 118
 National Student Financial Aid Scheme, 69
 National Treatment Plan, 71
 Native Reserves, 104
 Nazi, 32
 Nestlé, 110
net exporter of agricultural produce, 4
 New Economic Policy, 3, 42, 196

- New York City, 34, 192
 New Yorkers, 26
 NGOs, 25, 47, 50, 67, 73, 74, 75, 150, 180, 181, 182, 183
 Nigeria, 81, 82, 87, 88, 203, 217
 Nkandla, 155, 214
 nobles, 28
 non-communicable diseases, 1
 North West, 125, 141
 Northern France, 30
 Norway, 77
 nutrition, 5, 10, 16, 43, 46, 48, 54, 57, 75, 85, 91, 96, 97, 103, 186, 202
 New York City, 34
- ODA
 Official Development Assistance, 13
 OHCHR
 Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2, 14, 188
 Om Srivastava, 47
 Omar al-Bashir, 26
 own food, 3, 6, 89, 91, 107, 112, 132, 134
 Oxfam, 64, 74, 160, 181
- panic buying, 24, 110, 204
 parliament, 42, 49, 51, 52, 54, 67, 81, 86, 94, 149, 163, 176, 177, 178, 179, 182, 215, 217
 participation, 4, 9, 38, 81, 86, 142, 144, 146, 147, 156, 172
- PDS
 Public Distribution System, 43, 48, 53, 58
 People's Union of Civil Liberties, 44, 46
 pesticides, 17, 122, 136, 140, 145
 Pharaoh, 4
 Pharmaceutical Manufacturers' Association, 72
 picketing, 33, 35, 61
 PicknPay, 110, 164
 policy actors, 20, 175, 176, 179, 180
 policy reform, 19, 20, 51
 political battle, 1
 political change, 13, 33
 political obligation, 1
 political strategies, 27
 politics of provision, 32
 Pompey, 27
 Poor Law, 150, 213
 poor relief, 150, 168
 poor tax, 23, 149, 150, 154, 159, 165
 potatoes, 32
 poverty, 3, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 30, 31, 32, 37, 42, 48, 52, 53, 61, 70, 73, 80, 84, 92, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 111, 112, 113, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 124, 128, 130, 133, 135, 139, 142, 143, 147, 151, 155, 160, 168, 169, 171, 177, 185, 187, 192, 204, 206, 208, 209, 210, 212, 213, 215, 218
 poverty reduction, 12, 13
 power struggles, 24
 pregnant women, 3, 45, 52, 53, 54, 57, 75, 129, 179
 pressure groups, 13
 Prével, René, 36
 procedural justice, 3
 processions, 33
 profiteering, 32, 35, 72
 protest, 19, 25, 27, 35, 36, 37, 49, 50, 52, 57, 58, 61, 181, 182, 187, 188, 191, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 202, 207, 214, 215, 217, 218
 Proverbs, 162, 163
 PUCL
People's Union of Civil Liberties, 44, 46, 48, 50, 196
- Quran, 162
- radical actions, 26
 Rajasthan, 46
 Ramaphosa, Cyril, 116, 160
 rape, 139, 141, 212
 rebels, 26
 Reconstruction and Development Programme, 65, 96, 178
 regional food supply, 4
 religious organization, 27
 restitution, 95, 133, 213
 retrenchment, 16, 31, 102, 113, 131, 132, 136, 156, 167
 revolutions, 26, 194
 RFC
 Right to Food Campaign, 3, 21, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 181, 196

- rice, 35, 36, 43, 46, 55, 173
 Rif War, 34
 right to food, 1, 22, 23, 41, 65, 77, 78,
 102, 178, 183, 187, 188, 195, 196,
 201, 202, 207, 217
 rights-based-opposition groups, 63
 riots, 26, 190, 191, 193
 rising food prices, 2, 19, 124, 149, 209
 Rhodes, Cecil John, 68
 Roman consul, 4, 27
 Rome, 13, 27, 185, 188, 190
 RTF; see RFC Right to Food Campaign
 ruling class, 27
 rural, 2, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 21,
 22, 31, 35, 37, 42, 48, 49, 53, 58,
 75, 103, 105, 107, 110, 115, 116,
 117, 118, 119, 122, 130, 131, 132,
 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140,
 141, 143, 145, 146, 155, 166, 167,
 184, 204, 205, 206, 211, 212
 rural development, 118, 135, 211
- S'bu Zikode, 66
 Sahel, 10
 SAHRC, 91, 93, 94, 100, 180,
 183
 Sandton, 152
 SAP
 Structural Adjustment Programme,
 11, 12
 SAPS
 South African Police Service, 19, 61,
 189, 200
 Saudi Arabia, xiv, 31
 SCMs
 Steering Committee Members, 44,
 47, 48, 50
 Seaboard, 110, 152
 Sen, 3, 4, 8, 11, 14, 16, 26, 33, 46, 47,
 49, 110, 119, 189, 193, 195, 209
 Senegalese, 35
 sextortion, 139
 shopkeeper, 33
 Shoprites, 164
 signing petitions, 33, 45, 65
 Singer, 152, 153, 158, 162, 215
 Singh, Manmohan, 42
 smallholders, 16, 22, 51, 109, 122, 130,
 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142,
 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 155, 174
- social cohesion, 32, 113
 social grants, 3, 81, 106, 124, 127, 138,
 153, 184
 social media, 50, 75, 76
 Social Relief of Distress Grant (SRGD),
 126
 social security, 22, 75, 78, 79, 86, 89,
 111, 124, 168, 169, 170
 social services, 96, 97
 socioeconomic demands, 2
 policies, 2, 4
 reform, 27
Soobramoney, 87, 88, 92, 93, 203
 soup kitchens, 32
 South Africa, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 12, 14,
 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25,
 28, 40, 41, 42, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60,
 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 70, 73, 75,
 77, 80, 83, 84, 92, 94, 95, 97, 100,
 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 111,
 112, 113, 116, 117, 120, 122, 128,
 130, 131, 135, 141, 144, 146, 149,
 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 159, 160,
 164, 165, 166, 168, 170, 176, 177,
 180, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188,
 189, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201,
 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208,
 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215,
 216, 217, 218
 South African Revenue Service (SARS),
 155
 South Africans, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 100,
 102, 109, 118, 119, 120, 124, 148,
 152, 157, 166, 167, 175, 178, 198,
 212, 213, 214
 Soviet Union, 10
 Soweto Electricity Crisis Committee, 63
 Spanish women, 34
 SRoD
 Social Relief of Distress, 18
 stakeholders, 15, 132, 165, 172, 175
 staple food, 17, 31, 92, 102, 108, 115,
 173, 174, 183
 starvation, 12, 13, 29, 46, 49, 57, 78,
 84, 86, 128, 179, 190, 194
 StatsSA, 1, 15, 17, 18, 111, 112, 113, 119,
 120, 127, 128, 137, 139, 141, 148,
 181, 189, 197, 209, 212, 215, 218
 Statistics South Africa, 1
 stockpile, 32

- stow-aways, 33
 streets, 27, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39,
 42, 45, 49, 51, 59, 62, 67, 69, 71,
 75, 118, 149
 students, 38, 59, 68, 69, 70, 74, 81, 179
 subsistence farming, 18, 113, 130, 139,
 140, 146
 Sudan, 12, 26, 77, 185
 Sudanese, 9
 sugar, 38, 43
 survival, 9, 27, 30, 41, 46, 107, 115,
 128, 130, 134, 138, 151, 157, 179
 sustainable agricultural practice, 14
 Syria, xiv, 31, 77

 Tamil Nadu, 44, 50, 52, 55
 teenage pregnancy, 139
 Tilly, 26, 27, 194
 Tonga, 77
 Toronto, 35
 townships, 17, 59, 61, 63, 65, 118, 137
 toyi-toying, 33
 trade unions, 37, 44, 64
Treatment Action Campaign, 22, 59,
 93, 175, 198, 199, 203
 Tsakane, 152
 Twitter, 50, 198

 UK, 25, 192
 UN, 7
 UN Children's Fund, 12
 UN General Assembly, 11
 undocumented migrants, 26
 UNDP
 United Nations Development
 Programme, 197
 unemployment, 2, 11, 15, 16, 19, 23,
 42, 104, 106, 109, 113, 128, 130,
 148, 149, 152, 154, 166, 167, 168,
 171, 179, 209, 210
 unfair distribution, 32
 UNICEF
 United Nations Children's Fund, 7, 12
 Unilever, 110
 United Arab Emirates, xiv, 25, 31, 192
 unregulated food markets, 27
 urban, 2, 16, 18, 21, 22, 31, 32, 35, 37,
 39, 42, 48, 50, 53, 66, 75, 95, 103,
 106, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 130,
 131, 132, 136, 141, 144, 145, 146,
 164, 166, 167, 170, 184, 185, 187,
 192, 206, 207, 218
 urban farmers, 18
 USA, 77, 214
 United States of America, 25
uThungulu, 155

 vaccination, 16, 139
 VAT
 value-added tax, 16, 17, 173, 189, 213
 vendors, 32, 34, 35
 Vosloorus, 152
 vote, 37, 67, 79, 86, 177, 178, 190

 Wade, President, 35
 wages, 7, 17, 18, 31, 34, 36, 39, 79, 92,
 105, 106, 107, 109, 113, 116, 124,
 146, 170
 Wales, 150
 Wallacedene, 96
 WB
 World Bank, 8, 11, 12, 13, 190
 West Cumberland, 32, 38
 Western Asia, 31
 Western Cape, 18, 63, 91, 111, 125,
 141, 199
 WFC
 World Food Conference, 7
 WFP
 World Food Programme, 43, 197
 WFS
 World Food Security, 11
 WhatsApp, 50
 wheat, 32, 34, 35, 36, 43, 46, 55, 110,
 115, 204, 208
 White Paper on Land Policy, 131
 white-collar staff, 34
 Woolworths, 164
 World Bank, 8, 43, 61, 108, 109, 111,
 188, 190, 197, 210
 World Food Conference, 7, 188, 190
 World Food Security, 11
 World Food Summit, 13, 185
 World Summit for Children, 13
 World War II, 31

 yellow maize, 35
 youth, 24, 31, 35, 196, 198, 210

 zero hunger, 2