INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Editor: STANFORD J. SHAW, Professor of History, University of California, Los Angeles

Assistant Editor: Teresa Joseph
The Gustave E. von Grunebaum Center for Near Eastern Studies
University of California, Los Angeles

Review Editor: ALBERT HOURANI
The Oriental Institute, Pusey Lane, Oxford OX1 2LE

Editorial Board

Peter Avery, King's College, Cambridge
William M. Brinner, University of California, Berkeley, California
Paul English, University of Texas, Austin
Michael Gilsenan, University College, London
Oleg Grabar, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts
Albert Hourani, Oxford University
Charles Issawi, Princeton University
Şerif Mardin, Bosporus University
Clement H. Moore, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
Avram Udovitch, Princeton University

The International Journal of Middle East Studies publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing Iran, Turkey, Afghanistan, Israel, Pakistan, and the countries of the Arab World from the seventh century to modern times. Spain, Southeastern Europe, and the Soviet Union also are included for the periods in which their territories were parts of Middle Eastern empires or were under the influence of Middle Eastern civilization. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, political science, economics, anthropology, sociology, philology and literature, folklore, comparative religion and theology, law and philosophy.

© Cambridge University Press 1977

For permission to reproduce material from *International Journal of Middle East Studies* please apply to the London or New York office of Cambridge University Press.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A. is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

The International Journal of Middle East Studies is published quarterly. Single parts cost £6.00 net (US \$13.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price of Volume 8, 1977 (which includes postage) is £20.00 net (US \$38.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada). Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 92, London NWI 2DB, or in the U.S.A. and Canada to Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Second class postage paid at New York, N.Y.