

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY
PRESS



BULLETIN



April MCMXIII

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10. XXIX

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The Cambridge History of India. Under the editorship
of Professor E. J. Rapson, M.A., Lieut-Col. T. W. Haig,
C.M.G., and Sir Theodore Morison, K.C.I.E.

In six volumes. Royal 8vo. Buckram, gilt top. With a large number of maps and illustrations. Price 15s. net per volume; to subscribers 12s. net.

The Syndics of the Cambridge University Press have undertaken to publish a comprehensive History of India from the earliest times down to the present day. The work will thus cover a period of more than three thousand years and will deal concisely with the political and social history of the numerous nationalities which have risen to power in the Indian continent during historical times. Hitherto the three main periods of Indian History—Ancient Hindu, Muhammadan and British—have usually received separate treatment. There is no single work in existence which deals adequately with the subject of Indian History as a whole. The Syndics trust that, by securing the cooperation of a number of scholars under the direction of an editor for each of the main periods, they will be able to supply the undoubted need for a standard History of India.

As in *The Cambridge Modern History*, the aim of each chapter will be to summarise in an accurate and readable manner the results of the latest investigations in the subject with which it deals; and to each chapter will be appended a select bibliography of authorities. The work will thus satisfy the requirements both of the general reader and of the student.

The maps, however, will be inserted in the text and not gathered together in a separate volume; and the volumes will be abundantly illustrated. As the monuments of India, its inscriptions and coins, supply the most valuable historical and chronological information, special chapters will be devoted to these sources of history; and photographs or other reproductions of the most noteworthy objects of interest will be added. For the means of supplying a larger number than would otherwise have been possible of these and similar illustrations, the Syndics are indebted to the generosity of Sir Dorab Tata.

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF INDIA—CONTINUED

The work will be complete in six volumes, royal 8vo, of between 500 and 600 pages each. The following is a general summary of the character and contents of the volumes:—

THE EARLY HINDU PERIOD,

under the editorship of Professor E. J. RAPSON, M.A.

VOL. I. ANCIENT INDIA, from the earliest historical times to about the beginning of the Christian era.

This volume will deal with the earliest history of India as known from its literatures and monuments. It will include an account of the Persian and Greek dominions in N. Western India, of the Maurya empire, and of the various kingdoms which arose on its decline.

VOL. II. MEDIEVAL INDIA, from about the beginning of the Christian era to the Muhammadan conquests in the 11th century A.D.

The chapters in this volume will deal chiefly with the empires of the Kushanas and the Guptas; the Hun invasions; the empire of Harshadeva; and the independent kingdoms in Northern and Southern India.

THE MUHAMMADAN PERIOD,

under the editorship of Lieut.-Col. T. W. HAIG, C.M.G.

VOL. III. TURKS AND AFGHANS, from the end of the 10th century A.D. to the conquest of Northern India by Bābar, A.D. 1525.

This volume will deal with the conquests of Mahmūd of Ghazni and of Muhammad bin Sām of Ghor and his lieutenants; the Slave, Khiljī, Tughlaq, and Sayyid dynasties of Delhi, and the rise of minor local dynasties during the decline of the power of the Tughlaq dynasty. It will include an account of Muhammadan conquests in Bengal.

VOL. IV. THE MUGHAL EMPIRE, from A.D. 1525 to 1757.

This volume will contain an account of the establishment of the Mughal empire by Bābar, its temporary eclipse, and its extension and consolidation by Akbar, of the gradual extinction of the independent dynasties of the south by Akbar, Jahāngīr, Shāhjahān, and Aurangzīb, the rise of the Marāthās and the decline of the Mughal empire down to the battle of Plassey.

BRITISH INDIA,

under the editorship of SIR THEODORE MORISON, K.C.I.E.

VOL. V. THE HONOURABLE EAST INDIA COMPANY.

This volume will give an account of the various European settlements in India and of the history of the East India Company from its foundation in 1600 A.D. to the Indian Mutiny in 1857.

VOL. VI. INDIA UNDER THE CROWN.

The distinctive feature of this volume will be an attempt to estimate the importance of those political, religious, social and economic developments which are principally due to British rule.

It is hoped that the first volume will be published by Easter 1914, and that the remaining volumes will appear in chronological order at regular intervals of six months.

Terms to subscribers

The subscription price for the whole work will be £3. 12s. net; payable in six instalments of 12s. net each, one instalment becoming due on publication of each of the volumes.

***The Life and Correspondence of Philip Yorke,
Earl of Hardwicke, Lord High Chancellor of
Great Britain. By Philip C. Yorke, M.A. Oxon.,
Licencié-ès-Lettres of the University of Paris.***

Royal 8vo. In three volumes. With 6 illustrations. Vol. I. pp. xvi+686.
Vol. II. pp. viii+598. Vol. III. pp. viii+654. Price 45s. net.

Publishers' Note

This book is based on the Hardwicke and Newcastle MSS and, in addition to the description of the life of Lord Hardwicke, gives the whole history of the Georgian period from 1720 to 1764. An account of the great judge's work in the King's Bench and in Chancery is included. The characters and careers of Walpole, Newcastle, Henry Pelham, the elder Pitt, Henry Fox, the Duke of Cumberland, George II and George III, and various incidents—such as the fall of Walpole, the Byng catastrophe, and the struggle between George III and the Whigs—appear in a clearer light, which, aided by original papers and MSS, the author has been enabled to throw upon them. These documents are now published, or brought together and annotated, for the first time.

***Early Wars of Wessex. Studies from England's First
School of Arms in the West Country. By Albany F.
Major, Author of Sagas and Songs of the Norsemen,
etc., Edited by Charles W. Whistler, M.R.C.S., Author
of A Thane of Wessex ; King Alfred's Viking, etc.***

Demy 8vo. With maps, plans and diagrams. Price 10s. 6d. net.

Publishers' Note

Early Wars of Wessex is the title of a series of studies in the history of the pre-Norman period. Their distinguishing feature is that, while dealing only with the warfare that took place in a comparatively limited area between Saxon and Briton and Saxon and Dane, they show, nevertheless, that these "battles of the kites and crows," as Milton contemptuously called them, had a far-reaching influence on the future of England.

[*A special prospectus of this book will be forwarded on application*]

British Borough Charters, 1042—1216. Edited by
Adolphus Ballard, LL.B. (Lond.), Hon. M.A. (Oxon.),
Town Clerk of Woodstock, Author of *The Domesday
Boroughs and The Domesday Inquest.*

Royal 8vo. pp. cxlviii+266. Price 15s. net.

Extract from the Preface

In these pages I have collected about 330 charters and documents relating to the boroughs of the British Isles, which can be dated before the death of King John, and have analysed them into their constituent clauses, and rearranged them in the form of a code. The three parts of the Introduction will furnish all necessary explanations: the first part explains our methods of study and specifies the sources from which the documents are derived: the second part is a short commentary on the code: the third part contains four supplemental essays, in two of which I have attempted to find some general principles underlying the code of municipal privileges, while in a third I have compared some contemporary foreign municipal charters with those of the British Isles. But in these essays, I have dealt only with the problems of the twelfth century, except where express reference is made to other periods: and it does not follow that, because I have hazarded certain opinions with regard to the formation or characteristics of boroughs in that century, I hold the same opinions with regard to the same problems either in earlier or later centuries.

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Introduction.

I Preliminary. II Notes on the Code. III Supplemental Essays.

CHARTERS

I Formation of Borough.

IIA Burgage Tenure and Law of Real Property.

II B Tenurial Privileges.

III Burgess Franchise.

IV Jurisdictional Privileges.

A. Courts. B. Modes of Trial. C. Procedure. D. Punishments. E. Distress.

V Mercantile Privileges.

A. Markets and Fairs. B. Guilds and Trades.

VI Borough Finances.

VII Borough Officers.

Appendix. (a) Additional Charters; (b) Addenda et Corrigenda.

Index.

The Economics of Everyday Life. A First Book of Economic Study. Part I. By T. H. Penson, M.A., Lecturer in Modern History and Economics at Pembroke College, Oxford.

Large Crown 8vo. pp. xiv+176. Price 3s. net.

Extract from the Preface

Political Economy, or as it is more generally called at the present day, Economics, is a subject which has hitherto found very little place in a general education.....As a matter of fact, however, the subject is an intensely practical one; it deals with problems of everyday life, and everyone can find abundant material for observation and comparison in his own home and in his own surroundings. Moreover it is being increasingly recognised that for the proper discharge of the duties of citizenship some knowledge of Economics is absolutely essential. Great social and economic problems are constantly needing solution, and those who are called upon to assist in that solution by supporting or opposing any particular measure or line of action should have a sufficient understanding of economic cause and effect to be able to act with judgment and conviction. The foundation of such economic study may well be laid during the period of school life, but for this a text-book is necessary in which the essential features of the subject are simply described and clearly explained. An introductory book of this kind is besides often felt to be a necessity even by those of more mature years, social workers and others, who are taking up the subject for the first time. The present work is an attempt to supply both needs.

Part I contains two introductory chapters, and deals with Production, Exchange and Distribution. Part II will deal with Consumption, Taxation, and Trade Unions and Co-operative Societies.

Morning Post.—It is becoming daily more clearly recognized that some knowledge of economics is essential for every citizen, and that we need books in which the treatment is not too difficult or too far removed from the ordinary experience of the young student. The present small volume is an admirable book of this kind. It is clear, concise, and practical in its methods and illustrations, and it is strictly elementary in its character. All schoolmasters ought at least to see and consider it.

The Cambridge Naval and Military Series. Under the general editorship of Julian S. Corbett, LL.M., F.S.A., of Trinity College and the Middle Temple, Lecturer in History to the Royal Naval War College; and H. J. Edwards, C.B., M.A., Fellow and Tutor of Peterhouse, and Colonel Commanding the Cambridge University Contingent, Officers' Training Corps.

Demy 8vo. About 300 pages in each volume. With diagrams, maps, plans, etc. The prices will vary from 5s. net to 10s. net.

Having regard to the increasing demand in both Services for standard works on naval and military subjects, and to the fact that, in response to the growing recognition of their importance and interest on all sides, such subjects have been definitely included in the curriculum of the University, the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press have decided to publish a Naval and Military Series.

It will be their object, in issuing these works—of which a first list is given below—to meet the needs of students both in and out of the Services as well as those of the general reader. The more technical books will be concerned with strategy, tactics, geography, map-reading, armament, administration, combined operations and the economics of war. The volumes of a less technical, or non-technical, character will deal with the wide range of subjects that appeal to all who take a serious interest in Naval and Military affairs, including studies of separate campaigns, biographies of commanders and statesmen distinguished in the conduct of war, the history and antiquities of the Navy and Army, and the political aspects of Imperial Defence.

The following volumes have already been arranged:—

A. NAVAL.

The Navy in the War of 1739—48. *By Captain H. W. Richmond, R.N. Ocean Transport and Shipping.* *By Douglas Owen; Lecturer at the Royal Naval War College.*

Maritime International Law. *By A. Pearce Higgins, M.A., LL.D.*

B. MILITARY.

Strategy for Englishmen. *By Brevet Lieut.-Colonel W. D. Bird, D.S.O. From Bull Run to Port Republic, 1861—2.* *By Lieut.-Colonel W. K. Scharlieb.*

Non-Regular v. Regular Troops in the North of France, 1870—1. *By Brevet Lieut.-Colonel L. J. Bols, D.S.O.*

The Cambridge Public Health Series. Under the general editorship of G. S. Graham-Smith, M.D., University Lecturer in Hygiene, and Secretary to the Sub-Syndicate for Tropical Medicine, of Pembroke College; and J. E. Purvis, M.A., University Lecturer in Chemistry and Physics in their application to Hygiene and Preventive Medicine, and Secretary to the State Medicine Syndicate, of St John's and Corpus Christi Colleges.

Demy 8vo. From 250 to 350 pages in each volume. The prices will vary from 5s to 10s. 6d. net.

In view of the increasing importance of the study of public hygiene and the recognition by doctors, teachers, administrators and members of Public Health and Hygiene Committees alike that the *salus populi* must rest, in part at least, upon a scientific basis, the Syndics of the Cambridge University Press have decided to publish a series of volumes dealing with the various subjects connected with Public Health. Such a series has, indeed, a wide field, of which the extent may be seen from the following provisional lists of subjects, all of which will be treated by experts.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>A. The Causation of Tuberculosis
Biting Flies and Disease
House Flies and Disease
Ticks and Disease</p> | <p>Serum Diagnoses
The Bacteriology of Foods
Methods of Post-Mortem Examinations</p> |
| <p>B. Sewage Disposal
Water Purification
School Hygiene
Physical Education
Ventilation
Soils, Subsoils and Climate in relation to Health</p> | <p>Tropical Hygiene
Fever Hospital Administration
Sanitary Law and Practice
Sound and Unsound Foods
Domestic Sanitation
Offensive and Noxious Trades
Chemical Analyses of Foods</p> |

Thus the whole series will appeal not only to medical men but also to those engaged in the study or administration of public health at home or abroad, and to those who are interested in Public Health matters, as *e.g.* County and Town Councillors. The volumes in the first of the above sections will be useful to laboratory students, colonial doctors and bacteriologists in particular; those in Section B to civil and municipal engineers, architects, school-teachers, medical officers, public analysts, and sanitary officers.

Cambridge Bible for Schools and Colleges. *General Editor for the Old Testament: A. F. Kirkpatrick, D.D., Dean of Ely.*

Extra fcap. 8vo. With introductions and notes.

The Book of Judges. In the Revised Version. Edited by G. A. Cooke, D.D., Hon.D.D. Edin., Oriel Professor of the Interpretation of Holy Scripture, Oxford, and Canon of Rochester, Canon of St Mary's Cathedral, Edinburgh. pp. xlii + 204. With a map. Price 2s. net.

The Book of Ruth. In the Revised Version. Edited by G. A. Cooke, D.D. pp. xviii + 22. Price 1s. net.

The Books of Judges and Ruth. In the Revised Version. As above, in one volume. Price 2s. 6d. net.

Twelve Parochial Sermons. *By John E. B. Mayor, M.A., F.B.A., late President of St John's College and Professor of Latin in the University of Cambridge.*

Crown 8vo. pp. viii + 108. Price 2s. 6d. net.

Extract from the Preface

This volume is issued in fulfilment of a promise made twelve months ago in the preface to John Mayor's *Twelve Cambridge Sermons*. It will exhibit him in a fresh light to those who knew him only as scholar and professor.....It has sometimes been supposed that Mayor when he preached could not bring himself down to the level of his hearers..... But.....that he was incapable of using his knowledge in a way that commended itself even to the unlettered is an entire mistake, as these sermons prove.

Church Times.—Whether we regard the thoughts, or the diction, or the method of these sermons, there is one word that exactly expresses their character—they are beautiful.....No one can read the third sermon, on "The Desire of All Nations," without feeling that he has come into a new atmosphere, invigorating, fresh, and inspiring. All preachers, whether learned or unlearned, can take a lesson from Prof. Mayor's style in the art of presenting profound truths in a homely but always reverent way.

Twelve Cambridge Sermons. *By John E. B. Mayor, M.A., F.B.A. Edited, with a memoir, by H. F. Stewart, B.D., Fellow and Dean of St John's College.*

Crown 8vo. pp. lxxviii + 254. With photogravure portrait. Price 5s. net.

The Commentaries of Isho'dad of Mero, Bishop of Hadatha (c. 850 A.D.). Vol. IV, Acts of the Apostles and Three Catholic Epistles in Syriac and English. Edited and translated by Margaret Dunlop Gibson, LL.D. (St Andrews), Litt.D. (Dublin). With an introduction by J. R. Harris, M.A.

Horae Semiticae, No. X. Crown 4to. pp xvi + 96. With facsimile.
Price 7s. 6d. net

Extract from the Editor's Preface

I have adopted for the text of this volume that of the MS kindly lent me by the Rev. Professor D. Margoliouth of Oxford, called in previous volumes Codex M, as several critics have wisely pointed out its very decided superiority to Dr Rendel Harris's MS (Codex H) which I have accordingly relegated to the notes.

The Pronunciation of English in Scotland. By William Grant, M.A., Lecturer on Phonetics to the Provincial Committee for the Training of Teachers, Aberdeen, Convener of the Scottish Dialects Committee.

Cambridge Primers of Pronunciation. Crown 8vo. pp. xvi + 208.
Price 3s. 6d. net.

Extract from the Preface

This book is intended primarily as a Phonetic Manual for the use of students in Scottish Training Colleges and Junior Student Centres, but it is hoped that it may prove useful to teachers of English of all grades in our Scottish schools, and to all who have to engage in public speaking.....Part I deals with the manner and place of formation of the various sounds and their changes in combination.....It also enumerates the variations from Standard speech and gives suggestions for the correction of errors of pronunciation. Part II consists of a series of texts written in the speech of the educated middle classes of Scotland. Part III contains a series of questions on the subject-matter of Part I. The Appendix contains (1) the ordinary English spelling of the phonetic texts in Part II, (2) an account of the chief differences between Scottish and Southern English, (3) advice to teachers on the subject of the teaching of reading.

The Jātaka, or Stories of the Buddha's Former Births. Translated from the Pāli by Various Hands. Index Volume.

Royal 8vo. Buckram. pp. iv+64. Price 5s. net.

The publication of the index volume completes this work. The stories are contained in six volumes, price 12s. 6d. net each; the price for the set including the index volume, being £3. 3s. 0d. net.

Extract from the Preface to Volume I

It is quite uncertain when these various birth-stories were put together in a systematic form such as we find in our present Jātaka collection.....Some of the birth-stories are evidently Buddhistic and entirely depend for their point on some custom or idea peculiar to Buddhism; but many are pieces of folk-lore which have floated about the world for ages as the stray waifs of literature and are liable everywhere to be appropriated by any casual claimant.

The Jātakas themselves are of course interesting as specimens of Buddhist literature; but their foremost interest to us consists in their relation to folk-lore and the light which they often throw on those popular stories which illustrate so vividly the ideas and superstitions of the early times of civilisation. In this respect they possess a special value, as, although much of their matter is peculiar to Buddhism, they contain embedded with it an unrivalled collection of Folk-lore. They are also full of interest as giving a vivid picture of the social life and customs of ancient India.....They form in fact an ever-shifting panorama of the village life in the old days before the Muhammadan conquest.

Greek Oligarchies. Their Character and Organisation. By Leonard Whibley, M.A., Fellow of Pembroke College, Cambridge.

Reissue. Crown 8vo. pp. viii+212. Price 3s. 6d. net.

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CHAP.

- I The Classification of Constitutions: The Claims and Character of Oligarchy.
 - II The Causes of Constitutional Change.
 - III The Historical Development of Constitutions.
 - IV Varieties of Oligarchy.
 - V Organisation of Oligarchic Government.
- Index.

Byzantine and Romanesque Architecture. By
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EXTRACTS FROM PRESS NOTICES

Athenaeum.—What an accomplished architect writes on the history of his art must always be interesting, and Sir Thomas Jackson long ago proved that he is a scholar as well as an artist.....The author's aim is to instruct by the study of the past, to explain as well as to describe. All that, as one turns over the two handsome volumes, is obvious; it is obvious also that the aim is achieved.....He has produced a very interesting as well as a beautiful book.

Outlook.—In two handsome volumes, profusely illustrated by drawings, photographs, and diagrams, Sir Thos. Jackson has traced the history of Byzantine and Romanesque styles to the advent of the Gothic.....The book has literary qualities of a very high order, and is one of the most readable we have ever read. A master of his subject, Sir Thos. Jackson has a gift of clear and felicitous expression.....This fine work cannot be praised too highly.

British Architect.—By his simple, lucid style and the wide range of his subjects.....Sir T. G. Jackson has provided a large and most valuable contribution to the history of architecture, which we can hardly imagine is likely to be displaced by anything else. The whole format of the volumes is excellent, the size and shape of them, the beautiful type, and the excellent illustrations.

Westminster Gazette.—Sir Thomas Jackson's drawings are a charming compromise between architect's and artist's work.....So with his comment. He gives us what is in effect a *catalogue raisonné* of the chief buildings—a thing invaluable to the student—but he is mercifully sparing of technicalities, and the whole work may be read with pleasure.

Morning Post.—Sir Thomas Jackson always writes not only like a practical architect but like a scholar and a connoisseur.....His wide knowledge of history and literature enables him to set the subject he is dealing with in its context, as it were, and to view it as part of the scheme of culture of that epoch.....These two volumes are worthy of the close attention of everyone interested in architecture.

Standard.—Sir Thomas Jackson writes with not less enlightenment than authority.....To the general reader with only the remotest knowledge of architecture the book cannot fail to be absorbingly interesting.

[A special 8 pp. prospectus, with specimen pages and plates, will be forwarded on application]

An Account of Medieval Figure-Sculpture in England. By Edward S. Prior, M.A., F.S.A., Slade Professor of Fine Art in the University of Cambridge, and Arthur Gardner, M.A., F.S.A.

Demy 4to. pp. xii+734. With 855 photographs. Price £3. 3s. od. net.

EXTRACTS FROM PRESS NOTICES

Athenaeum.—Prof. Prior and Mr Gardner have given us a work on medieval figure-sculpture which will surely mark an epoch in the history of English art. On the lowest ground it is an enchanting picture-book, with its 855 photographs—many of them of masterpieces of sculpture—illustrating the often unnoticed wealth of Gothic art in this country..... This is the work of men with a thorough knowledge and love of their subject.....It is incumbent on every lover of English Gothic art to familiarize himself with it.

Studio.—The joint authors of a book that, even without its deeply interesting text, must be a delight to all lovers of the noble art of decorative figure-sculpture, on account of the vast number and the beauty of its illustrations, go to the very root of the matter under discussion. Not only do they describe and classify all the most characteristic examples of this delightful craft that still survive in England.....they realise the very spirit that animated those who executed them.

Times.—Taken as a whole the book deserves that prodigally misused epithet of epoch-making.....If it were nothing more, and it is a great deal more, “Medieval Figure-Sculpture in England” would be an unrivalled picture-book. Merely turning over the pages at hazard, the reader lights on fresh and delightful things.....Neither amateur nor student could wish for better guidance than that which Professor Prior and Mr Gardner have provided.

British Architect.—The student of Gothic architecture may now pass before him a comprehensive review, a splendid panorama of examples of the best periods of medieval sculpture in this country by means of the fine volume on “Medieval Figure-Sculpture in England.”.....Our medieval figure-sculpture may now, for the first time, be appreciated at something of its real value.

Architect.—A sense of the amplitude of medieval art is the dominant impression that we gather from a first perusal of the masterly work on English figure-sculpture in the middle ages with which Mr Prior and Mr Gardner have endowed us.....The authors have produced a splendidly complete conspectus of medieval figure-sculpture in England in all its branches.

Guardian.—It would be difficult to overpraise this work.....Not a point that we can detect is passed over. Every stage of English medieval sculpture is noticed, discussed, classified, explained. A wealth of illustrations is provided, carefully arranged so as to adjoin and elucidate the text to which they relate.

[A special 8 pp. prospectus with specimen plates will be sent on application]

The Panama Canal Conflict between Great Britain and the United States of America. A Study by L. Oppenheim, M.A., LL.D., Whewell Professor of International Law in the University of Cambridge, Member of the Institute of International Law.

Crown 8vo. Second edition. pp. iv+58. Price 2s. 6d. net.

Extract from the Preface

This study had been written before the diplomatic correspondence in the matter was available.....and without further information than that which could be gathered from the Clayton-Bulwer Treaty, the Hay-Pauncefote Treaty, the Hay-Varilla Treaty, the Panama Canal Act, and the Memorandum which President Taft left when signing that Act. Hence, the reader is presented with a study which is absolutely independent of the diplomatic correspondence, and he can exercise his own judgement in comparing my arguments with those set forth *pro et contra* the British interpretation of the Hay-Pauncefote Treaty in the despatches of Sir Edward Grey and Mr Knox.

Times.—It contains a lucid statement of the British case ; of the bearing of the controversy on the practice of the United States respecting the relations between International Law and their Municipal Law ; and of the position with regard to arbitration and the British American Arbitration Treaty.

Scotsman.—It is a thoughtful and instructive study of as interesting a case as ever came up in the long history of international law, and will prove profitable reading to students on both sides of the Atlantic who wish to reach well-founded views of the interpretation of the clause in the Hay-Pauncefote Treaty that has given rise to the dispute.

Economist.—The Whewell Professor of International Law at Cambridge discusses the legal aspects of the Panama Canal controversy, and argues against the contention of President Taft that the words "all nations" mean all foreign nations.....This well-written little book deserves to be widely read.

Cambridge Review.—Professor Oppenheim's authoritative pronouncement on the subject is of much interest and importance. The exemption of vessels engaged in the coasting-trade of the United States from the payment of tolls raises two vital questions. How far will it damage our shipping-trade? Does it involve a breach of the Hay-Pauncefote treaty? Prof. Oppenheim does not concern himself with the first question, which is economic rather than legal.....But the breach of a treaty is in itself a serious matter, and the second question must therefore be faced whatever answer is given to the first. Prof. Oppenheim has dealt with it in a lucid and, in our opinion, conclusive manner.

Elementary Principles of the Roman Private Law.
By W. W. Buckland, M.A., Fellow and Tutor of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.

Demy 8vo. pp. viii+420. Price 10s. 6d. net.

EXTRACTS FROM PRESS NOTICES

- Juridical Review.*—The present volume is..... a handbook for students of the *Institutes* of Gaius and Justinian. In achieving this object it follows a somewhat novel but very useful method, being neither a textual commentary on those ancient manuals nor a complete exposition of their contents. The author assumes a knowledge of the text, and discusses the principles involved in the doctrines there laid down, presenting in a luminous and suggestive manner the difficulties which arise and the current theories as to their solution.....The book is sane and sound throughout.....Mr Buckland tries to present the law from the point of view of the practising Roman lawyer. The result cannot fail to stimulate the interest of the student and help him to realize that the law of Rome was not a collection of dry bones, but a living, full-blooded reality.
- Law Magazine.*—This is a scholarly and thoughtful treatise on the inexhaustible subject of Roman law.....The practitioner who wishes to revive his learning, and the student who is preparing for examination will find in this a valuable and ready help.
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