COMPARATIVE STUDIES IN SOCIETY AND HISTORY

AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY

VOLUME 31 NUMBER 3 JULY 1989

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

ISSN 0010-4175

Comparative Studies in Society and History ISSN 0010-4175

ISSN 0010-4175		
RAYMOND GREW, Editor	History	University of Michigan
ARAM A. YENGOYAN, Associate Editor	Anthropology	University of California, Davis
1	BOOK REVIEW EDITO	RS
NICOLAS B. DIRKS	Anthropology and History	University of Michigan
DIANE OWEN HUGHES	History	University of Michigan
JAMES TURNER	History	University of Michigan
1	EDITORIAL COMMITT	EE
SYLVIA L. THRUPP	History	University of Michigan
GEOFF ELEY	History	University of Michigan
Albert Feuerwerker	East Asian History	University of Michigan
JACK GOODY	Anthropology	University of Cambridge
SHERRY B. ORTNER	Anthropology	University of Michigan
THOMAS M. TRAUTMANN	South Asian History	University of Michigan
ERIC R. WOLF	Anthropology	Lehman College, CUNY
	CONSULTING EDITOR	s
Svetlana Alpers	Art History	University of California, Berkeley
BERNARD BAILYN	American History	Harvard University
BERNARD S. COHN	Anthropology and History	University of Chicago
NATALIE Z. DAVIS	History	Princeton University
S. N. EISENSTADT	Sociology	Hebrew University, Jerusalem
CLIFFORD GEERTZ	Anthropology	Institute for Advanced Study
CARLO GINZBURG	History	Universita degli Studi di Bologna
MAURICE GODELIER	Anthropology	CNRS
OLEG GRABAR	Islamic Art	Harvard University
GEOFFREY HAWTHORN	Sociology	University of Cambridge
DAVID HERLIHY	History	Brown University
KEITH HOPKINS	Sociology	University of Cambridge
EMMANUEL LE ROY		A W A A
LADURIE	History	Collège de France
HANS MEDICK	History	Max-Planck Institut
Magnus Mörner	Latin American History	Göteborgs Universitet
JACOB M. PRICE	Economic History	University of Michigan
TEODOR SHANIN	Sociology	University of Manchester
CHARLES TILLY	Sociology and History	New School for Social Research
ANDRZEJ WALICKI Michael Walzer	History of Ideas Political Theory	University of Notre Dame Institute for Advanced Study
MICHAEL WALZER Gavin Wright	Follical Ineory Economics	Stanford University
GAVIN WRIGHT	Leonomies	Stantory University

Editorial Office: 102 Rackham Building, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1070, U.S.A. See the inside back cover for *Notes for Contributors*.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A.; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

Published Quarterly. Annual institutional subscription rates for Volume 31, 1989: US \$64.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada; UK £42.00 in the U.K. and Eire; UK £45.00 elsewhere. Individual rates: US \$31.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada; UK £20.00 elsewhere. Student rate: US \$18.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada only. Prices include postage and insurance.

Copyright © 1989 Society for the Comparative Study of Society and History. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. *Photocopying information for users in the U.S.A.*: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0010–4175/89 \$5.00 + .00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$5.00 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying. Contact the *ISI Tearsheet Service*, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, U.S.A., for single copies of separate articles.

Second-class postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send address changes in the https://du/sgA.oand.canada.to: Comparative Statistics with thirtige Campbridge Ligiversity Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, NY 10573.