No. 1

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE STU

THE MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION OF NORTH AMERICA

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Published under the auspices of The Middle East Studies Association of North America

Editor

BETH BARON, City University of New York

Book Review Editors

ELLEN FLEISCHMANN, University of Dayton
JEFFREY T. KENNEY, DePauw University
MANDANA LIMBERT, Queens College, CUNY
MALIK MUFTI, Tufts University
NEGIN NABAVI, Montclair State University

Editorial Board

Omaima M. Abou-Bakr, Cairo University Nathan J. Brown, George Washington University Melani Cammett, Brown University Giancarlo Casale, University of Minnesota Nathan J. Citino, Colorado State University Lara Deeb, Scripps College

EDHEM ELDEM, Boğaziçi University
ISRAEL GERSHONI, Tel Aviv University
INDER CORRESS Authorisis of California

NILE GREEN, University of California, Los Angeles Arang Keshavarzian, New York University Akram Khater, North Carolina State University RUDI MATTHEE, University of Delaware ROEL MEIJER, Radboud University VALENTINE M. MOGHADAM, Purdue University NEFISSA NAGUIB, Chr. Michelsen Institute

Denise Natali, American University of Iraq-Sulaimani

ARZU ÖZTÜRKMEN, Boğaziçi University CHASE F. ROBINSON, The Graduate Center, CUNY YEZID SAYIGH, King's College London

Samah Selim, Rutgers University Berna Turam, Northeastern University

KEITH DAVID WATENPAUGH, University of California, Davis

Managing Editor: Sara Pursley Assistant Book Review Editor: Jeffrey Culang

MESA and Cambridge University Press gratefully acknowledge the support provided to the editorial office of *IJMES* by the Graduate Center of the City University of New York.

Aims and Scope: The International Journal of Middle East Studies publishes articles and reviews concerning the area encompassing the Arab world, Iran, Turkey, the Caucasus, Afghanistan, Israel, Transoxiana, and Muslim South Asia from the 7th century to the present. Articles on communities or politics in other regions of the world that had or have strong Middle Eastern ties or contexts, or on relations between those regions and the Middle East, will also be considered. Particular attention will be paid to works dealing with history, anthropology, literature, sociology, political science, economics, religion, and law. Because of its interdisciplinary nature, IJMES does not accept technical or highly specialized material, nor does it publish in the areas of administration or training.

Editorial Office: CUNY Graduate Center, Room 3304, 365 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10016, USA. E-mail: ijmes@gc.cuny.edu. Website: http://web.gc.cuny.edu/ijmes

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10013-2473, USA; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K.

Subscription Information: International Journal of Middle East Studies (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly (plus the MESA Bulletin) by Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10013-2473, USA/Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, U.K. Annual subscription rates for Volume 43, 2011: Institutions print and electronic: US \$439.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £267.00 elsewhere. Institutions electronic only: US \$379.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £227.00 elsewhere. Institutions print only: US \$417 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £253 elsewhere. Individuals print only: US \$352 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £210 elsewhere. Individuals print only: US \$290.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £180.00 elsewhere. All subscribers receive both 2011 issues of MESA Bulletin, Volume 45, at no additional charge. Prices include postage and insurance.

The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.: This association was founded in 1966 to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle Eastern Studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring the *Journal*, which is published for the association by Cambridge University Press, *MESA* publishes the *Bulletin* periodically, holds an annual conference, and provides other professional services for its members from time to time. Individuals interested in becoming members should write to Headquarters and Secretariat, MESA, University of Arizona, 1219 N. Santa Rita Avenue, Tucson, Ariz. 85721, USA. Dues for 2011 are as follows: full and associate members \$90.00; students \$40.00. Fee includes subscription to *International Journal of Middle East Studies* and to the *MESA Newsletter*.

Members of the British Society for Middle Eastern Studies may subscribe to *International Journal of Middle East Studies* at a special rate of two-thirds of the present regular subscription price. Enquiries concerning membership in BRISMES should be sent to the Secretary, Dr. Tim Niblock, Department of Politics, University of Exeter, Exeter EX4 4RJ, U.K.

Indexing: This journal is covered by ISI.

© Cambridge University Press 2011. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopy, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. For further information see http://us.cambridge.org/information/rights/ or http://www.cambridge.org/uk/information/rights/. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (0020-7438/11 \$15.00) indicates that internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized for users duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, Mass. 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying. Contact the ISI Tearsheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19104, for single copies of separate articles.

Printed in the United States of America.

International Journal of Middle East Studies (ISSN 0020-7438) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10013-2473. Periodicals postage is paid at New York, N.Y., and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA and Canada to International Journal of Middle East Studies, Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, N.Y. 10994-2133, USA.