Figures

0.1 Ole Balling’s painting *Grant and His Generals* from 1865  

1.1 French depictions of abolition in the West Indies by François-Auguste Biard, 1849  

1.2 An 1848 portrait of *North Star* editor Frederick Douglass  

2.1 Claus L. Clausen photographed on the island of Langeland after the Civil War  

4.1 Fritz Rasmussen emigrated with his family to Wisconsin in 1847 and eventually settled in New Denmark  

4.2 Hans Heg’s leadership ability and political savvy earned him the position of colonel when the Civil War broke out  

4.3 Henry Ward Beecher photographed with his famous sister Harriet after the Civil War  

4.4 Editor of *Emigranten*, Carl Fredrik Solberg  

4.5 Editor of *Hemlandet* Tuve N. Hasselquist  

5.1 Christian Christensen photographed in New York early in the war  

5.2 Drawing by Ole Balling depicting Federal troops engaging with a blockade runner near Fort Monroe in September 1861  

5.3 Self-portrait of painter and officer Ole Balling after the Civil War  

5.4 The Scandinavian Regiment’s battle flag with the inscription “For Gud og Vort Land” (For God and Our Country)  

6.1 Illustration of Waldemar Raaslöff, the Danish government’s representative in Washington D.C, 1866  

6.2 A 1928 photo of the Redfox family with Reverend Mathias B. Ordahl
6.3 Count Edward Piper, sitting on the far left, is pictured with fellow diplomats at Trenton Falls, New York, in 1863
7.1 A page from the Scandinavian-American newspaper Emigranten in 1863
8.1 Painting of the Union Navy’s attack on Fort Jackson and Fort St. Philip on April 24, 1862
9.1 Photos of Ferdinand and Wilhemina Winslöw along with Hans and Gunild Heg
9.2 Major-General Samuel Curtis and staff photographed in St. Louis in late 1861 or early 1862
9.3 A photographic print from the 1863 cartoon series “Beauties in the Draft”
9.4 Portrait of Hans Heg by Herbjørn Gausta, ca. 1915
9.5 Ferdinand Winslöw with his brother-in-law Christian Christensen in New Orleans, 1865
10.1 Photo of the mill at Dybbøl that came to symbolize the 1864 war against Prussia and Austria for generations of Danes
11.1 Illustration of Hans Mattson who became one of the best-known Swedish-American politicians after the Civil War
11.2 Photograph of Fritz Rasmussen after the Civil War
12.1 Ulysses S. Grant in the trenches before Vicksburg in 1863 Painting by Ole Balling in 1865
12.2 Photo of anti-slavery preacher and chaplain Claus Clausen
12.3 Photo of the “Norsk Hotel” (Norwegian Hotel) in Decorah, Iowa
13.1 Pastor Eric Norelius, photographed with his wife Inga in 1855