VOLUME 53 PART 2 MARCH 2019

ISSN 0026-749X

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: Joya Chatterji, University of Cambridge EDITOR: Norbert Peabody, University of Cambridge

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Benjamin Hopkins, George Washington University (Southwest Asia) Iza Hussin, University of Cambridge (Southeast Asia) Eleanor Newbigin, School of Oriental and African Studies (South Asia) Ruth Rogaski, Vanderbilt University (East Asia)

CONSULTING EDITORS

Ravi Ahuja, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen Seema Alavi, University of Delhi Shahid Amin, University of Delhi Sunil Amrith, Harvard University Richard Eaton, University of Arizona Wang Gungwu, National University of Singapore

Timothy Harper, University of Cambridge
Caroline Humphrey, University of Cambridge
Sunil Khilnani, King's College London
Barak Kushner, University of Cambridge
Dorothy Ko, Barnard College, Columbia
University

Elisabeth Köll, University of Notre Dame Michael Laffan, Princeton University James Laidlaw, University of Cambridge Angela Leung, University of Hong Kong

Magnus Marsden, University of Sussex Rana Mitter, University of Oxford A. Azfar Moin, University of Texas at Austin Deepak Nayyar, Jawaharlal Nehru University Polly O'Hanlon, University of Oxford Charles Schencking, University of Hong Kong Samita Sen, Jadavpur University Ornit Shani, University of Haifa Samira Sheikh, Vanderbilt University Naoko Shimazu, Yale-NUS College, Singapore Radhika Singha, Jawaharlal Nehru University Ajay Skaria, University of Minnesota Eric Tagliacozzo, Cornell University Hans Van de Ven, University of Cambridge David Washbrook, University of Cambridge Thongchai Winichakul, University of Wisconsin-Madison Yangwen Zheng, University of Manchester

EMERITUS EDITOR

Gordon Johnson, University of Cambridge

Modern Asian Studies (ISSN 0026–749X) is published six times a year by Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, and 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. The subscription (excluding VAT but including delivery by air where appropriate), plus electronic access to institutional subscribers, to volume 53, 2019 is £584 net (US \$1021 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico) for institutions. Individuals who order direct from the publishers and certify that the journal is for their personal use may subscribe at a reduced rate of £89 for print (US \$152 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico). Single parts cost £112 (US \$196 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico). The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £496 (\$859 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico). All orders must be accompanied by payment. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P. O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, New York and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to MODERN ASIAN STUDIES, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA

Information on *Modern Asian Studies* and all other Cambridge journals can be accessed on Cambridge Core via cambridge.org/ass

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© Cambridge University Press 2019 Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Limited