

JUNE 1977

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

*Teddy J. Uldricks : The Impact of the Great Purges
on the People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs*

*James J. Kenney, Jr. : Lord Whitworth and the Conspiracy
Against Tsar Paul I: The New Evidence
of the Kent Archive*

*Russell Zguta : The Ordeal by Water (Swimming of Witches)
in the East Slavic World*

*Antonina Filonov Gove : The Feminine Stereotype
and Beyond: Role Conflict and Resolution
in the Poetics of Marina Tsvetaeva*

*Barry Scherr : Notes on Literary Life in Petrograd,
1918–1922: A Tale of Three Houses*

David E. Powell : Labor Turnover in the Soviet Union

*Robert F. Byrnes : The Academic Labor Market:
Where Do We Go From Here?*

EDITOR JAMES R. MILLAR

BOOK EDITOR VOJTECH MASTNY

ASSOCIATE EDITOR BARBARA COLSON

ASSISTANT EDITOR BIRUTE LANYS

STAFF ASSISTANT PAMELA SCHOEPFLIN

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

HONORARY EDITORS

JOHN S. CURTISS • ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON • JOHN N. HAZARD

ANATOLE G. MAZOUR • ALFRED SENN • GLEB STRUVE

MARC M. SZEFTEL • RENÉ WELLEK

EDITORIAL BOARD: Robert W. Campbell, *Indiana University* • Stephen F. Cohen, *Princeton University* • Vera S. Dunham, *Queens College, CUNY* • Ralph T. Fisher, Jr., *University of Illinois* • George Gibian, *Cornell University* • David J. M. Hooson, *University of California* • Charles Jelavich, *Indiana University* • Simon Karlinsky, *University of California* • George L. Kline, *Bryn Mawr College* • George S. N. Luckyj, *University of Toronto* • Richard Pipes, *Harvard University* • Ihor Ševčenko, *Harvard University* • Brian Silver, *Michigan State University* • Gale Stokes, *Rice University* • Peter F. Sugar, *University of Washington* • Judith A. Thornton, *University of Washington* • V. Stanley Vardys, *University of Oklahoma* • Reginald E. Zelnik, *University of California* • William Zimmerman, *University of Michigan*

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The *Slavic Review* (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive the AAASS *Newsletter*. Membership applications from individuals professionally engaged in the field are accepted by the Executive Secretary, Professor Warren W. Eason, 190 West Nineteenth Avenue, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210. Regular membership dues are \$20.00. Students and emeriti professors may become members for the reduced rate of \$7.50 (\$10.00 outside U.S.). Subscriptions without membership are \$25.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single current numbers are \$6.25 each, back issues are \$6.25 each.

Articles submitted and books for review, and all correspondence concerning editorial and advertising matters, should be sent to: *Slavic Review*, 911 West High St., Room 200, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, Illinois 61801. (Those wishing to submit manuscripts should observe the technical requirements given on the inside back cover.) All communications regarding membership or subscriptions and all changes of address should be sent to the Membership/Subscription Secretary of the AAASS in Columbus. Items for the *Newsletter* should be sent to Mrs. Linda B. Bowers in Columbus.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Printed by Heffernan Press Inc., Worcester, Massachusetts. Second-class postage paid at Columbus, Ohio and additional mailing office.

Copyright © 1977 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

VOLUME 36 NUMBER 2 • JUNE 1977

ARTICLES

The Impact of the Great Purges on the People's Commissariat of Foreign Affairs TEDDY J. ULDRICKS	187
Lord Whitworth and the Conspiracy Against Tsar Paul I: The New Evidence of the Kent Archive JAMES J. KENNEY, JR.	205
The Ordeal by Water (Swimming of Witches) in the East Slavic World RUSSELL ZGUTA	220
The Feminine Stereotype and Beyond: Role Conflict and Resolution in the Poetics of Marina Tsvetaeva ANTONINA FILONOV GOVE	231
Notes on Literary Life in Petrograd, 1918–1922: A Tale of Three Houses BARRY SCHERR	256
Labor Turnover in the Soviet Union DAVID E. POWELL	268

REVIEW ESSAY

The Academic Labor Market: Where Do We Go From Here? ROBERT F. BYRNES	286
--	-----

REVIEWS

Marc Szeftel, <i>Russian Institutions and Culture up to Peter the Great</i> (Nicholas V. Riasanovsky)	292
George F. Jewsbury, <i>The Russian Annexation of Bessarabia: 1774–1828. A Study of Imperial Expansion</i> (Vladimir Socor)	293
Glynn Barratt, <i>M. S. Lunin: Catholic Decembrist</i> (David L. Ransel)	293
Daniel Field, <i>The End of Serfdom: Nobility and Bureaucracy in Russia, 1855–1861</i> (W. Bruce Lincoln)	294
Richard S. Wortman, <i>The Development of a Russian Legal Consciousness</i> (W. Bruce Lincoln)	296
Martin A. Miller, <i>Kropotkin</i> (Ivan Avakumovic)	296
Julia Oswalt, <i>Kirchliche Gemeinde und Bauernbefreiung</i> (Gregory L. Freeze)	297
Jeremiah Schneiderman, <i>Sergei Zubatov and Revolutionary Marxism: The Struggle for the Working Class in Tsarist Russia</i> (Walter Sablinsky)	298
Walter Sablinsky, <i>The Road to Bloody Sunday: Father Gapon and the St. Petersburg Massacre of 1905</i> (Alfred Levin)	299
Miriam Kochan, <i>The Last Days of Imperial Russia</i> (Samuel C. Ramer)	300
Norman Stone, <i>The Eastern Front, 1914–1917</i> (John M. Thompson)	301
Lennard D. Gerson, <i>The Secret Police in Lenin's Russia</i> (John A. Armstrong)	302
Peter Vladimirov, <i>The Vladimirov Diaries. Yenan, China: 1942–1945</i> (Ray Wylie)	303
George Maude, <i>The Finnish Dilemma: Neutrality in the Shadow of Power</i> (Thede Palm)	304
Erwin Leiser, <i>Nazi Cinema</i> . Jay W. Baird, <i>The Mythical World of Nazi War Propaganda, 1939–1945</i> (Z. A. B. Zeman)	304
Robert Cecil, <i>Hitler's Decision to Invade Russia, 1941</i> (Gerhard L. Weinberg)	305
Ralph B. Levering, <i>American Opinion and the Russian Alliance, 1939–1945</i> (Adam B. Ulam)	306
W. Averell Harriman and Elie Abel, <i>Special Envoy to Churchill and Stalin, 1941–1946</i> (William H. McNeill)	307
David S. McLellan, <i>Dean Acheson: The State Department Years</i> (Jules Davids)	308
Frederick C. Barghoorn, <i>Détente and the Democratic Movement in the USSR</i> (Morris Rothenberg)	310
Roy A. Medvedev and Zhores A. Medvedev, <i>Khrushchev: The Years in Power</i> (Frederick C. Barghoorn)	312
Ken Coates, ed., <i>Détente and Socialist Democracy: A Discussion with Roy Medvedev</i> (Ivan Sviták)	313

A. Solzhenitsyn, <i>Bodalsia telenok s dubom: Ocherki literaturnoi zhizni</i> (Thompson Bradley)	314
Richard B. Remnek, <i>Soviet Scholars and Soviet Foreign Policy: A case study in Soviet policy towards India</i> (Rajan Menon)	315
Robert H. Donaldson, <i>Soviet Policy toward India: Ideology and Strategy</i> (Surendra K. Gupta)	316
Hélène Carrère d'Encausse, <i>La politique soviétique au Moyen-Orient, 1955–1975</i> (John C. Campbell)	317
Leon Gouré, <i>War Survival in Soviet Strategy: USSR Civil Defense</i> (Raymond L. Garthoff)	318
Captain John E. Moore, R.N., <i>The Soviet Navy Today</i> (Clark G. Reynolds)	319
Manfred Wilhelm Balz, <i>Invention and Innovation under Soviet Law: A Comparative Analysis</i> (John N. Hazard)	320
Robert G. Wesson, <i>Why Marxism?: The Continuing Success of a Failed Theory</i> (Thomas V. Atkins)	321
Raymond Hutchings, <i>Soviet Science, Technology, Design: Interaction and Convergence</i> (Alexander Vucinich)	321
NATO-Directorate of Economic Affairs, <i>Economic Aspects of Life in the USSR</i> . Josef C. Brada, ed., <i>Quantitative and Analytical Studies in East-West Economic Relations</i> (Elizabeth Clayton)	322
Karl W. Ryavec, <i>Implementation of Soviet Economic Reforms: Political, Organizational, and Social Processes</i> (Gertrude E. Schroeder)	324
Violet Conolly, <i>Siberia Today and Tomorrow: A study of Economic Resources, Problems and Achievements</i> (Robert G. Jensen)	325
Georgie Anne Geyer, <i>The Young Russians</i> (Ralph T. Fisher Jr.)	326
Kenneth J. Calder, <i>Britain and the Origins of the New Europe, 1914–1918</i> (Ioannis Sinanoglou)	327
Paul Marer, ed., <i>US Financing of East-West Trade</i> . Dietrich André Loeber, comp. and ed., <i>East-West Trade</i> (Zdenek Drabek)	328
Andreas Kurjo, <i>Agrarproduktion in den Mitgliedsländern des Rates für Gegenseitige Wirtschaftshilfe</i> (Ronald A. Francisco)	330
Richard T. DeGeorge and James P. Scanlan, eds., <i>Marxism and Religion in Eastern Europe</i> (Heinrich A. Stammller)	330
Irwin T. Sanders, Roger Whitaker, and Walter C. Bisselle, comps., <i>East European Peasantries: Social Relations</i> (Ivan Volgyes)	332
Herwig Roggemann, <i>Strafrechtsanwendung und Rechtshilfe zwischen beiden deutschen Staaten</i> . Herwig Roggemann, ed. and trans., <i>Die Staatsordnung der Sowjetunion</i> . Herwig Roggemann, ed., <i>Die Staatsordnung der DDR</i> (Kazimierz Grzybowski)	333
Harry Kenneth Rosenthal, <i>German and Pole: National Conflict and Modern Myth</i> (Adam Bromke)	334

Philip V. Cannistraro, Edward D. Wynot, Jr., and Theodore P. Kovaleff, eds., <i>Poland and the Coming of the Second World War: The Diplomatic Papers of A. J. Drexel Biddle, Jr.</i> (Thomas S. Dyman)	335
Antony Polonsky, ed., <i>The Great Powers and the Polish Question, 1941–45</i> (Edward D. Wynot, Jr.)	336
Peter Brock, <i>The Slovak National Awakening: An Essay in the Intellectual History of East Central Europe</i> (Keith Hitchins)	336
Zbyněk Zeman, <i>The Masaryks: The Making of Czechoslovakia</i> (Stanley B. Winters)	337
Gunther E. Rothenberg, <i>The Army of Francis Joseph</i> (Gordon A. Craig)	338
Bernard Michel, <i>Banques et banquiers en Autriche au début du 20^e siècle</i> . Richard L. Rudolph, <i>Banking and Industrialization in Austria-Hungary</i> (George Deák)	339
Fritz Breuss and Karlheinz Mack, eds., <i>Der Kleinstaat in der europäischen wirtschaftlichen Zusammenarbeit: Aus der Sicht Ungarns und Österreichs</i> (Frederic L. Pryor)	340
<i>Die historischen Ortsnamen von Ungarn</i> , vols. 1–5, ed. by Georg Heller and Karl Nehring (T. Halasi-Kun)	341
Klaus-Detlev Grothusen, ed., <i>Südosteuropa-Handbuch</i> , vol. 1: <i>Jugoslawien</i> (Woodford McClellan)	341
Bogdan Denis Denitch, <i>The Legitimation of a Revolution: The Yugoslav Case</i> (Wayne S. Vucinich)	342
François Crouzet, <i>Le Conflit de Chypre, 1946–1959</i> (Christos A. Theodoulou)	343
Joachim Klein, <i>Zur Struktur des Igorlieds</i> (Jack V. Haney)	344
Richard Freeborn, Georgette Donchin, and N. J. Anning, <i>Russian Literary Attitudes from Pushkin to Solzhenitsyn</i> . Angus Calder, <i>Russia Discovered: Nineteenth-century Fiction from Pushkin to Chekhov</i> (Herbert E. Bowman)	345
William Woodin Rowe, <i>Through Gogol's Looking Glass: Reverse Vision, False Focus, and Precarious Logic</i> (Patricia Carden)	346
Joseph Frank, <i>Dostoevsky: The Seeds of Revolt, 1821–1849</i> (Ralph E. Matlaw)	347
A. Belinkov, <i>Sdacha i gibel' sovetskogo intelligenta: Iurii Olesha</i> (Maurice Friedberg)	348
Martin P. Rice, <i>Valery Briusov and the Rise of Russian Symbolism</i> (James West)	349
J. Thomas Shaw, <i>Baratynskii: A Dictionary of the Rhymes and A Concordance to the Poetry</i> . J. Thomas Shaw, <i>Batiushkov: A Dictionary of the Rhymes and A Concordance to the Poetry</i> (Barry P. Scherr)	350

Bernice Glatzer Rosenthal, <i>Dmitri Sergeevich Mereshkovsky and the Silver Age</i> (Temira Pachmuss)	352
Kiril Taranovsky, <i>Essays on Mandel'stam</i> (Jane Gary Harris)	353
Yevgeny Yevtushenko, <i>From Desire to Desire</i> (Elena Sokol)	354
Dmytro Čyževs'kyj, <i>A History of Ukrainian Literature</i> (Dmytro M. Shtohryn)	355
Rochelle Heller Stone, <i>Bolesław Leśmian: The Poet and His Poetry</i> (Wiktor Weintraub)	357
W. Girke and H. Jachnow, eds., <i>Sprache und Gesellschaft in der Sowjetunion</i> (Ladislav Zgusta)	359
G. Iu. Sternin, <i>Khudozhestvennaya zhizn' Rossii na rubezhe XIX–XX vekov</i> . G. Iu. Sternin, <i>Khudozhestvennaya zhizn' Rossii nachala XX veka</i> (Elizabeth Kridl Valkenier)	359
Alexander S. Birkos, comp., <i>Soviet Cinema: Directors and Films</i> (A. J. Liehm)	361
SYMPOSIA	362
LETTER	363
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	364
BOOKS RECEIVED	366