FROM THE EDITORS

Reflections from the Co-Editors
R. MICHAEL ALVAREZ AND JONATHAN N. KATZ

ARTICLES

Estimating Heterogeneous Treatment Effects and the Effects of Heterogeneous Treatments with Ensemble Methods
JUSTIN GRIMMER, SOLOMON MESSING AND SEAN J. WESTWOOD

The Design of Field Experiments With Survey Outcomes: A Framework for Selecting More Efficient, Robust, and Ethical Designs
DAVID E. BROOCKMAN, JOSHUA L. KALLA AND JASJEET S. SEKHON

Using Split Samples to Improve Inference on Causal Effects
MARCEL FAFCHEMS AND JULIEN LABONNE

Modeling Guessing Components in the Measurement of Political Knowledge
TSUNG-HAN TSAI AND CHANG-CHIH LIN

Dynamic Elections and Ideological Polarization
SALVATORE NUNNARI AND JAN ZÁPAL
Contents

From the Editors
Reflections from the Co-Editors  
R. Michael Alvarez and Jonathan N. Katz 411

Articles
Estimating Heterogeneous Treatment Effects and the Effects of Heterogeneous Treatments with Ensemble Methods  
Justin Grimmer, Solomon Messing and Sean J. Westwood 413

The Design of Field Experiments With Survey Outcomes: A Framework for Selecting More Efficient, Robust, and Ethical Designs  
David E. Broockman, Joshua L. Kalla and Jasjeet S. Sekhon 435

Using Split Samples to Improve Inference on Causal Effects  
Marcel Fafchamps and Julien Labonne 465

Modeling Guessing Components in the Measurement of Political Knowledge  
Tsung-han Tsai and Chang-chih Lin 483

Dynamic Elections and Ideological Polarization  
Salvatore Nunnari and Jan Zápal 505