

THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

WITH ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TO THE BRITISH ACADEMY
AND THE CAMBRIDGE H. A. THOMAS FUND

All rights reserved

THE JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES

VOLUME LXXV

75TH ANNIVERSARY VOLUME

PUBLISHED BY THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION
OF ROMAN STUDIES AT THE OFFICE OF THE
SOCIETY, 31-34 GORDON SQUARE, LONDON WC1H 0PP

1985

*Printed in Great Britain by
Stephen Austin & Sons, Ltd.,
Oriental & General Printers,
Caxton Hill, Ware Road.
Hertford, Herts.*



The Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies

CONTENTS

	PAGE
EDITOR'S NOTE	xi
N. PURCELL, Wine and Wealth in Ancient Italy	1
PETER GARNSEY and DOMINIC RATHBONE, The Background to the Grain Law of Gaius Gracchus	20
D. W. T. VESSEY, From Mountain to Lovers' Tryst: Horace's Soracte Ode	26
OSWYN MURRAY, Symposium and Genre in the Poetry of Horace	39
J. H. W. MORWOOD, Aeneas and Mount Atlas	51
RICHARD JENKYN, Pathos, Tragedy and Hope in the Aeneid	60
A. J. SPAWFORTH and SUSAN WALKER, The World of the Panhellenion. I. Athens and Eleusis	78
DAVID JOHNSTON, Munificence and <i>Municipia</i> : Bequests to Towns in Classical Roman Law	105
T. D. BARNES, Constantine and the Christians of Persia	126
ALAN K. BOWMAN, Landholding in the Hermopolite Nome in the Fourth Century A.D.	137
ALAN CAMERON, Polyonomy in the Late Roman Aristocracy: the Case of Petronius Probus	164
WILLIAM KLINGSHIRN, Charity and Power: Caesarius of Arles and the Ransoming of Captives in Sub-Roman Gaul	183
J. C. MANN, Epigraphic Consciousness	204
R. M. HARRISON, The Present State of the <i>Corpus Signorum Imperii Romani</i>	207

REVIEW ARTICLES

R. R. R. Smith, Roman Portraits: Honours, Empresses, and Late Emperors (G. Lahusen, <i>Untersuchungen zur Ehrenstatue in Rom. Literarische und epigraphische Zeugnisse</i> ; K. Fittschen, P. Zanker, <i>Katalog der römischen Porträts in den Capitoline Museen und den anderen kommunalen Sammlungen der Stadt Rom. III. Kaiserinnen- und Prinzessinnenbildnisse. Frauenporträts</i> ; R. H. W. Stichel, <i>Die römische Kaiserstatue am Ausgang der Antike. Untersuchungen zum plastischen Kaiserporträt seit Valentinian I (364–375 n. Chr.)</i>)	209
Susan Martin, Images of Power: the Imperial Senate (R. J. A. Talbert, <i>The Senate of Imperial Rome</i>)	222

REVIEWS AND NOTICES OF PUBLICATIONS (in alphabetical order)

Aichholzer, P., <i>Darstellungen römischer Sagen</i> (by M. Loudon)	279
Anderson, Jr., J. C., <i>The Historical Topography of the Imperial Fora</i> (by T. P. Wiseman)	229
Arce, J., <i>Caesaraugusta, ciudad romana</i> (by N. Mackie)	288
Asche, U., <i>Roms Weltherrschaftsidee und Aussenpolitik in der Spätantike im Spiegel der Panegyrici Latini</i> (by C. E. V. Nixon)	254
Baumann, U., <i>Rom und die Juden: die römisch-jüdischen Beziehungen von Pompeius bis zum Tode des Herodes (63 v. Chr.–4 v. Chr.)</i> (by T. Rajak)	305
Boeselager, D. von, <i>Antike Mosaiken in Sizilien. Hellenismus und römische Kaiserzeit, 3. Jahrhundert v. Chr.–3. Jahrhundert n. Chr.</i> (by R. J. A. Wilson)	299
Bonfante, L., <i>Out of Etruria: Etruscan Influence North and South</i> (by N. Spivey)	270
Bowersock, G. W., <i>Roman Arabia</i> (by M. D. Goodman)	306
Bridel, P., <i>Aventicum III. Le sanctuaire du Cigognier. 1. Texte et documentation photographique. 2. Plans et relevées d'architecture</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	292

Broilo, F., <i>Iscrizioni lapidarie latine del Museo Nazionale Concordiese di Portogruaro (I a.C.–III d.C.)</i>	319
Buchner, E., <i>Die Sonnenuhr des Augustus: Nachdruck aus RM 1976 und 1980 und Nachtrag über die Ausgrabung 1980/1981</i> (by A. Wallace-Hadrill)	245
Campbell, J. B., <i>The Emperor and the Roman Army: 31 B.C.–A.D. 235</i> (by J. J. Wilkes)	239
Carandini, A., Ricci, A. and De Vos, M., <i>Filosofiana, the Villa of Piazza Armerina: the Image of a Roman Aristocrat at the Time of Constantine</i> (by R. Ling)	294
Carettoni, G., <i>Das Haus des Augustus auf dem Palatin</i> (by A. Wallace-Hadrill)	245
Coarelli, F., <i>Il foro romano: periodo arcaico</i> (by T. P. Wiseman)	229
Colledge, M. A. R., <i>The Art of Palmyra</i> (by E. W. Gray)	280
Colledge, M. A. R., <i>Parthian Art</i> (by E. W. Gray)	282
Cristofani, M., <i>L'arte degli Etruschi: produzione e consumo</i> (by N. Spivey)	270
Cugusi, P., <i>Evoluzione e forme dell'epistolografia latina nella tarda repubblica e nei primi due secoli dell'impero</i> (by A. N. Sherwin-White)	308
Dąbrowa, E., <i>L'Asie Mineure sous les Flaviens: recherches sur la politique provinciale</i> (by B. Levick)	301
Dąbrowa, E., <i>La politique de l'état parthe à l'égard de Rome—d'Artaban II à Vologèse I (ca 11–ca 79 de n. è.) et les facteurs qui la conditionnaient</i> (by M. A. R. Colledge)	321
Debord, P., <i>Aspects sociaux et économiques de la vie religieuse dans l'Anatolie gréco-romaine</i> (by S. R. F. Price)	264
Della Fina, G. M., <i>Le antichità a Chiusi: un caso di 'arredo urbano'</i> (by N. Spivey)	270
Demandt, A., <i>Der Fall Roms. Die Auflösung des römischen Reiches im Urteil der Nachwelt</i> (by P. R. Ghosh)	256
Dettmer, H., <i>Horace: a Study in Structure</i> (by G. O. Hutchinson)	313
Domergue, C., <i>La mine antique d'Aljustrel (Portugal) et les Tables de bronze de Vipasca</i> (by N. Mackie)	291
Fanizza, L., <i>Giuristi crimi leggi nell'età degli Antonini</i> (by D. Johnston)	259
Forlati Tamaro, B., <i>Iscrizioni lapidarie latine del Museo Civico di Oderzo</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	319
Fornara, C. W., <i>The Nature of History in Ancient Greece and Rome</i> (by T. E. J. Wiedemann)	307
Frederiksen, M., <i>Campania</i> (by J. P. Vallat)	232
Frézouls, E. (Ed.), <i>Les villes antiques de la France. I. Belgique, I. Amiens, Beauvais, Grand, Metz</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	292
Froning, H., <i>Marmor-Schmuckreliefs mit griechischen Mythen im 1. Jahrhundert v. Chr.: Untersuchungen zu Chronologie und Funktion</i> (by R. Ling)	277
Gallet de Santerre, H., <i>Ensérune: les silos de la terrasse est</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	292
Gamberini, F., <i>Stylistic Theory and Practice in the Younger Pliny</i> (by A. N. Sherwin-White)	315
Gayraud, M., <i>Narbonne antique des origines à la fin du III^e siècle</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	292
Geraci, G., <i>Genesi della provincia romana d'Egitto</i> (by A. K. Bowman)	285
Girardet, K. M., <i>Die Ordnung der Welt: ein Beitrag zur philosophischen und politischen Interpretation von Ciceros Schrift De Legibus</i> (by E. Rawson)	310
Goodman, M., <i>State and Society in Roman Galilee, A.D. 132–212</i> (by L. J. Archer)	303
Hackl, U., <i>Senat und Magistratur in Rom von der Mitte des 2. Jahrhunderts v. Chr. bis zur Diktatur Sullas</i> (by A. Lintott)	237
Hasler, K., <i>Studien zu Wesen und Wert des Geldes in der römischen Kaiserzeit von Augustus bis Severus Alexander</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	320
Heilmann, W., <i>Ethische Reflexion und römische Lebenswirklichkeit in Ciceros Schrift De Officiis: ein literatursoziologischer Versuch</i> (by M. Griffin)	311
Hill, D., <i>A History of Engineering in Classical and Medieval Times</i> (by M. J. T. Lewis)	260
Hoepfner, W., <i>Arsameia am Nymphaios. II. Das Hierothesion des Königs Mithradates I. Kallinikos von Kommagene nach den Ausgrabungen von 1963 bis 1967</i> (by R. R. R. Smith)	275

Jannot, J.-R., <i>Les reliefs archaïques de Chiusi</i> (by N. Spivey)	270
Joyce, H., <i>The Decoration of Walls, Ceilings, and Floors in Italy in the Second and Third Centuries A.D.</i> (by R. Ling)	277
Keaveney, A., <i>Sulla, the last Republican</i> (by J. Briscoe)	238
Kee, H. C., <i>Miracle in the Early Christian World: a Study in Socio-Historical Method</i> (by I. N. Wood)	267
Keppie, L., <i>The Making of the Roman Army: from Republic to Empire</i> (by J. J. Wilkes)	239
Kienast, D., <i>Augustus: Prinzeß und Monarch</i> (by A. Wallace-Hadrill)	245
Knapp, R. C., <i>Roman Córdoba</i> (by N. Mackie)	288
<i>L'art décoratif à Rome à la fin de la république et au début du principat. Table ronde organisée par l'École Française de Rome (Rome, 10–11 mai 1979)</i> (by R. Ling)	277
Lauxerois, R., <i>Le bas Vivarais à l'époque romaine: recherches sur la cité d'Alba</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	292
Le Roux, P., <i>L'armée romaine et l'organisation des provinces ibériques d'Auguste à l'invasion de 409</i> (by N. Mackie)	288
Lippolis, E., <i>La necropoli del palazzo di Perugia: ceramiche comuni e vernicate</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	319
Lüderitz, G., <i>Corpus jüdischer Zeugnisse aus der Cyrenaika</i> (by M. D. Goodman)	284
Macleod, C., <i>Collected Essays</i> (by S. H. Braund)	316
Manderscheid, H., <i>Die Skulpturenausstattung der kaiserzeitlichen Thermenanlagen</i> (by R. Ling)	277
Mangin, M., <i>Alesia: un quartier de commerçants et d'artisans d'Alesia: contribution à l'histoire de l'habitat urbain en Gaule</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	292
Manni, E., <i>Geografia fisica e politica della Sicilia antica</i> (by R. J. A. Wilson)	296
Meeks, W. A., <i>The First Urban Christians. The Social World of the Apostle Paul</i> (by D. Kyrtatas)	265
Menéndez Pidal, R. (Ed.), <i>Historia de España</i> . 2nd. ed. II. <i>España romana (218 a. de J.C.–414 de J.C.). 1. La conquista y la explotación económica. 2. La sociedad, el derecho, la cultura</i> (by J. C. Edmondson)	286
Millar, F. and Segal, E. (Edd.), <i>Caesar Augustus: Seven Aspects</i> (by A. Wallace-Hadrill)	245
<i>Novaesium VIII. Die antiken Fundmünzen von Neuss. Gesamtkatalog der Ausgrabungen 1955–1978</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	321
Oleson, J. P., <i>The Sources of Innovation in later Etruscan Tomb Design (ca. 350–100 B.C.)</i> (by N. Spivey)	270
Price, S. R. F., <i>Rituals and Power: the Roman Imperial Cult in Asia Minor</i> (by W. Liebeschuetz)	262
Py, M., <i>L'oppidum des castels à Nages (Gard): fouilles 1958–1974</i> (by J. F. Drinkwater)	292
Raeder, J., <i>Die statuarische Ausstattung der Villa Hadriana bei Tivoli</i> (by D. C. Bellingham)	274
Ribuoli, R., <i>La collazione poliziana del codice Bembino di Terenzio</i> (by J. Kraye)	318
Ries, G., <i>Prolog und Epilog in Gesetzen des Altertums</i> (by C. Williamson)	257
Saddington, D. B., <i>The Development of the Roman Auxiliary Forces from Caesar to Vespasian (49 B.C.–A.D. 79)</i> (by J. J. Wilkes)	239
Saulnier, C., <i>L'armée et la guerre chez les peuples sannites (VII^e–IV^e s.)</i> (by E. Rawson)	268
Schippmann, K., <i>Grundzüge der parthischen Geschichte</i> (by E. W. Gray)	250
Schwarze, K.-H., <i>Der Ausbruch des zweiten punischen Krieges—Rechtsfrage und Überlieferung</i> (by E. S. Staveley)	234
Seneca, <i>Apocolocyntosis</i> . Ed. P. T. Eden (by D. C. and S. H. Braund)	314
Sherwin-White, A. N., <i>Roman Foreign Policy in the East 168 B.C. to A.D. 1</i> (by F. W. Walbank)	235
Shier, L. A., <i>Terracotta Lamps from Karanis, Egypt. Excavations of the University of Michigan</i> (by C. Grande)	284

Speidel, M., <i>Roman Army Studies</i> . I (by J. J. Wilkes)	239
Speri, L., <i>I capitelli romani del Museo Archeologico di Verona</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	320
Stancliffe, C., <i>St. Martin and his Hagiographer: History and Miracle in Sulpicius Severus</i> (by I. N. Wood)	267
Sutherland, C. H. V., <i>The Roman Imperial Coinage</i> . I. <i>From 31 B.C. to A.D. 69</i> (by A. Burnett)	270
Thompson, E. A., <i>Romano and Barbarians: the Decline of the Western Empire</i> (by R. A. Markus)	252
Tozzi, P. and Harari, M., <i>Eraclea Veneta</i> (by M. H. Crawford)	319
Vendrand-Voyer, J., <i>Normes civiques et métier militaire à Rome sous le Principat</i> (by B. Campbell)	258
Vogel-Wiedemann, U., <i>Die Statthalter von Africa und Asia in den Jahren 14–68 n. Chr.: eine Untersuchung zum Verhältnis Princeps und Senat</i> (by B. Levick)	301
Wells, C., <i>The Roman Empire</i> (by J. Carter)	243
Whitaker, R., <i>Myth and Personal Experience in Roman Love-elegy: a Study in Poetic Technique</i> (by G. O. Hutchinson)	309
White, K. D., <i>Greek and Roman Technology</i> (by M. J. T. Lewis)	260
Wilson, R. J. A., <i>Piazza Armerina</i> (by R. Ling)	294
Zevi, F. (Ed.), <i>Pompeii 79: raccolta di studi per il decimonono centenario dell'eruzione vesuviana</i> (by R. Ling)	272
List of Works Received	322
Proceedings of the Society	334
Indexes	335

LIST OF PLATES

A. J. Spawforth and Susan Walker, <i>The World of the Panhellenion. I. Athens and Eleusis (Photographs by S. Walker)</i>	
Plate I	(1) Hadrian's Arch from the east (2) The Temple of Olympian Zeus
Plate II	(1) The supposed site of the Panhellenion (2) The west entrance to Hadrian's Library (3) The north wall of the basilica to the east of the 'Roman Agora'
Plate III	(1) Archaising double herm in the Panathenaic Stadium (2) Part of the Panhellenic dedication on the frieze of the arch at Eleusis
R. R. R. Smith, <i>Roman Portraits: Honours, Empresses, and Late Emperors</i>	
Plate IV	(1) Head of a statue of Ti. Julius Celsus Polemaeanus (or his son Aquila), from Ephesus, c. A.D. 125. Istanbul, Archaeological Museum. From J. Inan, E. Rosenbaum, <i>Roman and early Byzantine Portrait Sculpture in Asia Minor</i> (1966), pl. 84. 1 (2) Bust of Herodes Atticus (A.D. 101–77), from Probalinthus near Marathon. Louvre Ma 1164. From P. Arndt, F. Bruckmann, <i>Griech. und röm. Porträts</i> , pl. 1196 (3) Bust of Faustina the Younger, c. A.D. 170. Capitoline Museum. From Fittschen, Zanker, <i>Kat. ... Cap. Mus.</i> III, pl. 30 (4) Bust of a non-imperial woman, mid-Antonine period. Capitoline Museum. From Fittschen, Zanker, <i>Kat. ... Cap. Mus.</i> III, pl. 147
Plate V	(1) Head of Agrippina the Younger, c. A.D. 50–60. Vatican, Chiarmonti Museum. From Fittschen, Zanker, <i>Kat. ... Cap. Mus.</i> III, Beilage 3c (2) Head of Nero, c. A.D. 55, from Olbia (Sardinia). Cagliari, Mus. Naz. From U. W. Hiesinger, <i>AJA</i> 79 (1975), pl. 21

- (3) Head of an imperial woman of the mid-Antonine period (one of L. Verus' sisters?). Capitoline Museum. From Fittschen, Zanker, *Kat.... Cap. Mus.* III, pl. 35
- (4) Head of L. Verus (A.D. 161–9). Athens National Museum 3740. From M. Wegner, *Das röm. Herrscherbild* II, 4 (1939), pl. 45. 1
- Plate VI (1) Bust of Antoninus Pius (A.D. 138–61), from Baiae. Naples, Mus. Naz. 6031. From M. Wegner, *Das röm. Herrscherbild* II, 4 (1939), pl. 1
- (2) Head of a statue of Valentinian II (?), A.D. 388–92, from Aphrodisias. Istanbul, Archaeological Museum. From Stichel, *Die röm. Kaiserstatue am Ausgang der Antike*, pl. 7
- Plate VII (1) Dupondius of Divus Augustus, c. A.D. 25, Rome (x 2)
- (2) Solidus of Constantine, A.D. 336–7, Constantinople (x 2·5)
- (3) Solidus of Constantius II, c. A.D. 350, Antioch (x 2·5)
- (4) Solidus of Honorius, c. A.D. 400, Milan (x 2·5)
- (5) Solidus of Valentinian III, c. A.D. 430, Ravenna (x 2·5)
- (6) Solidus of Glycerius, A.D. 473–4, Ravenna (x 2·5). From Kent, Hirmer, *Roman Coins* (1978), nos. 150, 653, 684, 729, 754, 765

LIST OF FIGURES IN THE TEXT

	PAGE
A. J. Spawforth and Susan Walker, <i>The World of the Panhellenion. I. Athens and Eleusis</i>	
Fig. 1 Map showing the known member-cities of the Panhellenion, and cities which made dedications to Hadrian in the Sanctuary of Olympian Zeus at Athens	80
Fig. 2 Plan of the area to the north of the Athenian Acropolis	95
Alan K. Bowman, <i>Landholding in the Hermopolite Nome in the Fourth Century A.D.</i>	
Fig. 1 The Hermopolite Nome in the fourth century Drawn by J. Bowman	140

ERRATUM

The Editor of the *Journal of Roman Studies* 1984 very much regrets that in the review by Dr. E. D. Hunt he made it appear that the author of *Concordia Apostolorum: Christian Propaganda at Rome in the fourth and fifth centuries. A Study in early Christian Iconography and Iconology* was Janet A. R. Huskinson and not John M. Huskinson.

The Tribute to F. W. Walbank by Professor Arnaldo Momigliano was unfortunately omitted from the contents list.

SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES OFFICERS AND COUNCIL, 1985-86

President

PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE, C.B.E., F.B.A., F.S.A.

Vice-Presidents

PROFESSOR B. ASHMOLE, C.B.E., M.C., F.B.A.,
Hon. A.R.I.B.A.
PROFESSOR A. E. ASTIN
MRS. M. BENNETT
PROFESSOR ERIC BIRLEY, M.B.E., F.B.A.,
F.S.A.
MR. G. C. BOON, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR P. A. BRUNT, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON, F.B.A.
MR. M. H. CRAWFORD, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR J. A. CROOK
PROFESSOR MICHAEL GRANT, C.B.E.,
LITT.D., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR W. F. GRIMES, C.B.E., D.LITT.,
F.S.A.
MRS. O. HACKETT, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR E. J. KENNEY, F.B.A.
MR. F. A. LEPPER, F.S.A.
DR. BARBARA LEVICK, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR F. G. B. MILLAR, F.B.A., F.S.A.

PROFESSOR A. D. MOMIGLIANO, K.B.E.,
D.LITT., F.B.A.
DR. J. N. L. MYRES, LL.D., D.LITT., D.LIT.,
F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR R. G. M. NISBET, F.B.A.
MR. P. R. ODGERS, C.B.
SIR HILTON POYNTON, G.C.M.G.
MISS J. M. REYNOLDS, F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR A. L. F. RIVET, F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR J. K. S. ST JOSEPH, C.B.E., SC.D.,
LL.D., PH.D., F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR O. SKUTSCH
MR. A. N. SHERWIN-WHITE, F.B.A.
DR. C. H. V. SUTHERLAND, F.B.A., F.S.A.
SIR RONALD SYME, O.M., D.LITT., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR E. A. THOMPSON, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR M. TODD, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR J. M. C. TOYNBEE, D.PHIL.,
F.B.A., F.S.A.
PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK, F.B.A.
PROFESSOR J. J. WILKES, F.S.A.

Ordinary Members of Council

Elected June 1983

DR. H. P. A. CHAPMAN, F.S.A.
MS. J. GIBBON
MR. A. S. HALL
DR. S. MITCHELL
DR. T. W. POTTER, F.S.A.
MR. N. PURCELL
DR. TESSA RAJAK
PROFESSOR K. D. WHITE

Elected June 1984

DR. MARY BEARD
DR. M. G. FULFORD, F.S.A.
MR. R. H. A. JENKYN
DR. A. G. POULTER
MISS ELIZABETH RAWSON
PROFESSOR J. S. WACHER,
F.S.A.
DR. SUSAN WALKER, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR T. P. WISEMAN,
F.S.A.

Elected June 1985

DR. SHIRLEY A. BARLOW
DR. T. F. C. BLAGG, F.S.A.
DR. D. C. BRAUND
MR. P. CRUMMIE, F.S.A.
DR. P. DOBSON, F.S.A.
PROFESSOR J. C. MANN, F.S.A.
DR. D. RATHBONE
DR. R. REECE, F.S.A.

Honorary Members of the Society

PROFESSOR E. BADIAN
PROFESSOR T. R. S. BROUGHTON
PROFESSOR A. CHASTAGNOL
PROFESSOR E. GABBA
PROFESSOR E. GJERSTAD
PROFESSOR J. HEURGNON
PROFESSOR M. KASER

PROFESSOR F. DE MARTINO
PROFESSOR C. NICOLET
PROFESSOR H. VON PETRIKOVITS
PROFESSOR D. PIPPIDI
PROFESSOR E. T. SALMON
DR. S. TIMPANARO
PROFESSOR E. WISTRAND

Hon. Treasurer

MR. J. H. C. LEACH

Hon. Secretary

MISS. E. RAWSON

Hon. American Secretary

PROFESSOR STERLING DOW

Secretary

MRS. P. GILBERT, B.A.

Auditors

SHIPLEY, BLACKBURN

Joint Library

Hon. Librarian

MR. J. C. B. LOWE

Librarian

MISS A. E. HEALEY, B.A., A.L.A.

Keeper of Slides Collection

MRS. S. MEADE, B.A.

Editorial Committee

Chairman: PROFESSOR F. G. B. MILLAR

Editor, *JRS*: PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON
Review Editor: DR. J. A. NORTH
MR. M. H. CRAWFORD
MR. C. M. DANIELS
PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE
DR. M. G. FULFORD

Editor, *Britannia*: PROFESSOR M. TODD
Review Editor: DR. J. P. WILD, F.S.A.

MR. R. H. A. JENKYN
DR. O. MURRAY
PROFESSOR R. G. M. NISBET

Editorial Assistant, *JRS*: DR. HELEN COCKLE

Editorial Assistant, *Britannia*: DR. LYNN PITTS

and with the co-operation of

MR. F. A. LEPPER, SIR RONALD SYME and PROFESSOR F. W. WALBANK
Editors, *Roman Britain Survey*: PROFESSOR S. S. FRERE, MR. M. W. C. HASSALL, F.S.A.,
DR. R. S. O. TOMLIN

Contributions to the *JRS* should be sent to PROFESSOR AVERIL CAMERON, The Editor, *Journal of Roman Studies*, King's College London, Strand, London WC2R 2LS.

Contributions to *Britannia* should be sent to PROFESSOR M. TODD, The Editor, *Britannia*, Department of Archaeology, University of Exeter, Queen's Building, Queen's Drive, Exeter EX4 4QH.

Books for review for both the *JRS* and *Britannia* must be sent to The Librarian, Joint Library, Hellenic and Roman Societies, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PP.

© Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies 1985. All Rights Reserved