https://doi.org/10.1017/50147547910000050 Published online by Cambridge University Press

International Labor and Working-Class History

FREE AND UNFREE LABOR U.S. IMMIGRATION REFORM





INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Founded by Robert F. Wheeler

SENIOR EDITORS

Dorothy Sue Cobble Rutgers University

Mary Nolan
New York University

Peter Winn Tufts University

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Marcel van der Linden International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam

REVIEW EDITOR

Kate Brown

University of Maryland, Baltimore

MANAGING EDITOR

Allison Miller
Rutgers University

EDITORIAL BOARD

Carolyn Brown
Rutgers University

Michael Denning Yale University

Geoffrey Field

Purchase College, SUNY

Joshua Freeman

CUNY Graduate Center

Michael Hanagan Vassar College

Jennifer Klein Yale University

Thomas Miller Klubock University of Virginia David Montgomery Yale University

Mae Ngai

Columbia University

Prasannan Parthasarathi Boston College

Donald Quataert

Binghamton University

Gerald Sider

College of Staten Island,

Judith Stein

City College, CUNY

Renqiu Yu

Purchase College, SUNY

EDITORS EMERITUS

Helmut Gruber Polytechnic University

Ira Katznelson

Columbia University

Louise A. Tilly New School for Social Research

International Labor and Working-Class History (ISSN 0147-5479) is published twice yearly, in the spring and the fall, by Cambridge University Press for the editors of ILWCH. Additional support is provided by Rutgers University. Annual subscription rates for Numbers 77 and 78 (2010): Institutional subscription rates, print and online: US\$135.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £83.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, online only: US \$112.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £68.00 + VAT elsewhere. Institutional subscription rate, print only: US \$117.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £71.00 + VAT elsewhere. Individual subscription rate, print only: US \$48.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £30.00 + VAT elsewhere. Single part rates, print only: US \$64.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £39.00 + VAT elsewhere. Prices include surface postage. International Labor and Working-Class History is indexed in ABC-CLIO; Alternative Press Index; American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies; America: History and Life; Arts and Humanities Citation Index; Current Contents: Arts and Humanities; Historical Abstracts; Left Index; Middle East: Abstracts and Index; and Sociological Abstracts.

Editorial Office: Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to Managing Editor, *ILWCH*, Rutgers University, 50 Labor Center Way, New Brunswick, NJ 08901, USA, or via e-mail: ilwch@work.rutgers.edu

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA. Tel: 1-800-872-7423. Fax: 1-212-337-5959; or Cambridge University Press. The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK. Tel: +44(0) 223 325806. Fax: +44(0)223 315052. E-mail: journals_marketing@cambridge.org. See also http://www.cambridge.org.

Copyright © 2010 International Labor and Working-Class History, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (ISSN 0147-5479/10 \$15.00) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law is authorized for duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$15.00 per article is paid directly to: CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

The Board of Consulting Editors may be found immediately following the contents. See the back inside cover of the journal for information concerning submissions to the journal.

Cover Image: Workers cutting cane in Gujarat, India. Photograph by Ravi Agarwal, from *Down and Out: Labouring under Global Capitalism* (Oxford, 2000).

NO. 78	FALL 2010	
Senior Editors' Note Dorothy Sue Cobble, Mary Nolan, and Peter Winn	1	
SHIFTING BOUNDARIES BETWEEN FREE AND UNFREE LABOR		
Introduction Carolyn Brown and Marcel van der Linden	4	
Revisiting Russian Serfdom: Bonded Peasants and Market 1600s–1800s Alessandro Stanziani	Dynamics,	
Transformations in the Feminization of Unfree Domestic L A Study of <i>Abaawa</i> or Prepubescent Female Servitude in I Kwabena O. Akurang-Parry		
Neo-Bondage: A Fieldwork-Based Account Jan Breman	48	
From Child Labor "Problem" to Human Trafficking "Crisis Child Advocacy and Anti-Trafficking Legislation in Ghana Benjamin N. Lawrance	63	
FIXING AMERICA'S BROKEN IMMIGRATIO	ON SYSTEM	
Introduction Mae M. Ngai	89	
The Civil Rights Origins of Illegal Immigration Mae M. Ngai	93	
Not Every Family: Selective Reunification in Contemporar US Immigration Laws Maria Cecilia Hwang and Rhacel Salazar Parreñas	y 100	
Historical and Contemporary Perspectives on Immigrant P Incorporation: The American Experience Gary Gerstle	olitical	
The "New Normal"? Reflections on the Shifting Politics of Immigration Debate David G. Gutiérrez		

America, Germany, Israel: Three Modes of Citizenship and Incorporation	
David Abraham	123
What Can the United States Learn from Europe? Christian Joppke	129
REPORTS FROM THE FIELD	
Iraqi Unions and Their American Labor Allies Michael Zweig	132
The Forsaken: The Unfinished Business of Making Plutonium in Russia Kate Brown	137
Higher Education and Class Mobility in the State of California: "What Is to Be Done?" Choi Chatterjee	145
REVIEW ESSAY	
Commonwealth and "Commonism": Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri's Commonwealth (2009) and Peter Linebaugh's The Magna Carta Manifesto Liberties and Commons for All (2008)):
Michael Merrill	149
ARTICLE	
Nationalism and Sectarian Violence in Liverpool and Belfast, 1880s-1920s	
Gareth Jenkins	164
LETTER TO THE EDITORS	

John Womack Jr., with replies by James Green and Elizabeth Jameson 181

BOARD OF CONSULTING EDITORS

Risto Alapuro

University of Helsinki

Kathryn Amdur

Emory University

Eric Arnesen

University of Illinois, Chicago

Gerd Callesen

Arbejderbevaegelsens Bibliotek og Arkiv,

Copenhagen

Jane Caplan

St. Antony's College, Oxford

Frederick Cooper

New York University

Jefferson Cowie

Cornell University

Patrizia Dogliani

University of Bologna

Geoff Elev

University of Michigan

Elizabeth Faue

Wayne State University

Paulo Fontes

Fundação Getulio Vargas

John French

Duke University

Patrick Fridenson

Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences

Sociales

Wendy Z. Goldman

Carnegie Mellon University

Andrew Gordon

Harvard University

Linda Gordon

New York University

Rick Halpern

University of Toronto

Victoria Hattam

New School for Social Research

William P. Jones

University of Wisconsin, Madison

Don Kalb

Central European University

Linda Kerber

University of Iowa

Neville Kirk

Manchester Metro University

Deborah Levenson-Estrada

Boston College

Bruce Levine

University of Illinois,

Champaign-Urbana

Earl Lewis

Emory University

Nelson Lichtenstein

University California, Santa

Barbara

Alf Luedtke

Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte

Mary Jo Maynes

University of Minnesota

Gwendolyn Mink

Smith College

Mary Nash

University of Barcelona

Silke Neunsinger

Labour Movement Archives

and Library, Sweden

Elizabeth Perry

Harvard University

Anson Rabinbach

Princeton University

Pamela Radcliff

University of California,

San Diego

Dilip Simeon

Association of Indian Labour

Historians

Barbara Weinstein

New York University