THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES



VOLUME 2 NUMBER 2

A. A. CASTAGNO The Somali-Kenyan Controversy

MESFIN WOLDE MARIAM The Ethio-Somalian Boundary Dispute

JACK SPENCE The High Commission Territories

DOUGLAS ANGLIN Nigeria and Political Non-Alignment

CYRIL EHRLICH Economic Policy in Tanganyika

AFRICANA REVIEWS

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS & RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA EDITED BY DAVID & HELEN KIMBLE

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

JAMAL MOHAMMED AHMED, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sudan PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, University of Paris K. E. BERRILL, University of Cambridge DR S. O. BIOBAKU, University of Ife, Nigeria PROFESSOR P. J. BOHANNAN, Northwestern University, Evanston PROFESSOR W. O. BROWN, Boston University DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa PROFESSOR J. S. COLEMAN, University of California, Los Angeles PROFESSOR J. G. ST CLAIR DRAKE, Roosevelt University, Chicago THOMAS HODGKIN, University of Ghana JOHN HOLMES, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto DR ARTHUR LEWIS, Princeton University PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, Makerere University College, Uganda DR ABDOULAYE LY, I.F.A.N., University of Dakar PROFESSOR I. POTEKHIN, Africa Institute, Moscow TAIEB SLIM, Tunisian Representative at the United Nations PROFESSOR S. N. VARMA, University of Delhi

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 3,000 to 6,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Notes on centres of African studies, research projects, and reports of recent conferences are also welcome.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

THE EDITORS, THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES, at either University College, Dar es Salaam, Tanganyika or University Press, Cambridge, England.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his article free of charge.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Subscriptions (35s. net per annual volume of four parts, post free) are payable in advance, and may be sent to any bookseller, or to Cambridge University Press, Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W.I. Subscribers in the U.S.A. should send their subscriptions (\$6.50 per volume) to the Cambridge University Press, American Branch, 32 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

PALL MALL PRESS

The Somali Dispute

JOHN DRYSDALE

'Mr Drysdale brings qualities of dispassionate scholarship to his examination of the confused course of the border disputes between Ethiopia and the Somalis, and between Kenya and the Somalis.' *Times Literary Supplement*. 21s.

South Africa: Crisis for the West

COLIN and MARGARET LEGUM

The Legums argue that international intervention in South Africa is inevitable; the question is by whom, for what purpose and with what results? The attitude of the Western nations on this vital matter remains in doubt. This book attempts to answer the many international questions posed today by South Africa. July, Cloth 35s., Paperback 12s. 6d.

Five African States Responses to Diversity

GWENDOLEN M. CARTER (Editor)

A comparative study of five states which, although extremely varied, have in common the element of strong internal divisions: the Congo (Leopoldville), by Edouard Bustin; Cameroun Federal Republic, by Victor T. Le Vine; South Africa, by Thomas Karis; Rhodesia and Nyasaland, by Herbert J. Spiro; and Dahomey, by Virginia Thompson. 65s.

Africa: a 'Foreign Affairs' Reader

PHILIP W. QUIGG (*Editor*)

Important articles on Africa which have appeared in this distinguished American periodical during the past 40 years. The contributors include Lord Lugard, Dr Dubois, Elspeth Huxley, Margery Perham, Sir Patrick Duncan, Kwame Nkrumah, Leopold Senghor, Sylvanus Olympio and Sekou Touré. A PRAEGER BOOK 50s.

On African Socialism

LEOPOLD SEDAR SENGHOR

Three essays by the President of Senegal, entitled 'Nationhood: Report on the Doctrine and Programme of the Party of African Federation'; 'The African Road to Socialism', and 'The Theory and Practice of Senegalese Socialism'. 30s.

The United States and Africa Revised Edition

WALTER GOLDSCHMIDT (Editor)

Seven essays: 'The Character of American interests in Africa', by Rupert Emerson; 'The Character and Viability of African Political Systems', by James S. Coleman; 'Changing External Pressures on Africa', by Vernon MacKay; 'The Character and Prospects of African Economies', by Elliot J. Berg; 'The African Economy and International Trade' by Andrew M. Kamarck; 'Culture and Changing Values in Africa', by Walter Goldschmidt, and 'Social Change and Social Problems in Contemporary Africa', by St. Clair Drake. Appendix: 'The African Operations of U.S. Government Agencies'.

A PRAEGER BOOK Cloth 42s., Paperback 17s. 6d.

I

BENIN PRESS, LTD.

1435 EAST 60TH PLACE CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS, U.S.A.

announces the publication of these important reprints

- Ellis, A. B. The Tshi-Speaking Peoples of the Gold Coast of West Africa: their religion, manners, customs, laws, language, etc. \$12.50
- Ellis, A. B. The Ewe-Speaking Peoples of the Slave Coast of West Africa: their religion, manners, customs, laws, language, etc. \$12.50
- Ellis, A. B. The Yoruba-Speaking Peoples of the Slave Coast of West Africa: their religion, manners, customs, laws, language, etc. (with an appendix containing a comparison of the Tshi, Ga, Ewe, and Yoruba languages) \$12.50

Orders accepted now

The Maghreb Digest

North African Perspectives

Designed to fill the gap in current area studies research on North Africa, the Maghreb Digest provides a monthly review of political, economic, and social reporting on the Maghreb countries of Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia, and Libya. The review is based largely on a careful reading of the Arabic and French language periodicals of the Maghreb, supplemented by special reports.

Annual subscription rate: \$12.00 (12 issues) Sample copies available upon request

The Middle East and North African Program School of International Relations University of Southern California Los Angeles, California, 90007

'The Digest... is a welcome aid to contemporary Maghreb studies. I recommend it highly.'—A. J. Meyer, Associate Director, Center for Middle Eastern Studies, Harvard University.

GRIFF JONES Britain and Nyasaland

A study of the political development of Nyasaland under British control, showing the peculiar circumstances which resulted in the British assuming control in the area, the establishment of the Federation, its failure and the abandonment of control in equally muddled circumstances. 36s.

EDGAR SIMPKINS AND RONALD WRAITH Corruption in Developing Countries

The ideals of independent nationhood are being marred by bribery, corruption and nepotism. The authors ask whether the experience of Britain in overcoming corruption in her own public life a century ago can throw any light on other people's problems.

'A fascinating study...vital for any student of history or politics today.' Liverpool Daily Post

Cloth 30s., Paper 20s.

RONALD WRAITH Local Government in West Africa

It is little more than ten years since local government legislation was introduced to West Africa. The author describes how it has adapted itself to its environment and discusses some of its present and future problems.

'This is a wholly admirable book. I shall be surprised if anyone at all interested in local government will easily lay it down.' *Municipal Journal*

Paper 9s. 6d., Cloth 16s.



African Socialism Edited by William H. Friedland and Carl G. Rosberg, Jr.

Eleven authorities on contemporary Africa examine African Socialism both as a general phenomenon and in its individual national forms. *Hoover Institution Publications*. August. About \$6.50

The Mossi of the Upper Volta THE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF A SUDANESE PEOPLE Elliott P. Skinner

Emphasizes the social, economic, legal, and religious factors that supported and preserved the Mossi governmental system, virtually intact, for nearly 700 years. Illustrated. \$6.50

Order from your bookstore, please STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE RHODES-LIVINGSTONE INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH

The aims of the Institute are: To analyse scientifically the social life of modern man in Central Africa. To provide accurate scientific information on the social life of man for Governments and other persons concerned with human problems in this area. To disseminate this accurate information as widely as possible.

The Manchester University Press publishes on behalf of the Institute:

- 1. The Rhodes-Livingstone Journal, Human Problems, appearing in June and December each year
- 2. The Rhodes-Livingstone Papers, research dissertations in sociological, political, economic, religious and psychological fields, half yearly.
- 3. *The Rhodes-Livingstone Communication*, mimeographed detailed analyses of specialised or local interest, appearing occasionally.
- 4. Full-length books.
- 5. Conference Proceedings, mimeographed, appearing annually. Associate Members of the Institute receive publications as follows: Category (a) Journals and Papers, 30s. p.a.; (b) Journals, Papers and Communications, 40s. p.a.; (c) Journals, Papers, Communications and Conference Proceedings, 50s. p.a. Associate Members may also purchase full-length books published by the Institute at 12½ per cent discount.

Correspondence, articles for publication, books for review, orders and subscriptions should be addressed to: the director, rhodes-livingstone institute for social research, p.o. Box 900, lusaka, northern rhodesia.

VOLUME 2	JULY 1964	NUMBER	2
			_

ARTICLES

THE COLONIAL SITUATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA DR HILDA KUPER, Professor of Anthropology and Chairman, Interdisciplinary Colloquia, African Studies Center, University of California, Los Angeles	149
THE SOMALI-KENYAN CONTROVERSY: IMPLICATIONS FOR THE FUTURE DRA.A. CASTAGNO, Associate Professor of Political Science, Queens College of the City University of New York	165
BACKGROUND TO THE ETHIO-SOMALIAN BOUNDARY DISPUTE MESFIN WOLDE MARIAM, Head of the Department of Geography, Haile Selassie I University, Addis Ababa	189
BRITISH POLICY TOWARDS THE HIGH COMMISSION TERRITORIES J.E.SPENCE, Lecturer in Politics, Department of Political Theory and Government, University College, Swansea	221
NIGERIA: POLITICAL NON-ALIGNMENT AND ECO- NOMIC ALIGNMENT DR DOUGLAS G. ANGLIN, Associate Professor of Political Science, Carleton University, Ottawa	247
SOME ASPECTS OF ECONOMIC POLICY IN TANGAN- YIKA, 1945-60 DR GYRIL EHRLICH, Lecturer in Economic and Social History, The Queen's University of Belfast, Northern Ireland	265

REVIEW ARTICLE

BIOGRAPHY AND THE DEBATE ABOUT IMPERIALISM	
PROFESSOR JOHN D. HARGREAVES, Head of the Department of History,	
King's College, University of Aberdeen	279

AFRICANA

PROGRAM OF AFRICAN STUDIES, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, EVANSTON PROFESSOR ROLAND YOUNG, Department of Political Science, Northwestern University, Evanston	287
AFRICAN STUDIES IN EAST GERMANY RALPH A. AUSTEN, St. Antony's College, Oxford University	289
AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES PROFESSOR MARGARET L. BATES, Department of History, Goddard College, Vermont	291
THE AFRICA BUREAU, LONDON PETER CALVOCORESSI, The Africa Bureau, London	292
CONFERENCE ON ADULT EDUCATION IN EAST AND CENTRAL AFRICA in Dar es Salaam H. NOAK, Department of Extra-Mural Studies, College of Further Education, Lusaka	294

CONFERENCE ON CO-OPERATION AND PLANNING IN AFRICA in Hamburg JEAN IKELLE-MATIBA, Société Africaine de Culture, Vertretung Deutschland, Iserlohn	295
SIXTH SESSION OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA in Addis Ababa JOSEPH M. MUBIRU, U.N. Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa	296
Seminar on Social Aspects of Economic Development in Oslo	U
ASTRIDNYPAN, Institute of Sociology, University of Oslo INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST SOUTH	297
AFRICA in London CATHERINE HOSKYNS, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London	299
INVESTMENT LAWS AND REGULATIONS IN AFRICA KRISHNA AHOOJA, U.N. Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa	300

REVIEWS

The New Commonwealth and its Constitutions by S. A. DE SMITH YASH P. GHAI, Faculty of Law, The University College, Dar es Salaam	305
Communications and Political Development edited by LUCIAN W. PYE Bureaucracy and Political Development edited by JOSEPH LAPALOMBARA PROFESSOR CHARLES R. NIXON, Department of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles	307
Africa and World Order edited by N. J. PADELFORD and RUPERT EMERSON Africa Unbound: reflections of an African statesman by ALEX QUAISON-SACKEY PROFESSOR JOSEPH E. BLACK, Department of Political Science, University of Ibadan	308
The Development of International Law through the Political Organs of the United Nations by ROSALYN HIGGINS CATHERINE HOSKYNS, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London	311
Taxation and Economic Development in Tropical Africa by JOHN F. DUE	311
PROFESSOR EUGENE C. LEE, Institute of Public Administration, The University College, Dar es Salaam	312
The Planning and Execution of Economic Development by LOUIS J. WALINSKY PROFESSOR 8. STANLEY, Department of Economics, Haile Selassie I University, Addis Ababa	314
Ekonomika Stran Afriki by A. U. SCHPIRT FREDERICK F. CLAIRMONTE, U.N. Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa	314
African Agrarian Systems edited by DANIEL BIEBUYCK D. G. R. BELSHAW, Faculty of Agriculture, Makerere University College, Uganda	316
Imperialism: the story and significance of a political word, 1840-1960 by R. KOEBNER and H. D. SCHMIDT	
PROFESSOR JOHN D. HARGREAVES, King's College, University of Aberdeen	318
Witchcraft and Sorcery in East Africa edited by J. MIDDLETON and E. H. WINTER REV. F. B. WELBOURN, Dunford College, Midhurst, Sussex	319
The Prophet's Camel Bell by MARGARET LAURENCE DR I. M. LEWIS, Department of Anthropology, University College, London	320
An African Student in China by EMMANUEL J. HEVI ANTHONY SAMPSON, 'The Observer', London	321
Sécession au Katanga by J. GÉRARD-LIBOIS THOMAS R. KANZA, lately Ambassador of the Republic of Congo-Leopoldville	323
A Political History of Ghana, 1850–1928 by DAVID KIMBLE PROFESSOR DAVID E.APTER, Institute of International Studies, University of California, Berkeley	324