# CHURCH HISTORY

DECEMBER, 1963

Calvin as an Ecumenical Churchman John T. McNeill

Medieval Heresies in the Reformation

Claus-Peter Clasen

Thomas Hooker — Puritanism and<br/>Democratic CitizenshipSydncy E. AhlstromRoger Williams and the HistoriansLeRoy Moore, Jr.

Praxis: "America Must Listen"

William J. McCutcheon



Published by THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

# THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

#### FOUNDED BY PHILIP SCHAFF, 1888: REORGANIZED, 1906; INCORPORATED BY ACT OF THE LEGISLATURE OF NEW YORK, 1916.

#### **OFFICERS FOR 1963**

Raymond W. Albright President	James H. Smylie Asst. Sec.
Albert C. Outler Vice-President	Guy S. Klett Treasurer
Robert Michaelsen	Robert M. Grant
(School of Religion, State University	Martin E. Marty Editors
of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa)	Jerald C. BrauerJ

#### VOTING MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

George H. Williams Robert T. Handy Jerald C. Brauer Harold J. Grimm

Lefferts A. Loetscher Jaroslav Pelikan John R. von Rohr Richard M. Cameron

#### OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Winfred E. Garrison	Matthew Spinka
Frederick W. Loetscher	Cyril C. Richardson
John T. McNeill	Ernest G. Schwiebert
Wilhelm Pauck	Winthrop S. Hudson
Charles Lyttle	Massey H. Shepherd
Roland H. Bainton	Ray C. Petry
E. R. Hardy, Jr.	Sandford Fleming
Percy V. Norwood	Sidney E. Mead
Kenneth S. Latourette	Carl E. Schneider
Quirinus Breen	Leonard J. Trinterud

Subscription prices are five dollars a year, one dollar and a half for single copies. Twenty-five cents a year should be added for foreign countries. Remittances should be made to the order of the American Society of Church History. Subscriptions, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, orders for single copies of current or back issues should be addressed to Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Manuscripts and books for review should be sent to the editorial office, 306 Swift Hall, University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Illinois.

Microfilm reproductions of the American Society of Church History Papers, series one and two, and of Church History, volumes I-XVII (1932-1948) are available at cost (\$22 and \$39, respectively, plus transportation) from the ATLA Board of Microtext. Orders should be sent to Raymond P. Morris, Library of the Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect Street, New Haven 11, Connecticut, as well as inquiries as to microfilm portions, or Xerox copies.

Microfilm reproductions of Church History beginning with Volume XVIII are available to subscribers and to members of the Society from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

A cumulative Index of both series of Papers and of Church History through volume XXX (1961) is available at one dollar a copy from Guy S. Klett, 321 Mill Road, Oreland, Pennsylvania.

The Publication Office is in Berne, Indiana.

Entered as second class matter March 9, 1934, at the post-office at Berne, Indiana, under the Acts of March 3, 1879.

# CHURCH HISTORY

Edited by ROBERT M. GRANT, MARTIN E. MARTY, and JERALD C. BRAUER

with the cooperation of

AMES H. NICHOLS (Princeton Theo-
logical Seminary)
AROSLAV PELIKAN (Divinity School,
Yale University)
LEONARD J. TRINTERUD (San Fran-
cisco Theological Seminary)
George H. WILLIAMS (Divinity
School, Harvard University)

# VOL. XXXII

DECEMBER, 1963

No. 4

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

CALVIN AS AN ECUMENICAL C	HURCI	HMAN				
John T. McNeill -	-	-	-	-	-	379
MEDIEVAL HERESIES IN THE H	Refor	MATIO	N			
Claus-Peter Clasen -	_		-	-	-	392
THOMAS HOOKER—PURITANIS CITIZENSHIP	M AN	d Dem	IOCRAT	IC		
Sydney E. Ahlstrom	-	-	-	-	_	415
ROGER WILLIAMS AND THE H	ISTORI	ANS				
LeRoy Moore, Jr	-	-	-	-	-	432
PRAXIS: "AMERICA MUST LIST	TEN"					
William J. McCutcheon	-	-	-	-	-	452

### CONTENTS

Воок Reviews 473
DEANE, HERBERT A.: The Political and Social Ideas of St.
Augustine John Dillenberger ALAND, KURT: Did the Early Church Baptize Infants? Robert M. Grant
COLBERT, EDWARD P.: The Martyrs of Córdoba (850-859): A
Study of the Sources
BENSON, ROBERT L.: Imperial Lives and Letters of the Eleventh Century
DUGGAN, CHARLES: Twelfth Century Decretal Collections Richard Luman
WILKS, M. J.: The Problem of Sovereignty in the Later Middle Ages Richard Luman
DOLAN, JOHN P. (ed.): Unity and Reform: Selected Writings of Nicholas de Cusa
MACGREGOR, GEDDES: The Hemlock and the Cross: Humanism,
Socrates and Christ William R. Schoedel
LAU, FRANZ: Luther
YODER, JOHN: Täufertum und Reformation in der Schweiz. I. Die Gespräche zwischen Täufern und Reformatoren 1523- 38
PETERS, ROBERT: Oculus Episcopi: Administration in the Arch-
deaconry of St. Albans, 1580-1625 Richard Luman
BOOTY, J. E. (ed): An Apology of the Church of England By JOHN JEWEL
LOUDEN, R. STUART: The True Face of the Kirk: An Examina- tion of the Ethos and Tradition of the Church of Scotland John T. McNeill
LEYBURN, JAMES G.: The Scotch-Irish: A Social History Guy S. Klett
LITTELL, FRANKLIN H.: From State Church to Pluralism: A Protestant Interpretation of Religion in American History
James H. Smylie
BOLLER, PAUL F., Jr.: George Washington and Religion Martin E. Marty HEALEY, ROBERT M.: Jefferson on Religion in Public Education
Christianity. An Historical Interpretation with Representa-
tive Documents. Vol. II: 1820-1960
MEAD, SIDNEY E.: The Lively Experiment: The Shaping of Christianity in America Winthrop S. Hudson
RUDOLPH, L. C.: Hoosier Zion: The Presbyterians in Early Indiana
WILLGING, E. P. and HATZFELD, H.: Catholic Serials of the
Nineteenth Century in the United States: A Descriptive Bibliography and Union List. II. 6. Iowa
CAUTHEN, KENNETH: The Impact of American Religious Liber- alism
HENRY, STUART C. (ed.): A Miscellany of American Christian- ity: Essays in Honor of H. Shelton Smith William A. Clebsch
KERR, HUGH T. (ed.): Sons of the Prophets: Leaders in Prot-
estantism from Princeton Seminary Frederick K. Wentz
Воок Notes 496