

CAMBRIDGE

Outstanding Scholarship from Cambridge University Press!

A Philosophy Reader from the Circle of Miskawayh

Text, Translation and Commentary

Elvira Wakelnig

\$125.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19361-0: 450 pp.

An Introduction to Metaphilosophy

Søren Overgaard, Paul Gilbert
and Stephen Burwood

*Cambridge Introductions to
Philosophy*

\$90.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19341-2: 245 pp.

\$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-17598-2

Character as Moral Fiction

Mark Alfano

\$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-02672-8: 234 pp.

Discontinuity in Learning

Dewey, Herbart and Education as
Transformation

Andrea R. English

\$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-02521-9: 198 pp.

Expressivism, Pragmatism and Representationalism

Huw Price, Simon Blackburn,
Robert Brandom,
Paul Horwich,
and Michael Williams

\$85.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00984-4: 214 pp.

\$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-27906-2

Forms of Thought

A Study in Philosophical Logic

E. J. Lowe

\$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00125-1: 224 pp.

Freud, Psychoanalysis and Death

Liran Razinsky

\$105.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00972-1: 313 pp.

Genetics and Philosophy

An Introduction

Paul Griffiths
and Karola Stotz

*Cambridge Introductions to
Philosophy and Biology*

\$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00212-8: 278 pp.

\$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-17390-2

How Authors' Minds Make Stories

Patrick Colm Hogan

\$90.00: Hb: 978-1-107-03440-2: 244 pp.

Interpreting Avicenna

Critical Essays

Peter Adamson

Interpreting

\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19073-2: 300 pp.

Kant's Construction of Nature

A Reading of the *Metaphysical
Foundations of Natural Science*

Michael Friedman

\$110.00: Hb: 978-0-521-19839-4: 641 pp.

Philosophy and the Arts

Volume 71

Anthony O'Hear

*Royal Institute of
Philosophy Supplements*

\$39.00: Pb: 978-1-107-66174-5: 272 pp.

The Cambridge Companion to Heidegger's 'Being and Time'

Mark A. Wrathall

*Cambridge Companions to
Philosophy*

\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-89595-8: 452 pp.

\$34.99: Pb: 978-0-521-72056-4

The Cambridge Handbook of Human Affective Neuroscience

Jorge Armony
and Patrik Vuilleumier

\$140.00: Hb: 978-1-107-00111-4: 676 pp.

\$60.00: Pb: 978-0-521-17155-7

The Ethics of Preventive War

Deen K. Chatterjee

\$99.00: Hb: 978-0-521-76568-8: 280 pp.

\$29.99: Pb: 978-0-521-15478-9

The Philosophy of Tragedy

From Plato to Žižek

Julian Young

\$85.00: Hb: 978-1-107-02505-9: 304 pp.

\$29.99: Pb: 978-1-107-62196-1

The Psychology of Personhood

Philosophical, Historical,
Social-Developmental, and
Narrative Perspectives

Jack Martin

and Mark H. Bickhard

\$99.00: Hb: 978-1-107-01808-2: 276 pp.

Toleration in Conflict

Past and Present

Rainer Forst

Ideas in Context

\$110.00: Hb: 978-0-521-88577-5: 658 pp.

Who's Bigger?

Where Historical Figures
Really Rank

Steven Skiena

and Charles Ward

\$25.00: Hb: 978-1-107-04137-0: 352 pp.

Price subject to change.

www.cambridge.org/us/philosophy

@CambUP_PHILNYUK



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

CAMBRIDGE

E-books
Available
for most
titles!

Outstanding New Scholarship in Philosophy

Constructivism in Ethics

Carla Bagnoli

\$95.00; Hb: 978-1-107-01921-8; 267 pp.

What Logics Mean

From Proof Theory to
Model-Theoretic Semantics

James W. Garson

\$85.00; Hb: 978-1-107-03910-0; 260 pp.

\$32.99; Pb: 978-1-107-61196-2

Elements of

Logical Reasoning

Jan von Plato

\$99.00; Hb: 978-1-107-03659-8; 260 pp.

\$29.99; Pb: 978-1-107-61077-4

Second Edition!

Modal Logic for Philosophers

James W. Garson

\$99.00; Hb: 978-1-107-02955-2; 508 pp.

\$42.99; Pb: 978-1-107-60952-5

Emotive Language in Argumentation

Fabrizio Macagno and
Douglas Walton

\$90.00; Hb: 978-1-107-03598-0; 300 pp.

\$32.99; Pb: 978-1-107-67665-7

Methods of Argumentation

Douglas Walton

\$95.00; Hb: 978-1-107-03930-8; 322 pp.

\$32.99; Pb: 978-1-107-67733-3

Ethics and Finance

An Introduction

John Hendry

Cambridge Applied Ethics

\$90.00; Hb: 978-1-107-02422-9; 260 pp.

\$29.99; Pb: 978-1-107-61248-8

Human Rights

The Hard Questions

Cindy Holder and David Reidy

\$99.00; Hb: 978-1-107-00306-4; 488 pp.

\$34.99; Pb: 978-0-521-17626-2

Ibn Gabirol's

Theology of Desire

Matter and Method in
Jewish Medieval Neoplatonism

Sarah Pessin

\$99.00; Hb: 978-1-107-03221-7; 280 pp.

Kierkegaard and the Problem of Self-Love

John Lippitt

\$99.00; Hb: 978-1-107-03561-4; 218 pp.

Natural Categories and Human Kinds

Classification in the
Natural and Social Sciences

Muhammad Ali Khalidi

\$90.00; Hb: 978-1-107-01274-5; 264 pp.

Nietzsche's Philosophy of History

Anthony K. Jensen

\$90.00; Hb: 978-1-107-02732-9; 246 pp.

Normativity and Phenomenology in Husserl and Heidegger

Steven Crowell

\$85.00; Hb: 978-1-107-03544-7; 335 pp.

\$29.99; Pb: 978-1-107-68255-9

Rousseau and German Idealism

Freedom, Dependence and
Necessity

David James

\$95.00; Hb: 978-1-107-03785-4; 256 pp.

Rousseau's Social Contract

An Introduction

David Lay Williams

*Cambridge Introductions to
Key Philosophical Texts*

\$95.00; Hb: 978-0-521-19755-7; 300 pp.

\$31.99; Pb: 978-0-521-12444-7

Schopenhauer and the Aesthetic Standpoint

Philosophy as a
Practice of the Sublime

Sophia Vasalou

\$90.00; Hb: 978-1-107-02440-3; 244 pp.

The Cambridge Companion to Pragmatism

Alan Malachowski

*Cambridge Companions to
Philosophy*

\$99.00; Hb: 978-0-521-11087-7; 350 pp.

\$29.99; Pb: 978-0-521-12580-2

The Pragmatic Enlightenment

Recovering the Liberalism of
Hume, Smith, Montesquieu,
and Voltaire

Dennis C. Rasmussen

\$90.00; Hb: 978-1-107-04500-2; 344 pp.

The Nature of Life

Classical and Contemporary
Perspectives from

Philosophy and Science

Mark A. Bedau and

Carol E. Cleland

\$142.00; Hb: 978-0-521-51775-1; 440 pp.

The Sublime in Modern Philosophy

Aesthetics, Ethics, and Nature

Emily Brady

\$90.00; Hb: 978-0-521-19414-3; 242 pp.

Tyranny

A New Interpretation

Waller R. Newell

\$95.00; Hb: 978-1-107-01032-1; 540 pp.

\$29.99; Pb: 978-1-107-61073-6

Price subject to change.

www.cambridge.org/philosophy



@CambUP_PHILNYUK



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Editorial Policy of Philosophy

The editorial policy of the journal pursues the aims of the Institute: to promote the study of philosophy in all its branches: logic, metaphysics, epistemology, ethics, aesthetics, social and political philosophy and the philosophies of religion, science, history, language, mind and education. The Institute is not committed to any school or method and its membership is not restricted to those with special qualifications in philosophy. Contributors are expected to avoid all needless technicality.

Instructions for Contributors

Prospective authors should email their contributions as .doc files (not pdfs) to assistant@royalinstitutephilosophy.org. Contributions should on no account be longer than 10,000 words. Generally speaking far shorter is much to be preferred.

Authors should observe the conventions of the journal. The Editor will alter manuscripts wherever necessary to make them conform to journal style.

Quotation marks

Single quotation marks should be used except where there is a quotation within another.

E.g. 'He cried out "one should only use double quotation marks *within* single quotation marks", and stormed off.' Unless the punctuation is an integral part of the quotation, it should be *outside* the quotation marks.

E.g. She looked up and asked 'Like this?'

He nodded and replied 'yes, that's exactly right'.

Titles of articles should be in single quotation marks. Scare quotes should be in single quotation marks.

Italics

The titles of books and journals should be in italics.

Foreign words and phrases should be in italics.

E.g. '*reductio ad absurdum*' and '*a priori*'.

Hyphens, en-rules, em-rules

En-rules should be used for parentheses, rather than em-rules.

E.g. 'en-rules are – according to Hart's rules – the most appropriate for London journals.'

NOT

'en-rules are—according to Hart's rules—the most appropriate for London journals.'

En-rules should be used to indicate ranges, rather than hyphens.

E.g. '136–234'

NOT

135-234

Footnotes

Notes and references will be printed as footnotes. Citations should also be given as footnotes and should appear as follows:

1. John Hyman, 'Pains and Places', *Philosophy* 78 (2003), 5–24
2. R. B. Louden, *Morality and Moral Theory* (New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992).
3. Op. cit. note 1, 101–112.

NOTE – do not include 'pp.' or 'p.' to indicate pages.

Structure

Sub-sections should be headed with Arabic rather than Roman numerals.

Abstracts should appear at the start of articles, and should be between 100 and 200 words in length.

At the end of articles, the author's biographical note will be inserted. This will include the author's name, email (unless otherwise stipulated by the author), and a couple of sentences detailing research interests and recent publications.

SEBASTIEN WINSTANLEY (swinstanley@bies.ac.uk) is *Professor of Philosophy at the British Institute of Ephemeral Studies*. His recent publications include *The Disappearance of Nothingness* (Arcana Press, 2011) and *Death, My Friend* (Moribunda, 2013).

Only corrections of typesetter's errors can be allowed in proofs. Authors are therefore asked to send any alterations or additions to Professor O'Hear as soon as possible after receiving his letter of acceptance.

Authors of articles, discussion papers and review articles will receive a pdf offprint free of charge. Print offprints may be purchased from the publisher if ordered at proof stage. Authors will also receive a copy of the issue in which their article appears.

Books for review should be sent to the Editor at the Institute and not to Cambridge University Press. Publishers are asked to note that non-philosophical works are not reviewed in *Philosophy*.

Contributors of accepted articles will be asked to assign their copyright (on certain conditions) to the Royal Institute of Philosophy so that their interest may be safeguarded.

Authors are responsible for obtaining permission to reproduce any material in which they do not own copyright, to be used in both print and electronic media, and for ensuring that the appropriate acknowledgements are included in their manuscript.

Authors' corrected proofs should be sent via email to assistant@royalinstitutephilosophy.org.

Internet Access

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org>. For further information on other Press titles access <http://www.cambridge.org>.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, United Kingdom
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013–2473, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
C/Orense, 4, planta 13, 28020 Madrid, Spain



PHILOSOPHY

volume 88 number 346 October 2013

509 Editorial: Open Nightmares?

Articles

511 Adam Ferguson as a Moral Philosopher

GORDON GRAHAM

527 Emergence and Consciousness

PATRICK LEWTAS

555 Fear and Reason

JOHN KEKES

575 Qualified to Speak: Rush Rhees on the (Vexed) Subject of Euthanasia

KEVIN FITZPATRICK

593 Universal Moral Standards and the Problem of Cultural Relativism
in Hume's 'A Dialogue'

HENRIK BOHLIN

Discussion

607 Persons, Higher Animals and Fatal Semantic Fractures

ROM HARRÉ

617 Reviews

641 Booknotes

647 Books Received

Cambridge Journals Online

For further information about this journal
please go to the journal website at:
journals.cambridge.org/phi



MIX
Paper from
responsible sources
FSC® C007785

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS