THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT
BERNARD McGINN, University of Chicago

PRESIDENT-ELECT
BARBARA BROWN ZIKMUND, Hartford Seminary

SECRETARY-TREASURER
HENRY W. BOWDEN, Rutgers University

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
MELISSA B. KIRKPATRICK, The American University

EDITORS
JERALD C. BRAUER
MARTIN E. MARTY

The Divinity School, University of Chicago

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Class of 1995
CHARLES HAMBRICK-STOWE
DALE A. JOHNSON
PAULA M. KANE
BERNARD McGINN
ANNE C. ROSE

Class of 1996
JEREMY ADAMS
PHYLISS D. AIRHART
DAVID L. HOLMES
RICHARD KIECKHEFER
JON ROBERTS

Class of 1997
LAURIE MAFFLY-KIPP
ROBERT GREGG
CHARLES H. LIPPY
RUSSELL RICHEY
GROVER ZINN

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.
Church History is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by the American Society of Church History. Subscription prices are $30.00 a year (persons having been society members for five years and now retired from professional life—$15.00; dues free for graduate students with the approval of a professor who is a member of the Society); $8.00 for single issues; $7.00 per year extra should be added for foreign countries. Please make all remittances payable to the American Society of Church History. Subscription applications, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, and orders for single copies of current or back issues should be sent to Henry W. Bowden, P.O. Box 8517, Red Bank, NJ 07701. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Microfilm reproductions of The American Society of Church History Papers, series I and II, and of Church History, vols. 1-17 (1932-48), are available from the ATLA Preservation Board. Orders for these reproductions as well as inquiries about microfilm portions and xerox copies should be sent to 1118 East 54th Place, Chicago, Illinois 60615.

Microfilm reproductions of Church History starting with vol. 18 (1949) are available to subscribers and members of the society from University Microfilms, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. The full text of Church History is also available in the electronic versions of the Humanities Index. Church History is indexed in Religion Index One: Periodicals, published by the American Theological Library Association, Chicago, available online in the ATLA Religion Database through BRS Information Technologies (Latham, New York) and DIALOG Information Services (Palo Alto, California).

The following indexes are available from the treasurer, Henry W. Bowden, at the address given above: Papers and vols. 31–39 (1962–1970), $10.00; vols. 40–49 (1971–1980), $10.00 ($8.00 for active, individual members of the Society). Add $2.00 postage charges. Book reviews are indexed or abstracted in Book Review Index, Historical Abstracts, and America: History and Life.

Manuscripts and books for review should be sent to Church History, Swift Hall, 1025 E. 58th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637. Manuscripts submitted for consideration must be typed double-spaced in 12-point font on sturdy paper; footnotes must be typed double-spaced on separate pages following the text. Manuscripts exceeding twenty-five pages in length (including footnotes) cannot be considered. Please submit two copies of the manuscript and include correct return postage.

Advertising orders and requests for permission to quote should be addressed to the editorial office in Chicago.

Church History is printed by Science Press, Ephrata, Pennsylvania. Second-class postage paid at Red Bank, New Jersey and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send Address Changes to: Church History, American Society of Church History, Henry W. Bowden, P.O. Box 8517, Red Bank, NJ 07701.

Church History (ISSN 0009-6407)
CONTENTS

169 America’s Bibles: Canon, Commentary, and Community
Stephen J. Stein

185 Many Readers but Few Followers: The Fate of Nicholas of Lyra’s Apocalypse Commentary in the Hands of His Late-Medieval Admirers
Philip Krey

202 Confirmation and Christian Fellowship: Martin Bucer on Commitment to the Church
Amy Nelson Burnett

218 Finding an Archbishop: The Whigs and Richard Whately in 1831
David de Giustino

237 The Mainline Churches and Head Start in Mississippi: Religious Activism in the Sixties
James F. Findlay

251 Book Reviews

Goodman, Martin, Mission and Conversion: Proselytizing in the Religious History of the Roman Empire .................................................. Everett Ferguson
Grant, Michael, Constantine the Great: The Man and His Times .................................................. Robert M. Grant
Brown, Peter, Power and Persuasion in Late Antiquity: Towards a Christian Empire .................................................. Eugene TeSelle
Watts, Dorothy, Christians and Pagans in Roman Britain .................................................. Frederick W. Norris
Klingshirn, William E., Caesarius of Arles: The Making of a Christian Community in Late Antique Gaul .................................................. Richard M. Spielmann
Mayr-Harting, Henry, The Coming of Christianity to Anglo-Saxon England .................................................. W. Trent Foley
Wittern, Susanne, Frauen, Heiligkeit und Macht: Lateinische Frauenviten aus dem 4. bis 7. Jahrhundert .................................................. A. Daniel Frankforter
Smith, Julia M. H., Province and Empire: Brittany and the Carolingians .................................................. Raymond H. Schmandt
McGinn, Bernard, and Willemien Otten, eds., Eriugena: East and West .................................................. E. Ann Matter
Reid, Peter L. D., trans., The Complete Works of Rather of Verona .................................................. Douglas H. Shantz
Tellenbach, Gerd, The Church in Western Europe from the Tenth to the Early Twelfth Century .................................................. Francis Oakley
Bitel, Lisa M., Isle of the Saints: Monastic Settlement and Christian Community in Early Ireland .................................................. David Paul Hester
Pryce, Huw, Native Law and the Church in Medieval Wales .................................................. Thomas Renna
Clark, Anne L., Elisabeth of Schonau: A Twelfth-Century Visionary .................................................. Bede Lackner
Savage, Anne, and Nicholas Watson, trans., *Anchoretic Spirituality: Ancrene Wisse and Associated Works* ..........................Antonia Tripolitis
Lachance, Paul, trans., *Angela of Foligno: Complete Works* ..........................E. Ann Matter
Vauchez, André, *Storia dell’Italia religiosa 1: L’antichità e il medioevo* ..........................Paul Lachance, O.F.M.
McVeigh, Terrence, trans., *John Wyclif On Simony* ..........................Richard W. Pfaff
Blumenfeld-Kosinski, Renate, and Timea Szell, eds., *Images of Sainthood in Medieval Europe* ..........................Paul Lachance, O.F.M.
Bredero, Adriana, *Christendom and Christianity in the Middle Ages: The Relations Between Religion, Church, and Society* ..........................Carl A. Volz
Lewine, Carol F., *The Sistine Chapel Walls and the Roman Liturgy* ..........................Ingrid D. Rowland
Brendler, Gerhard, *Martin Luther. Theology and Revolution* ..........................Hans J. Hillerbrand
Soergel, Philip M., *Wondrous in His Saints: Counter-Reformation Propaganda in Bavaria* ..........................William J. Bouwsma
Skeeters, Martha C., *Community and Clergy: Bristol and the Reformation, c. 1530–c. 1570* ..........................Don S. Armentrout
Adorni-Braccesi, Simonetta, *“Una Città Infetta”: La repubblica di Lucca nella crisi religiosa del cinquecento* ..........................Albert Rabil, Jr.
Nalle, Sara T., *God in La Mancha: Religious Reform and the People of Cuenca, 1500–1650* ..........................Gillian T. W. Ahlgren
Ingle, H. Larry, *First Among Friends: George Fox and the Creation of Quakerism* ..........................J. William Frost
Kunze, Bonnelyn Young, *Margaret Fell and the Rise of Quakerism* ..........................J. William Frost
Gentilcore, David, *From Bishop to Witch: The System of the Sacred in Early Modern Terra d’Otranto* ..........................Daniel Bornstein
Frazier, Patrick, *The Mohicans of Stockbridge* ..........................Robert H. Keller
Brantley, Richard E., *Anglo-American Antiphony. The Late Romanticism of Tennyson and Emerson* ..........................Steve Gowler
Hanley, Mark Y., Beyond a Christian Commonwealth: The Protestant Quarrel with the American Republic, 1830–1860
Knight, George R., Millennial Fever and the End of the World: A Study of Millerite Adventism
Carwardine, Richard J., Evangelicals and Politics in Antebellum America
Armstrong, William H., Edward Parmelee Smith: A Friend to God’s Poor
O’Brien, David J., Isaac Hecker: An American Catholic
Guelzo, Allen C., For the Union of Evangelical Christendom: The Irony of the Reformed Episcopalians
Johnson, Kent L., War, Depression, Prohibition, and Racism: The Response of the Sunday School to an Era of Crisis, 1933–1941
Avella, Steven M., This Confident Church: Catholic Leadership and Life in Chicago, 1940–1965
Marsden, George M., and Bradley J. Longfield, eds., The Secularization of the Academy
Rafferty, Oliver P., Catholicism in Ulster, 1603–1983: An Interpretative History
Goeckel, Robert F., The Lutheran Church and the East German State: Political Conflict and Change Under Ulbricht and Honecker
Bost, Raymond M., and Jeff L. Norris, All One Body: The Story of the North Carolina Lutheran Synod, 1803–1993
Coalter, Milton J., John M. Mulder, and Louis B. Weeks, eds., The Organizational Revolution: Presbyterians and American Denominationalism
Richards, W. Wiley, Winds of Doctrines: The Origin and Development of Southern Baptist Theology
Heftner, Robert W., ed., Conversion to Christianity: Historical and Anthropological Perspectives on a Great Transformation
Vovelle, Michel, Ideologies and Mentalities
Cragg, Kenneth, The Arab Christian: A History in the Middle East

Book Notes
Schwaller, Daniel N., The Emperor and the Gods: Images from the Time of Trajan
Burkhaell, James Tunstead, From Synagogue to Church: Public Services and Offices in the Earliest Christian Communities
Vesey, Godfrey, ed., The Philosophy in Christianity
Fitzgerald, Allan, Conversion Through Penance in the Italian Church of the Fourth and Fifth Centuries
Abrams, Lesley, and James P. Carley, eds., The Archaeology and History of Glastonbury Abbey: Essays in Honour of the Ninetieth Birthday of C. A. Raleigh Radford
Hellman, Manfred, ed., Studien über die Anfänge der Mission in Livland
Powell, James M., ed., Innocent III: Vicar of Christ or Lord of the World?
Čuřič, Slobodan, and Doula Mouriki, eds., *The Twilight of Byzantium: Aspects of Cultural and Religious History in the Late Byzantine Empire* ......................................................George T. Dennis, S.J.
Camden Miscellaneous XXX .....................................................William S. Stafford
Weismann, Christoph, ed., *Die Katechismen des Johannes Brenz*, vol. 1, *Die Entstehungs-, Text- und Wirkungsgeschichte* ............................................................Robert Rosin
Birmelé, André, and Pierre Jundt, eds., *La Foi des Églises Luthériennes: Confessions et Catéchismes* .........................Gerald W. McCulloh
Marquardt, H. Michael, and Wesley P. Walters, *Inventing Mormonism: Tradition and the Historical Record* ............Rodger M. Payne
Jahrbuch für Schlesische Kirchengeschichte ..................................................Éric Lund
Brent, Allen, *Cultural Episcopacy and Ecumenism* .........................William D. Carpe
Marty, Martin E., ed., *Theological Themes in the American Protestant World* ..................................................Glenn A. Hewitt
Scott, Jamie, and Paul Simpson-Housley, eds., *Sacred Places and Profane Spaces: Essays in the Geographies of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam* .................................Joel S. Kaminsky

352 Reprints and Books Received
357 Society Notices