List of Contributors

Brooke Ackerly is Associate Professor of Political Science at Vanderbilt University. She studies democratic theory, feminist methodologies, human rights, social and environmental justice. She integrates empirical research on activism into her theoretical work. Her publications include Political Theory and Feminist Social Criticism (2000) and Universal Human Rights in a World of Difference (2008). In collaboration with Jacqui True she is working on a text on feminist research methodologies, Doing Feminist Research in Social and Political Sciences.

Clair Apodaca is an Associate Professor in the Department of Politics and International Relations at Florida International University. Dr. Apodaca has published extensively in the areas of the international protection of human rights, women’s human rights, and refugee studies. She is currently completing a book, Child Hunger and Human Rights: International Governance (Routledge 2010). Her work has appeared in the Journal of Human Rights, International Studies Quarterly, and Human Rights Quarterly, among many others.

Mary Caprioli is Associate Professor at the University of Minnesota-Duluth. She serves on the WomanStats Board of Directors. Her current main research interests include linking the security of women to the security of states. Her recent articles have appeared in International Security and Foreign Policy Analysis.

Suzanne Dovi is an Associate Professor of Political Science and Philosophy at the University of Arizona. Her research interests include democratic theory, representation (especially the representation of historically disadvantaged groups), feminist theory and normative concepts like hypocrisy and despair. Her work has appeared in American Political Science Review, Journal of Politics, and Polity. Her book, entitled The Good Representative, was published in 2007 by Blackwell.

Kim Fridkin is Professor of Political Science at Arizona State University. She is the author of The Political Consequences of Being a Woman

**Elisabeth Jay Friedman** is Associate Professor of Politics and Chair of Latin American Studies at the University of San Francisco. She is author of *Unfinished Transitions: Women and the Gendered Development of Democracy in Venezuela, 1936–1996* (Penn State Press, 2000), and *Sovereignty, Democracy, and Global Civil Society: State-Society Relations at UN World Conferences* (with Kathryn Hochstetler and Ann Marie Clark, SUNY Press, 2005). She has also published articles on women’s organizing in Latin America and globally. Her current research focuses on the transnational diffusion of gender-based and sexual rights.

**G. Claire Haeg** is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the College of St. Benedict and St. John’s University in Minnesota. She teaches and studies political institutions, and her previous scholarship includes a comparative study of neo-populist political parties in advanced industrial democracies. Her current research project is an examination of the pre-political careers of women legislators in the United States Congress.

**Magda Hinojosa** is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Arizona State University. Her research focuses on institutional obstacles to women’s political representation in Latin America. Her work on women in Mexican politics appeared in *Women and Legislative Representation: Electoral Systems, Political Parties, and Sex Quotas* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2008), edited by Manon Tremblay. She is working on a manuscript that assesses the effects of party recruitment and selection procedures on women’s political representation across Latin America.

**Patrick J. Kenney** is Chair and Professor of Political Science at Arizona State University. Professor Kenney has authored and co-authored articles in the *American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, Political Behavior,* and the *Journal of Politics.* He has co-authored two books with Kim Fridkin, *The Spectacle of U.S. Senate Campaigns* (Princeton Press, 1999) and *No-Holds Barred: Negativity in*
U.S. Senate Campaigns (Prentice Hall, 2004). His research areas are in campaigns, elections, and voting behavior.

Celeste Montoya is Assistant Professor in the Women and Gender Studies Program at the University of Colorado, Boulder. Her broader research agenda addresses the political participation and mobilization of marginalized groups. Her current research focuses primarily on international organizations, transnational activism, and domestic policy aimed at combating violence against women, in particular, European initiatives. Her work has been published in International Organization, Urban Affairs Review, and Social Science Quarterly.

Laura Parisi is Assistant Professor in the Department of Women’s Studies at the University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada. Dr. Parisi has published in the areas of gender and human rights, development and globalization. Her forthcoming publications include chapters on these topics in Beyond Gender and Global Restructuring, edited by Marianne H. Marchand and Anne Sisson Runyan (Routledge), and in the International Studies Association Compendium Project, edited by Robert A. Denemark et al. (Wiley-Blackwell).

Anne Sisson Runyan is Professor and Head of the Department of Women’s, Gender, and Sexuality Studies at the University of Cincinnati. A Ph.D. in International Relations, she has published widely in the field of feminist world politics that she helped pioneer and for which she received the Distinguished Scholar Award from the Feminist Theory and Gender Studies section of the International Studies Association. Among her publications include Global Gender Issues (new third edition now available) and Gender and Global Restructuring (second edition in progress).

James Lance Taylor is Associate Professor of Politics at the University of San Francisco, and author of the forthcoming book, Sons of Thunder: Malcolm X, Louis Farrakhan and the Haunting of America (Lynne Rienner).
International Theory
A Journal of International Politics, Law and Philosophy
journals.cambridge.org/int

Editors
Duncan Snidal, University of Chicago
Alexander Wendt, The Ohio State University

Launching in 2009, International Theory invites papers on theory of all varieties and from all disciplines, provided it addresses problems of politics, broadly defined and relates to the international.

International Theory welcomes scholarship that uses evidence from the real world to advance theoretical arguments. However, it is intended as a forum where scholars can develop theoretical arguments in depth without an expectation of extensive empirical analysis.

Full instructions for contributors can be found here: journals.cambridge.org/int/ifc

Manuscripts for consideration or any queries should be sent by email to the Editors at it.mershon@osu.edu

International Theory is published with the support of the Mershon Center of
The Ohio State University
Mobilizing for Human Rights
International Law in Domestic Politics
Beth A. Simmons
$90.00. Hardback: 978-0-521-88510-2; 408 pp.

This volume argues that international human rights law has made a positive contribution to the realization of human rights in much of the world. Although governments sometimes ratify human rights treaties, gambling that they will experience little pressure to comply with them, this is not typically the case. Focusing on rights stakeholders rather than the United Nations or state pressure, Beth Simmons demonstrates through a combination of statistical analyses and case studies that the ratification of treaties leads to better rights practices on average. By several measures, civil and political rights, women's rights, a right not to be tortured in government detention, and children's rights improve, especially in the very large heterogeneous set of countries that are neither stable autocracies nor stable democracies.

Who Counts as an American?
The Boundaries of National Identity
Elizabeth Theiss-Morse

Why is national identity such a potent force in people’s lives? And, is the force positive or negative? In this thoughtful and provocative book, Elizabeth Theiss-Morse develops a social theory of national identity and uses a national survey, focus groups, and experiments to answer these important questions in the American context. Her results show that the combination of group commitment and the setting of exclusive boundaries on the national group affects how people behave toward their fellow Americans. Strong identifiers care a great deal about their national group. They want to help and to be loyal to their fellow Americans. By limiting who counts as an American, though, these strong identifiers place serious limits on who benefits from their pro-group behavior. Help and loyalty are offered only to “true Americans,” not Americans who do not count and who are pushed to the periphery of the national group.

Prices subject to change.
Hillary Clinton's Race for the White House: Gender Politics and the Media on the Campaign Trail
REGINA G. LAWRENCE AND MELODY ROSE
"Masterful…. As someone who covered the campaign up close, I can attest: Lawrence and Rose capture the paradoxes Clinton embodied, the traps she fell into, and the hurdles she overcame."
—Anne E. Kornblut, Washington Post White House Correspondent
hc $65 • pb $26.50

Rethinking Madam President: Are We Ready for a Woman in the White House?
LORI COX HAN AND CAROLINE HELDMAN, EDITORS
“A compelling appraisal of the barriers that a woman US presidential candidate must confront, and overcome, in order to win the nomination and election.”—Sharon Z. Alter, William Rainey Harper College & Roosevelt University • hc $55 • pb $22.50

Legislative Women: Getting Elected, Getting Ahead
BETH REINGOLD, EDITOR
“Especially useful for those studying and teaching in the field of women and politics, this work offers several fresh areas of examination.”—Library Journal • hc $62.50 • pb $24.50

Women in Iraq: The Gender Impact of International Sanctions
YASMIN HUSEIN AL-JAWAHERI
“A splendid book…. Al-Jawaheri shines a bright light on what it means to be an Iraqi woman living with internationally imposed sanctions.”
—Cynthia Enloe, Clark University • hc $57 • pb $23.50

Women Building Peace: What They Do, Why It Matters
SANAM NARAGHI ANDERLINI
“Offers a vivid, comprehensive, and compelling account of the day-to-day efforts of women peacebuilders and leaves the reader enlightened and enriched.”—Julianne Porter,
Gender & Development • hc $58.50 • pb $22

CELEBRATING 26 YEARS OF INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING
1800 30TH STREET • BOULDER, CO 80301 • TEL: 303-444-6684 • FAX: 303-444-0824 • www.rienner.com
INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

Politics & Gender accepts manuscript submissions through the Editorial Manager system at http://www.editorialmanager.com/pag

For questions concerning “Instructions to Contributors,” please contact the Editors, Kathleen Dolan and Aili Mari Tripp at politicsandgender@cambridge.org. Additional information can be found at the journal’s website at http://www.journals.cambridge.org/action/displayJournal?jid=PAG

BOOK REVIEWS

Suggestions of books to be reviewed should be emailed to the Book Review Editor:

Sue Thomas
Pacific Institute for Research and Evaluation
suethomas@mindspring.com

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION

• Manuscripts must be no longer than 30 pages including text, tables and figures, references and appendices. The entire manuscript (including notes and references) must be double-spaced, with one-inch margins and 12-point font, and printed on one side of the page only.

• The author must include a separate title page, with his or her full contact information (including email address, telephone number and institutional affiliation), and a brief biographical statement. All identifying information must be removed from the manuscript.

• A second page must include an abstract of no more than 200 words.

• Placement of tables or figures should be cited in the text. The publisher will be responsible for placing artwork, tables or figures, as well as converting endnotes to footnotes.

• Appendices, tables, and figures should be numbered consecutively throughout the article and be included on separate pages

appearing after the reference section. Figures should be ready for photographic reproduction; they cannot be redrawn by the publisher. Charts, graphs, or other artwork should be professional rendered or computer generated. Photographs should be clearly printed and should remain legible after a 50% reduction.

• References and notes should conform to the APSA Style Manual. Authors should include full volume, issue, and page numbers for references. Author’s acknowledgments or other personal notes will appear as an unnumbered note at the foot of the page. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout the article. Numbered notes should appear at the end of the sentence. If multiple texts are cited in a sentence they should appear as one consolidated note at the end of the sentence.

• Endnotes should be employed (rather than footnotes).

• All figure captions should be typed on a separate page (or pages), rather than on the figures themselves (which are camera-ready art) so that they can be copyedited.

Originality and copyright: Papers with multiple authors are reviewed with the assumption that all authors concur with its submission. A Copyright Transfer Agreement, with certain specified rights reserved by the author, must be signed and returned to the Editor by senior authors of accepted manuscripts, prior to publication. Politics & Gender does not accept manuscripts for review that are under review elsewhere, previously published or already committed for publication.

For general guidelines for preparing a manuscript for submission, please refer to the APSA Style Manual for Political Science (rev. ed. 2001) for citation, footnotes, references, and other style issues. Please note, in particular, the statement on gender-specific language (15).
ARTICLES
The Role of Gender Stereotypes in U.S. Senate Campaigns
Kim L. Fridkin and Patrick J. Kenney 301

International Initiative and Domestic Reforms: European Union Efforts to Combat Violence against Women
Celeste Montoya 325

Re(gion)alizing Women’s Human Rights in Latin America
Elisabeth Jay Friedman 349

“Whatever the Party Asks of Me”: Women’s Political Representation in Chile’s Unión Demócrata Independiente
Magda Hinojosa 377

CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ON GENDER AND POLITICS
Feminism and Quantitative Methods in International Relations
Feminist Methods in International Relations
Brooke Ackerly 409

The Numbers Do(n’t) Always Add Up: Dilemmas in Using Quantitative Research Methods in Feminist IR Scholarship
Laura Parisi 410

Overcoming Obstacles in Quantitative Feminist Research
Clair Apodaca 419

Making Choices
Mary Caprioli 426

Why a Feminist Theorist Studies Methods
Brooke Ackerly 431

BOOK REVIEWS 437
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS 449